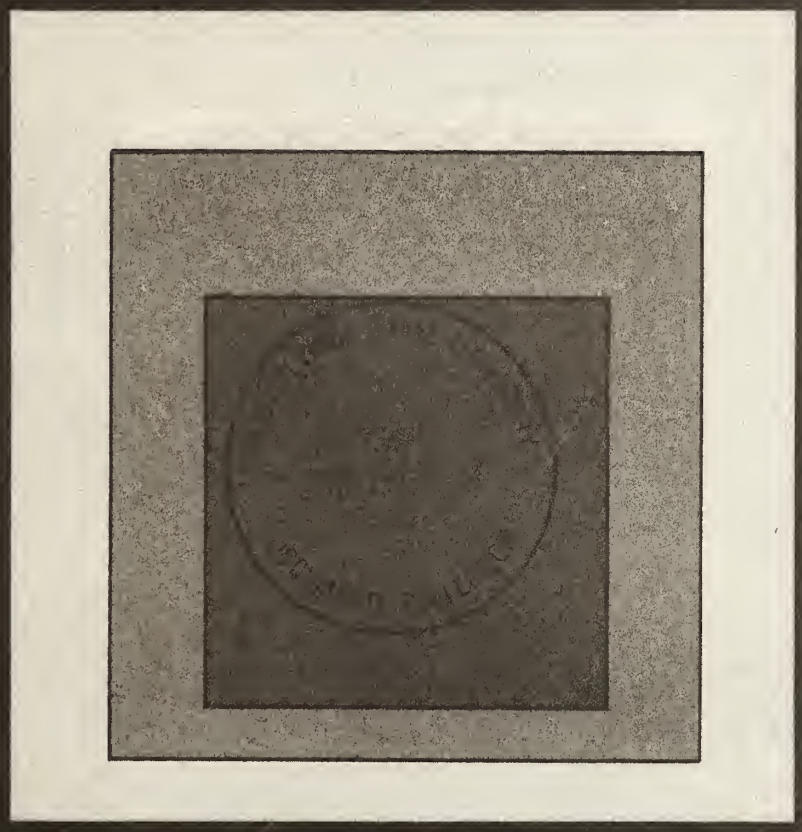
C3.145:79

Trends in Expenditure and Employment Data for the Criminal Justice System 1971 - 1974



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
Law Enforcement Assistance Administration

National Criminal Justice
Information and Statistics Service
SD-EE No. 8

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census

State and Local Government
Special Studies
No. 79

Other National Criminal Justice Information and Statistics Service Reports

*Expenditure and Employment Data for the Criminal Justice System, 1974 (annual)
*Historical Statistics on Expenditure and Employment for the Criminal Justice System, 1971 to 1973
*Sourcebook of Criminal Justice Statistics 1974 (2nd ed.)
*Criminal Justice Agencies in Regions 1-10 (10 volumes)
**National Survey of Court Organization, 1971
*National Survey of Court Organization: 1975 Supplement to State Judicial Systems

Children in Custody:
*Advance Report on the Juvenile Detention and Correctional Facility Census of 1972-73
*A Report on the Juvenile Detention and Correctional Facility Census of 1971

National Prisoner Statistics:
*Capital Punishment 1974
**Survey of Inmates of State Correctional Facilities, 1974: Advance Report
*Prisoners in State and Federal Institutions on December 31, 1971, 1972, and 1973
*Census of State Correctional Facilities 1974, Advance Report

Jail Statistics:
**The Nation's Jails: A report on the census of jails from the 1972 Survey of Inmates of Local Jails
**Survey of Inmates of Local Jails, 1972: Advance Report

Victimization Surveys:
*Criminal Victimization in the U.S.: A Comparison of 1973 and 1974 Findings
*Criminal Victimization Surveys in 13 American Cities: National Crime Panel Surveys in Boston, Buffalo, Cincinnati, Houston, Miami, Milwaukee, Minneapolis, New Orleans, Oakland, Pittsburgh, San Diego, San Francisco, and Washington, D.C.
*Criminal Victimization Surveys in the Nation's Five Largest Cities: National Crime Panel Surveys in Chicago, Detroit, Los Angeles, New York, and Philadelphia
**Crime in Eight American Cities: National Crime Panel Surveys of Atlanta, Baltimore, Cleveland, Dallas, Denver, Newark, Portland, and St. Louis - Advance Report
**Crimes and Victims: A Report on the Dayton-San Jose Pilot Survey of Victimization

*Available from the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402
**Available from the National Criminal Justice Reference Service, Law Enforcement Assistance Administration, Washington, D.C. 20531

Trends in Expenditure and Employment Data for the Criminal Justice System 1971 - 1974

Issued May 1976

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
Edward H. Levi,
Attorney General

Law Enforcement Assistance Administration
National Criminal Justice
Information and Statistics Service
SD-EE No. 8

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Elliot L. Richardson,
Secretary

Bureau of the Census
State and Local Government
Special Studies No. 79

LAW ENFORCEMENT ASSISTANCE ADMINISTRATION

Richard W. Velde
Administrator

Henry F. McQuade
Paul K. Wormeli
Deputy Administrators

Harry Bratt, Assistant Administrator

National Criminal Justice Information and Statistics Service

Benjamin H. Renshaw, Director
STATISTICS DIVISION

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

Vincent P. Barabba
Director

Robert L. Hagan
Deputy Director

Shirley Kallek
Associate Director for
Economic Fields

Sherman Landau, Chief
GOVERNMENTS DIVISION

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

This report was prepared jointly by the Bureau of the Census and the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration. In the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration, general supervision was provided by Charles R. Kindermann, with project direction by Sue A. Lindgren and editorial supervision by Marilyn Marbrook, all of the Statistics Division. In the Bureau of the Census, Governments Division, general supervision was provided by Alan R. Jones. Significant contributions were made by Purnell E. Johnson and Edward C. Malloy Jr. Tables were prepared by Thelma Barnett, Ora E. Dorsey, Helen M. Kneeland, and Joan B. Taylor. Preparation of publication copy was supervised by Helen D. Files.

Library of Congress Cataloging in Publication Data

United States. National Criminal Justice Information and Statistics Service.

Trends in expenditure and employment data for the criminal justice system, 1971-1974.

(State and local government special studies; no. 79) "SD-EE no. 8."

1. Criminal justice, Administration of—United States.
2. Criminal justice, Administration of—United States—Finance.
3. Criminal justice, Administration of—United States—Employees.

I. Title. II. Series: United States. Bureau of the Census. State and local government special studies; no. 79.
JK2403.A35 no. 79 [HV8138] 353.9'08s [338.4'3] 76-12578

For sale by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402, and U.S. Department of Commerce district offices. Price $2.30

CONTENTS

Page

Introduction 1

Table A. Percent distribution of total direct expenditure for the criminal justice system by activity and level of government: FY 1971 to 1974 2
Table B. Percent of full-time equivalent employment in the criminal justice system by activity and level of government: October 1971, 1972, 1973, and 1974 3
Figure 1. Percent distribution of criminal justice system direct expenditure by level of government: FY 1974 4
Figure 2. Percent distribution of criminal justice system full-time equivalent employment by level of government: October 1974 4
Figure 3. County direct expenditure for criminal justice: FY 1974 5

Figure 4. Municipal direct expenditure for criminal justice: FY 1974 5
Table C. Average monthly salaries for all full-time equivalent employees in the criminal justice system, by activity: October 1971, 1972, 1973, and 1974 6
Figure 5. Percent increase in criminal justice system direct expenditure, FY 1971 to FY 1974 and in criminal justice system full-time equivalent employment, October 1971 to October 1974 for all levels of government, by activity 7
Figure 6. Percent distribution of criminal justice system direct expenditure, by activity: FY 1974 7
Table D. Average monthly salaries for Federal full-time equivalent employees in the criminal justice system, by activity: October 1971, 1972, 1973, and 1974 9

Table E. Average monthly salaries for State full-time equivalent employees in the criminal justice system, by activity: October 1971, 1972, 1973, and 1974 9
Table F. Average monthly salaries for county full-time equivalent employees in the criminal justice system, by activity: October 1971, 1972, 1973, and 1974 10
Figure 7. Percent change in total criminal justice system direct expenditure, by level of government: FY 1971 to FY 1974 11
Figure 8. Percent change in total criminal justice system intergovernmental expenditure, by level of government: FY 1971 to FY 1974 11
Table G. Average monthly salaries for municipal full-time equivalent employees in the criminal justice system, by activity: October 1971, 1972, 1973, and 1974 12

Table

Section I. VARIABLE PASS-THROUGH DATA

1. Percent distribution of total criminal justice expenditure from own sources of State and local governments, by State: fiscal years 1971-1974 16

Section II. CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM SUMMARY DATA

2. Percent change in expenditure for the criminal justice system for all governments: fiscal years 1971-1974 18
3. Percent change in employment and payrolls for the criminal justice system for all governments: October 1971-October 1974 18
4. Percent change in expenditure for the criminal justice system for the Federal Government: fiscal years 1971-1974 19
5. Percent change in employment and payrolls for the criminal justice system for the Federal Government: October 1971-October 1974 19

CONTENTS—Continued

Table		Page
6.	Percent change in expenditure for the criminal justice system for State governments: fiscal years 1971-1974	20
7.	Percent change in employment and payrolls for the criminal justice system for State governments: October 1971-October 1974	20
8.	Percent change in expenditure for the criminal justice system for local governments: fiscal years 1971-1974	21
9.	Percent change in employment and payrolls for the criminal justice system for local governments: October 1971-October 1974	21
10.	Percent change in total criminal justice system expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1974	22
11.	Percent change in criminal justice system full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1974	27
	Section III. POLICE PROTECTION	
12.	Percent change in police protection total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1974	32
13.	Percent change in police protection full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1974	37
	Section IV. JUDICIAL	
14.	Percent change in judicial total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1974	42
15.	Percent change in judicial full-time equivalent employment and payroll by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1974	47
	Section V. LEGAL SERVICES AND PROSECUTION	
16.	Percent change in legal services and prosecution total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1974	52
17.	Percent change in legal services and prosecution full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1974	57
	Section VI. INDIGENT DEFENSE	
18.	Percent change in indigent defense total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1974	62
19.	Percent change in indigent defense full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1974	67
	Section VII. CORRECTIONS	
20.	Percent change in corrections total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1974	72
21.	Percent change in corrections full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1974	77
	Section VIII. OTHER CRIMINAL JUSTICE	
22.	Percent change in total other criminal justice expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1974	82
23.	Percent change in other criminal justice full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1974	87
Appendix 1.	Definition of Terms	91
Appendix 2.	Survey Forms	95

IMPORTANT

We have provided a User Evaluation Questionnaire at the end of this publication. It will assist us in improving future reports if you will complete and return it at your earliest convenience. The questionnaire is a self-mailing form and requires no postage.

TABLE FINDING GUIDE

Subjects by Type of Government and Table Designation

This guide lists all subjects in this report, but does not indicate all the detail shown in some tables, e.g., percent distributions and full-time employment. Expenditure data are shown for fiscal years 1971, 1972, 1973, and 1974, and employment data are shown for the months of October 1971, 1972, 1973, and 1974. Symbols appear with some table designations to indicate that only summary data are shown. A key to the symbols appears at the end of the guide.

Subject	Total U.S.	Federal government	State governments	Local governments		
				Total county & municipal	County governments	Municipal governments
CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM						
Total expenditure from own sources (variable pass-through)			1	1*		
Total expenditure: direct and intergovernmental	2	4	6*,10	8*,10	10	10
Direct expenditure	A,2	A,4	A*,6*	A*,8*		
Intergovernmental expenditure	2	4	6*	8*		
Number of employees	3	5	7*	9*		
Full-time equivalent employees	B,3	B,5	B*,7*,11	B*,9*,11	11	11
Payroll	3	5	7*,11	9*,11	11	11
POLICE PROTECTION						
Total expenditure: direct and intergovernmental	2	4	6*,12	8*,12	12	12
Direct expenditure	A,2	A,4	A*,6*	A*,8*		
Intergovernmental expenditure	2	4	6*	8*		
Number of employees	3	5	7*	9*		
Full-time equivalent employees	B,C,3	B,D,5	B*,E*,7*,13	B*,9*,13	13	13
Payroll	3	5	7*,13	9*,13	13	13
Average monthly salaries	C	D	E*		F*	G*
JUDICIAL						
Total expenditure: direct and intergovernmental	2	4	6*,14	8*,14	14	14
Direct expenditure	A,2	A,4	A*,6*	A*,8*		
Intergovernmental expenditure	2	4	6*	8*		
Number of employees	3	5	7*	9*		
Full-time equivalent employees	B,C,3	B,D,5	B*,E*,7*,15	B*,9*,15	15	15
Payroll	3	5	7*,15	9*,15	15	15
Average monthly salaries	C	D	E*		F*	G*

Subject	Total U.S.	Federal government	State governments	Local governments		
				Total county & municipal	County governments	Municipal governments
LEGAL SERVICES AND PROSECUTION						
Total expenditure: direct and intergovernmental	2	4	6*,16	8*,16	16	16
Direct expenditure	A,2	A,4	A*,6*	A*,8*		
Intergovernmental expenditure	2	4	6*	8*		
Number of employees	3	5	7*	9*		
Full-time equivalent employees	B,C,3	B,D,5	B*,E*,7*,17	B*,9*,17	17	17
Payroll	3	5	7*,17	9*,17	17	17
Average monthly salaries	C	D	E*		F*	G*
INDIGENT DEFENSE						
Total expenditure: direct and intergovernmental	2	4	6*,18	8*,18	18	18
Direct expenditure	A,2	A,4	A*,6*	A*,8*		
Intergovernmental expenditure	2	4	6*	8*		
Number of employees	3	5	7*	9*		
Full-time equivalent employees	B,C,3	B,D,5	B*,E*,7*,19	B*,9*,19	19	19
Payroll	3	5	7*,19	9*,19	19	19
Average monthly salaries	C	D	E*		F*	G*
CORRECTIONS						
Total expenditure: direct and intergovernmental	2	4	6*,20	8*,20	20	20
Direct expenditure	A,2	A,4	A*,6*	A*,8*		
Intergovernmental expenditure	2	4	6*	8*		
Number of employees	3	5	7*	9*		
Full-time equivalent employees	B,C,3	B,D,5	B*,E*,7*,21	B*,9*,21	21	21
Payroll	3	5	7*,21	9*,21	21	21
Average monthly salaries	C	D	E*		F*	G*
OTHER CRIMINAL JUSTICE						
Total expenditure: direct and intergovernmental	2	4	6*,22	8*,22	22	22
Direct expenditure only	A,2	A,4	A*,6*	A*,8*		
Intergovernmental expenditure	2	4	6*	8*		
Number of employees	3	5	7*	9*		
Full-time equivalent employees	B,C,3	B,D,5	B*,E,7*,23	B*,9*,23	23	23
Payroll	3	5	7*23	9*,23	23	23
Average monthly salaries	C	D	E*		F*	G*

*Table shows total data for combined State or local governments only; it does not show data for individual States.

Digitized by the Internet Archive
in 2012 with funding from
LYRASIS Members and Sloan Foundation

http://archive.org/details/trendsinexpendi00unit

INTRODUCTION

This publication is the second in a series of reports that presents statistics on trends in public expenditure and employment for criminal justice activities in the United States. In the first report, expenditure data were presented for fiscal years 1971, 1972, and 1973. Employment data were presented for the months of October 1971, 1972, and 1973. In addition, this report presents expenditure data for fiscal year 1974 and employment data for October 1974.

These data are extracted from a series of annual reports entitled Expenditure and Employment Data for the Criminal Justice System. The annual volumes present the data in much greater detail for the 50 States, the 17 largest Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA's), the 312 largest counties (1970 population of 100,000 or more), and the 384 largest cities (1970 population of 50,000 or more). Examples of detailed data contained in the annual volume are character and object expenditure categories, capital outlay and intergovernmental expenditure subcategories, total employment and full-time employment. Expenditure and employment data are also shown for categorized judicial activities by type of court, and miscellaneous judicial activities, and categorized corrections activities showing types of institutions, probation/parole/pardon, administration and miscellaneous corrections activities.

Copies of this report are available from the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402; U.S. Department of Commerce district offices; and the National Criminal Justice Reference Service, Law Enforcement Assistance Administration, Washington, D.C. 20531.

Although the annual series began with fiscal year 1967, caution should be exercised in comparing data in the first four volumes (FY 1967 through FY 1970) with data in the subsequent four volumes (FY 1971 through FY 1974). Beginning with FY 1971, the survey sample of governmental units was increased by a third, and the number of units for which data are compiled in the field by specially trained agents was more than doubled. Data collection further benefited from a growing familiarity with the criminal justice systems in the various States and with individual governmental units within the States. Data from the FY 1971 through FY 1974 survey years are therefore essentially comparable because they were collected in the same way each year from the same sample of governments and were edited and processed in a uniform fashion. (See the section on Survey Methodology for more detail.)

The report covers six activities of the criminal justice system: police protection, judicial activities, legal services and prosecution, indigent defense, corrections, and a residual category entitled "other criminal justice."

Definitions for concepts, categories, and terms used in this report are contained in appendix 1. Two terms that recur frequently, however, should be noted here. Total expenditure is comprised of direct and intergovernmental expenditure of a government or level of government for criminal justice activities. Further, in most expenditure tables, selective totals exclude duplicative intergovernmental expenditure amounts. This was done to avoid the artificial inflation that would result if an intergovernmental expenditure amount for one government is tabulated and then counted again when the recipient government(s) ultimately expend(s) that amount. Full-time equivalent employment is a statistical measure that represents the total number of employees, discounted by applying average full-time earning rates. It is calculated by dividing the total payroll (full-time plus part-time) by the full-time payroll and multiplying the resultant quotient by the number of full-time employees.

It is also important to note that in this report the judicial, legal services and prosecution, and indigent defense categories show total expenditure and employment data for both criminal and civil activities because available source documents in all jurisdictions do not segregate these activities for courts or agencies that handle both. Nor are the State and local government officials who provide the survey data able to make this break reliably and consistently. Therefore, in the absence of a consistent and reliable basis for proration, and to preserve uniformity in the collection and presentation of data, both criminal and civil activities are included for these categories.

How to use this report

This report was designed as a ready reference for summary data on public expenditure and employment for criminal justice activities in the United States over the 4-year period 1971-74. Federal, State, and local government trends are discussed in this Introduction with accompanying tables and charts, followed by a brief description of survey methodology, data sources, and limitations.

Following the introductory text are the main tables, which include a 4-year summary of "variable pass-through" data with an accompanying explanation of this unique concept (table 1) and 22 tables presenting Federal, State, and local government criminal justice expenditure and employment data with corresponding percentage changes for the 4-year period (tables 2-23).

Immediately preceding this Introduction, a table finding guide has been provided for quick reference to the subjects covered.

This guide cross-references all subjects contained in this report pertaining to criminal justice activities by all governments combined and each level of government-Federal, State and local. Local governments are further broken down into counties and municipalities.

The appendices present a glossary of terms, concepts, and categories used in this report and an exhibit of mail questionnaires used in the 1974 annual survey, followed by a user evaluation questionnaire soliciting comments from readers.

Distribution of responsibility by level of government

In each of the 4 fiscal years covered in this report, local governments spent more for criminal justice activities than the Federal and State governments combined. Table A and figure 1 show that in FY 1974, for example, local governments accounted for 60.8 percent of all direct criminal justice expenditure, whereas State governments contributed 26.1 percent and the Federal government 13.1 percent. The distribution among the three levels of government in the preceding 3 years was very similar.

When each criminal justice activity is examined separately, however, the proportion accounted for by the different levels of government varied throughout the criminal justice system. Three of the activities–police protection, judicial, and legal services and prosecution–were supported mainly by local governments; the Federal government was the principal supporter of indigent defense; and State governments were the largest supporters of corrections. Table A shows the percent distribution by activity for each of the four fiscal years.

Relationships similar to those found for expenditure from FY 1971 to FY 1974 also applied to the employment situation. Table B and figure 2 show that in October 1974, roughly two-thirds of the total full-time equivalent criminal justice employees of all governments were employed by local governments. However, the distribution of employees at each level of government varied for each criminal justice activity. In general, the proportion of workers employed by the three levels of

Table A. **Percent distribution of total direct expenditure for the criminal justice system by activity and level of government: FY 1971 to 1974**

Level of government and fiscal year	Total criminal justice	Police protection	Judicial	Legal services	Indigent defense	Corrections	Other criminal justice
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Federal:							
1974.....	13.1	14.3	7.6	15.3	37.5	6.6	46.3
1973.....	*13.0	14.3	7.5	18.6	43.8	6.2	*43.5
1972.....	12.8	13.9	12.0	18.5	47.9	5.5	21.0
1971.....	11.5	13.0	9.9	18.1	47.6	4.8	16.8
State:							
1974.....	26.1	15.4	24.4	23.1	21.1	55.9	28.2
1973.....	*25.3	14.8	24.4	21.6	17.9	56.0	*30.2
1972.....	25.1	14.4	23.2	21.5	14.3	56.9	51.3
1971.....	25.5	14.2	23.1	21.9	12.8	57.8	58.7
Local:							
1974.....	60.8	70.3	68.0	61.6	41.4	37.5	25.5
1973.....	*61.7	70.9	68.1	59.8	38.3	37.8	*26.3
1972.....	62.1	71.7	64.8	60.0	37.8	37.6	27.7
1971.....	63.0	72.8	67.0	60.0	39.6	37.4	24.5

*These percentages differ from those shown for FY 1973 in last year's report because of corrections in the Federal data for "Other criminal justice" (See tables 2 and 4).

government in each sector generally approximated the proportion of expenditures made in the sector. An exception to this pattern is seen in the indigent defense sector, where in FY 1974 the Federal government accounted for 37.5 percent of the total expenditures, but only 2.5 percent of the employees. This is because the Federal government makes more extensive use of court-appointed counsel systems (whereby fees are paid to private counsel to defend indigent clients accused of crimes) than do State and local governments, which more frequently hire employees directly to provide indigent defense services. As with expenditure, the percent distribution of employment over the 4 years has remained generally stable.

The preceding discussion has dealt with local government as an entity. Analyzing local criminal justice expenditure in total, however, tends to obscure significant differences between the county level of government and the municipal level. In each of the 4 years, municipal governments outspent county governments for criminal justice by almost two to one, but the difference can be attributed almost exclusively to the police sector, where the municipal governments outspent the county governments by better than four to one. In FY 1974, for example, municipal governments spent $4,885 million on police protection (or 83.3 percent of all their criminal justice expenditure); this was 51.4 percent more than county governments spent on all criminal justice activities combined (see figures 3 and 4). On a sector-by-sector basis, however, county governments spent substantially more than municipal governments for judicial activities, legal services and prosecution, indigent defense, and corrections. No one sector dominates county criminal justice expenditure as police protection does municipal expenditure. At both the county and municipal levels, employment and payroll were distributed throughout the various sectors in nearly the same percentages as expenditures in all 4 years.

National trends (tables 2 and 3)

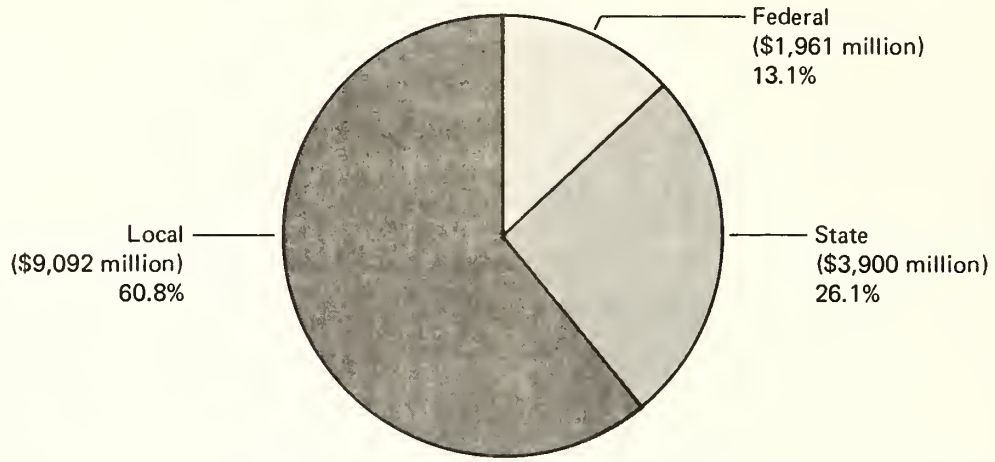
Expenditure for criminal justice purposes at all levels of government rose steadily over the 4 years from $10.5 billion in FY 1971 to $15.0 billion in FY 1974, an increase of 42.2 percent. Over the same period, employment also increased steadily, but at a considerably slower pace, from 862,000 to 1,011,000, a 17.3 percent increase. The greater rate of increase in expenditure is attributable to several factors including increased salaries and increased cost of nonsalary items such as supplies and equipment. To illustrate, the monthly payroll for all criminal justice employees jumped from $715 million in October 1971 to $1,043 million in October 1974, a 45.9 percent increase in payroll compared to the increase of only 17.3 percent in employees noted above. The average pay for an individual "full-time equivalent" criminal justice employee rose from $830 a month in October 1971 to $1,032 a month in October 1974.

Table B. Percent of full-time equivalent employment in the criminal justice system by activity and level of government: October 1971, 1972, 1973, and 1974

Level of government and October employment	Total criminal justice	Police protection	Judicial	Legal services	Indigent defense	Corrections	Other criminal justice
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Federal:							
1974.....	9.3	11.3	5.4	13.1	2.5	4.7	23.4
1973.....	*9.2	11.1	5.4	13.5	2.1	4.5	*23.5
1972.....	9.5	11.2	7.6	13.8	2.1	4.3	24.0
1971.....	9.0	10.7	6.9	14.2	1.5	4.0	26.0
State:							
1974.....	25.0	14.8	19.1	22.6	42.9	56.8	49.3
1973.....	*24.6	14.2	19.9	22.2	40.6	57.2	*49.4
1972.....	24.1	13.8	18.3	20.6	33.8	58.0	49.0
1971.....	23.9	13.1	18.5	20.5	28.1	58.9	51.3
Local:							
1974.....	65.7	73.9	75.5	64.3	54.6	38.5	27.3
1973.....	*66.2	74.7	74.7	64.3	57.3	38.3	*27.1
1972.....	66.4	75.0	74.1	65.6	64.1	37.7	27.0
1971.....	67.1	76.2	74.6	65.3	70.5	37.1	22.7

*Employment percentages were unaffected by the Federal expenditure corrections in table A.

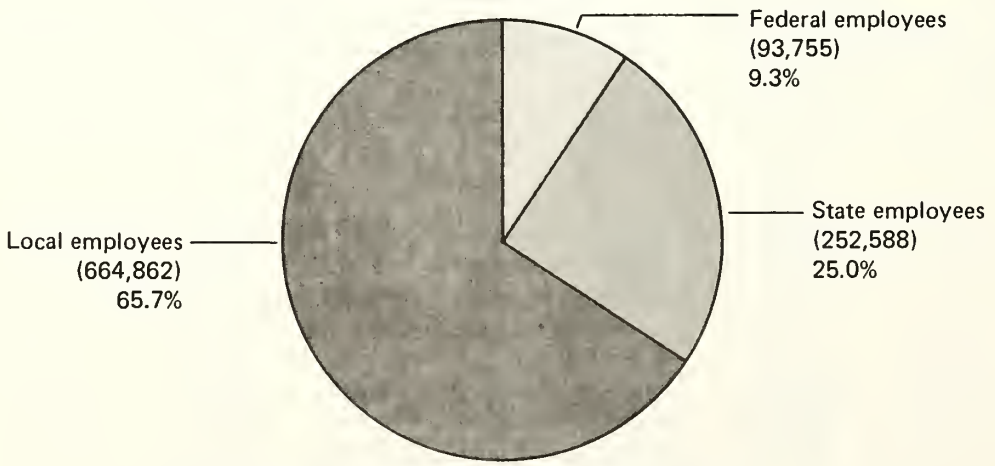
FIGURE 1. **Percent distribution of criminal justice system direct expenditure by level of government: FY 1974**
$14,954 million



The percents have remained stable from year to year:

	FY 1971	FY 1972	FY 1973	FY 1974
Federal	11.5%	12.8%	13.0%	13.1%
State	25.5%	25.1%	25.3%	26.1%
Local	63.0%	62.1%	61.7%	60.8%

FIGURE 2. **Percent distribution of criminal justice system full-time equivalent employment by level of government: October 1974**
1,011,205



The percents have remained stable from year to year:

	OCTOBER 1971	OCTOBER 1972	OCTOBER 1973	OCTOBER 1974
Federal	9.0%	9.5%	9.2%	9.3%
State	23.9%	24.1%	24.6%	25.0%
Local	67.1%	66.4%	66.2%	65.7%

FIGURE 3. **County direct expenditure for criminal justice: FY 1974**
$3,226 million

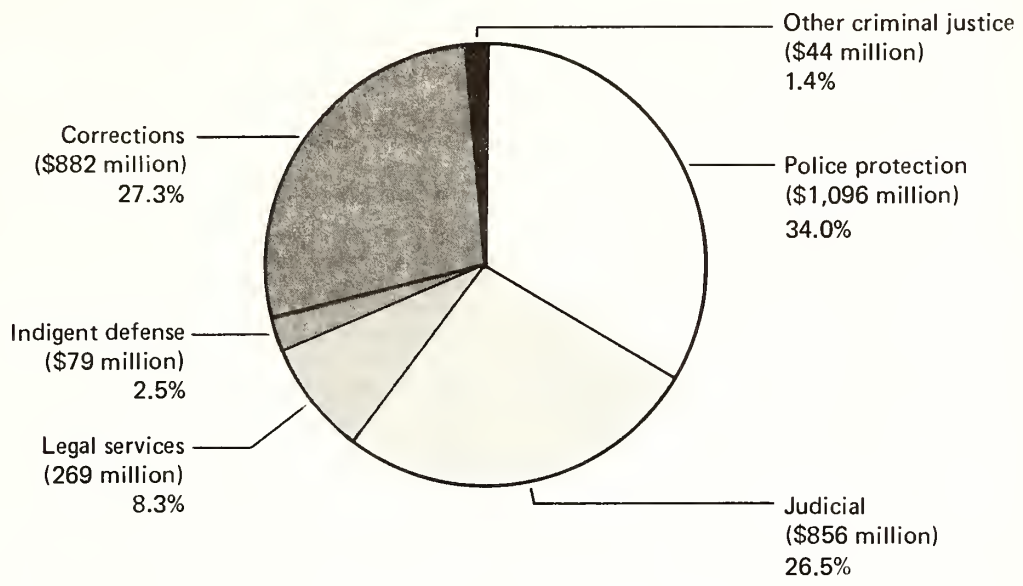
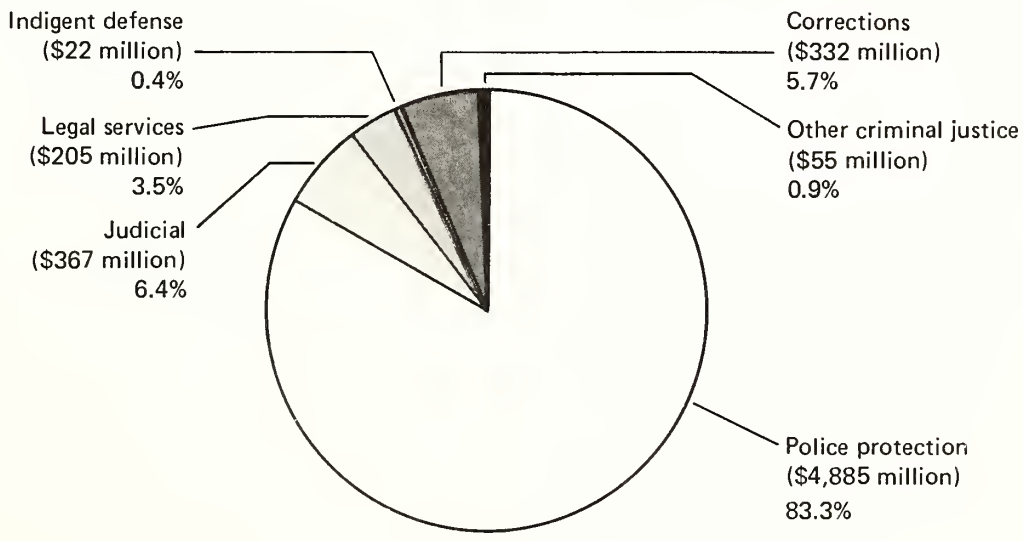


FIGURE 4. **Municipal direct expenditure for criminal justice: FY 1974**
$5,867 million



Expenditure increases occurred in all six of the criminal justice sectors but at considerably different rates, ranging from a 32.4 percent increase in judicial expenditure to a 386.9 percent increase in "other criminal justice" expenditure (see figure 5). The sharp increase in "other criminal justice" expenditure reflects the growth of criminal justice grant programs administered by the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration (LEAA) at the Federal level and criminal justice planning agencies at the State and local levels. This increase, however, is overstated to a certain extent by two factors. First, some of the grant funds included in the "other criminal justice" category were actually expended in other sectors, such as police or corrections, but because of the variant bookkeeping methods employed by many local governments, the amounts could not easily be broken out of general criminal justice grant fund accounts and assigned to specific criminal justice activities. Second, "other criminal justice" total direct expenditure for all four years accounted for only $865 million or 1.7 percent of the total direct expenditure for all criminal justice activities.

The second largest increase, 90.3 percent, occurred in indigent defense expenditure, reflecting State and local government response to recent judicial rulings concerning the right of indigent persons to counsel. In some States, counsel was also being provided to convicted persons still in need of legal services. Employment increases paralleled expenditure increases: a 132.0 percent increase in the "other criminal justice" sector and a 74.3 percent increase in the indigent defense sector.

Although "other criminal justice" and indigent defense were the fastest growing sectors over the 4 years, in no 1 year did the two sectors together comprise more than 5 percent of total expenditure. In contrast, police protection and corrections together accounted for approximately 80 percent of total criminal justice expenditure in each of the 4 years (see figure 6) and showed the greatest increase in absolute dollars expended. Police protection direct expenditure rose $2,347 million (38.1 percent) from FY 1971 to FY 1974; correctional expenditure rose $949 million (41.4 percent). These sectors also showed the greatest gains in number of full-time equivalent employees from October 1971 to October 1974: 79,319 additional police employees (15.0 percent) and 33,236 additional correctional employees (18.5 percent).

The smaller rate of increase in judicial expenditure mentioned earlier (32.4 percent) is typical of an operationally stable functional area in which most of the money is expended for personal services. For example, there is rarely any large expenditure for capital improvements that can be wholly allocated to the courts. Also, salaries for judges, for example, are usually set by Federal or State statute and, while they tend to be higher than the salaries of other criminal justice practitioners, increases are less frequent.

Payroll figures over the 4 years indicate that employees in the indigent defense sector drew the highest average monthly salaries, followed closely by legal services and prosecution personnel and "other criminal justice" employees (see table C). Police salaries were fourth highest among the six criminal justice sectors, judicial salaries fifth, and corrections salaries sixth and lowest. The high average salaries for indigent defense and legal services personnel can be accounted for by the fact that most of the employees in these sectors are attorneys with comparatively few and lower paid support personnel. In contrast, the judicial sector includes a very large number of support personnel whose rate of pay offsets the higher salaries of judges. Although police salaries ranked fourth each year, this sector made the greatest gain in average monthly pay over the 4 years—26.1 percent compared to a 22.5 percent gain in corrections salaries and less than 21 percent in the other four sectors.

Table C. **Average monthly salaries for all full-time equivalent employees in the criminal justice system, by activity: October 1971, 1972, 1973, and 1974**

Item	Police protection	Judicial	Legal services	Indigent defense	Corrections	Other criminal justice
October 1974.....	$1,062	$998	$1,141	$1,178	$931	$1,121
October 1973.....	993	934	1,078	1,106	868	1,061
October 1972.....	915	874	1,003	1,051	820	983
October 1971.....	842	828	955	980	760	950
Percent change October 1971 to October 1974.....	26.1	20.5	19.5	20.2	22.5	18.0

FIGURE 5. **Percent increase in criminal justice system direct expenditure, FY 1971 to FY 1974, and in criminal justice system full-time equivalent employment, October 1971 to October 1974, for all levels of government, by activity**

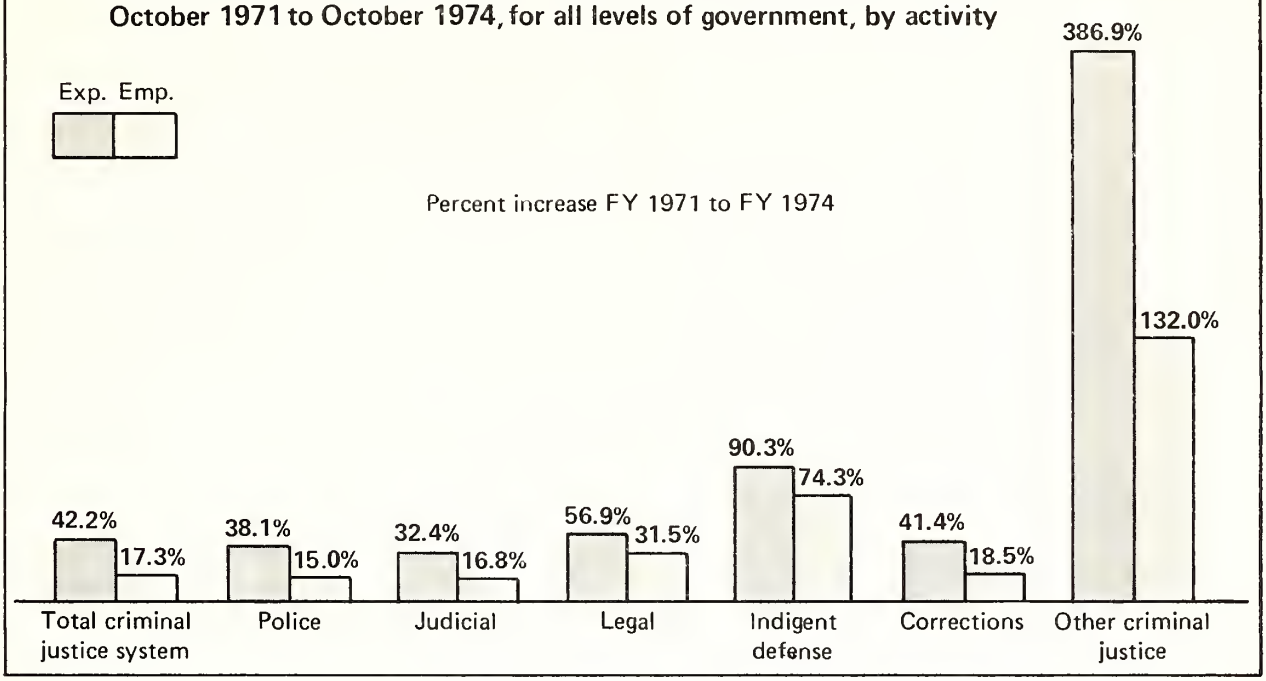
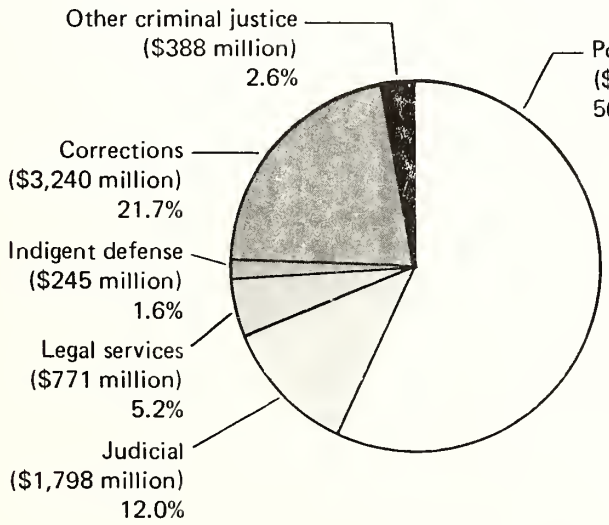


FIGURE 6. **Percent distribution of criminal justice system direct expenditure, by activity: FY 1974**
$14,954 million



The percents have remained relatively stable from year to year:

	FY 1971	FY 1972	FY 1973	FY 1974
Police protection	58.6%	58.9%	58.7%	56.9%
Judicial	12.9%	12.7%	12.2%	12.0%
Legal services	4.7%	5.0%	5.1%	5.2%
Indigent defense	1.2%	1.4%	1.6%	1.6%
Corrections	21.8%	20.7%	21.1%	21.7%
Other criminal justice	0.8%	1.3%	1.3%	2.6%

Federal trends (tables 4 and 5)

Prior to the FY 1971 report, Federal expenditure data were extracted from the Budget of the United States Government. Federal employment figures were obtained from the U.S. Civil Service Commission. Beginning with the FY 1971 report, these data were collected through a special mail survey of Federal criminal justice agencies, using the same procedures, classifications, and definitions applied in the survey of State and local governments. (See the section on Survey Methodology.)

Some of the changes in the data discussed below result in part from changes in classification or the addition or deletion of certain Federal activities as more was learned from year to year about the role of particular agencies. These factors are mentioned where they are applicable.

Total Federal criminal justice expenditure increased by $1,154 million or 79.6 percent from FY 1971 to FY 1974. However, a substantial portion of the increase reflected the accelerating flow of intergovernmental funds. Intergovernmental expenditure rose from $237 million in FY 1971 to $642 million in FY 1974, a 162.2 percent increase. Virtually all of the increase is attributable to the expanding grant program of the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration, which distributed $226 million to State and local governments in FY 1971 and $615 million in FY 1974.

Excluding intergovernmental expenditure and considering only direct expenditure (i.e., cost of salaries, materials, supplies and contractual services, plus capital outlay), the increase in Federal expenditure was $749 million, or 61.8 percent. Among the six criminal justice sectors, the greatest proportionate increase in Federal direct expenditure occurred in the "other criminal justice" area. The increase in this sector reflects a growth in the Washington and regional staff and operations of LEAA, a revision in the classification of expenditure for the U.S. Marshals Service (assigned entirely to the judicial category in FY 1971), and the addition of agencies not canvassed in FY 1971, including the Center for Studies of Crime and Delinquency and the Division of Law Enforcement Services in the Bureau of Indian Affairs.

Although the "other criminal justice" sector, primarily LEAA, became more significant in terms of overall expenditure each year, still the largest share (nearly two-thirds) of Federal criminal justice direct expenditure was for police protection activities, including those agencies that enforce Federal law and those that provide security and police services to Federal property and buildings. Over the 4-year period, the police protection category experienced the greatest increase in absolute dollars expended, rising from $804 million in FY 1971 to $1,222 million in FY 1974.

Federal direct expenditure also increased over the 4-year period in two of the other four criminal justice sectors, indigent defense and corrections. The judicial area declined from $134 million in FY 1971 to $118 million in FY 1973, but rose again in FY 1974 to $136 million, a level nearly 2 percent above FY 1971. The 1973 decrease resulted from the proration of expenditure for the U.S. Marshals Service (previously attributed entirely to the judicial sector) and to a drop in the operating costs of the U.S. Customs Court and of the U.S. District Courts. Legal services costs dropped $6 million, or 4.6 percent, under FY 1973 due to widespread reorganization throughout the Department of Justice.

Following the overall national trend, the 61.8 percent increase in Federal direct expenditure over the 4 years was much greater than the percent increase in Federal criminal justice employment. In October 1971 there were 77,523 Federal full-time equivalent employees compared to 93,755 in October 1974, an increase of 20.9 percent. Although the number of indigent defense employees showed the greatest proportionate gain, 196.2 percent, the absolute increase in number of employees was only 102 employees. The sector showing the greatest absolute increase in employees was police protection (11,976 employees or 21.2 percent), but again this increase is attributable to some extent to the inclusion of new agencies in this sector during the 4-year period.

In the same 4-year period, the Federal criminal justice monthly payroll increased from $84 million to $131 million, a 56.7 percent increase, and the average monthly pay for a Federal criminal justice full-time employee rose from $1,077 a month to $1,395 per month or 29.5 percent in 4 years. On a sector-by-sector basis, the highest paid Federal criminal justice employees in October 1974 were in the judicial sector, averaging $1,562 a month, followed by legal services, indigent defense, "other criminal justice," police protection, and corrections, in that order (see table D).

State trends (tables 6 and 7 and 10-23)

Total State criminal justice expenditure increased from $2,921 million in FY 1971 to $4,546 million in FY 1974, or 55.6 percent. As with the Federal government, however, a significant portion of the increase derived from the rapid growth in intergovernmental payments from State to local governments, primarily the LEAA block grant funds channeled through the State planning agencies. In FY 1971, States distributed $239 million to local governments compared to $646 million in FY 1974, a 170.1 percent increase, 68.5 percent of which was reflected in the "other criminal justice" sector. This sector also showed a large increase in full-time equivalent employees (1,801 employees or 122.9 percent) as State planning agencies enlarged their staffs

to handle the expanding program. Excluding intergovernmental expenditure, the State increase in direct expenditure was 45.4 percent, from $2,681 million in FY 1971 to $3,900 million in FY 1974.

At the State level, the greatest proportionate increases occurred in the indigent defense sector, where States are assuming a greater share of the responsibility for providing personnel and funds to defend the poor. States increased their own direct expenditure for indigent defense by $35.2 million (or 213.4 percent) from FY 1971 to FY 1974 and increased their intergovernmental assistance to local governments for indigent defense by $5.6 million (or 722.2 percent). This sector also showed the greatest increase in full-time equivalent employment, 1,640 employees or 166.5 percent.

Whereas indigent defense showed the greatest proportionate increase, the largest increase in absolute dollars expended was for corrections—an increase of $489 million over the 4-year period from FY 1971 to FY 1974—followed closely by police protection, which had an increase of $435 million. Police protection, which showed the largest increase in absolute dollars for the first 3 years of the 4-year period, continued to show the greatest absolute increase in employment—20,447 full-time equivalent employees or 29.5 percent from October 1971 to October 1974.

The largest portion of State expenditure in all years, however, was for corrections, which included the operation of the State prison system and, in many States, the operation of the probation and parole systems as well. In FY 1974, State direct expenditure for corrections was $1,813 million, or 46.5 percent of the State total for criminal justice activities; and State payments to local governments for correctional purposes amounted to another $83 million. State expenditure for the other criminal justice sectors increased also, but at a less marked rate.

Comparing October 1971 to October 1974, the States' monthly payroll for criminal justice employees increased from $165 million to $252 million, or 52.7 percent. The average monthly pay for a State criminal justice employee rose from $800 a month to $999 a month. In October 1974, the highest paid State criminal justice employees were in the judicial sector, averaging $1,388 a month, followed by legal services, indigent defense, "other criminal justice," police protection, and corrections (see table E).

Table D. Average monthly salaries for Federal full-time equivalent employees in the criminal justice system, by activity: October 1971, 1972, 1973, and 1974

Item	Police protection	Judicial	Legal services	Indigent defense	Corrections	Other criminal justice
October 1974	$1,382	$1,562	$1,523	$1,442	$1,293	$1,331
October 1973	1,287	1,485	1,411	1,404	1,214	1,295
October 1972	1,153	1,284	1,267	*1,136	1,185	1,203
October 1971	1,048	1,179	1,214	1,318	1,077	1,152
Percent change October 1971 to October 1974	31.9	32.5	25.5	9.4	20.1	15.5

*The Federal Public Defender Organizations program was begun in May 1971. Initial hiring, reflected in the October 1971 figure, concentrated on attorneys, hence the high average monthly salary. The October 1972 figure reflects the subsequent addition of lesser-paid clerical and support personnel, which lowered the average monthly salary.

Table E. Average monthly salaries for State full-time equivalent employees in the criminal justice system, by activity: October 1971, 1972, 1973, and 1974

Item	Police protection	Judicial	Legal services	Indigent defense	Corrections	Other criminal justice
October 1974	$984	$1,388	$1,153	$1,124	$914	$1,019
October 1973	945	1,271	1,110	1,068	852	944
October 1972	870	1,172	1,047	1,003	804	885
October 1971	761	1,167	988	891	742	806
Percent change October 1971 to October 1974	29.3	18.9	16.7	26.2	23.2	26.4

Local trends (tables 8 and 9 and 10-23)

In absolute dollars, the increase in local government direct expenditure from FY 1971 to FY 1974 ($2,471 million) exceeded the increase for the Federal ($749 million) and State governments ($1,219 million) combined. However, the proportionate increase in local expenditure (37.3 percent) was lowest of the three levels (see figure 7). Local governments, of course, reported significantly less in intergovernmental expenditures, only $115 million in FY 1974 compared to $642 million for the Federal government and $646 million for the State governments (see figure 8). A very large portion of Federal and State intergovernmental expenditure was grant funds, but local level intergovernmental expenditure more often represented required payments to the State, participation in a multigovernment project (e.g., a regional jail) or payment for services rendered by another government (e.g., police services or boarding of prisoners).

Direct expenditure increases for individual sectors at the local level paralleled those at the State level; i.e., the sectors showing the greatest proportionate increases were "other criminal justice" (up $79 million, or 406.3 percent) and indigent defense (up $50 million, or 98.7 percent). The sector showing the greatest absolute dollar increase was police protection (up $1,494 million, or 33.3 percent).

Local full-time equivalent employment increased at a much slower rate than expenditure, only 15.0 percent from FY 1971 to FY 1974. As with expenditure, the greatest proportionate increases were in the "other criminal justice" sector (179.5 percent or 1,163 employees) and indigent defense (35.1 percent or 867 employees). The largest absolute increase in employees occurred in the police protection sector—46,896 more employees (11.6 percent) in October 1974 than in October 1971.

County direct expenditure increased for all criminal justice activities from FY 1971 to FY 1974. Proportionately, the greatest increase occurred in the "other criminal justice" sector, $42.0 million, or 236.0 percent, reflecting the growth of county criminal justice planning agencies and the increased grant funds received and expended by counties. Indigent defense expenditure dramatically increased 92.2 percent ($37.9 million) as counties continued to expand their staffs for this function and/or increased payments for court-appointed counsel systems. Expenditure for legal services also increased—57.3 percent ($98.0 million). The greatest absolute dollar increase occurred in police protection, $366.4 million more in FY 1974 than in FY 1971, up 50.2 percent. The increase in the corrections sector was also substantial: $318 million, or 56.4 percent.

County criminal justice full-time equivalent employment over the 4 years followed upward expenditure trends: the greatest increases occurred in "other criminal justice" (413.2 percent, 500 employees) and legal services (31.1 percent, 5,010 employees). The police protection sector added the greatest number of full-time equivalent employees: 14,221 employees or 20.7 percent. County police employees also made the greatest proportionate gain in pay, from an average of $764 per month in October 1971 to $944 per month in October 1974, a 23.6 percent increase. The highest paid employees in October 1974 were in the indigent defense sector, followed by legal services, police, "other criminal justice," corrections, and judicial (see table F). The alignment was the same in October 1971 except that the "other criminal justice" sector ranked second that year.

Municipal criminal justice direct expenditure increased over the 4 years for all sectors. As with the counties, the "other criminal justice" and indigent defense sectors showed the greatest proportionate increases in municipal expenditure: 210.5 percent ($37.4 million) and 125.9 percent ($12.4 million) respectively. Although the proportionate gains were large, these two sectors comprised 1.0 percent or less of total municipal criminal justice direct expenditure for all 4 years. The gains reflected expansion of programs in a limited number of large cities rather than national trends. As discussed earlier, the greatest share of municipal expenditure was for police protection, and this sector showed the greatest increase in terms of absolute dollars: $1,127.4 million or 30.0 percent.

Table F. **Average monthly salaries for county full-time equivalent employees in the criminal justice system, by activity: October 1971, 1972, 1973, and 1974**

Item	Police protection	Judicial	Legal services	Indigent defense	Corrections	Other criminal justice
October 1974.....	$944	$821	$1,051	$1,218	$881	$887
October 1973.....	876	763	975	1,127	821	766
October 1972.....	809	721	910	1,079	772	773
October 1971.....	764	672	869	1,010	731	884
Percent change October 1971 to October 1974.....	23.6	22.0	20.9	20.6	20.5	0.3

FIGURE 7. **Percent change in total criminal justice system direct expenditure, by level of government: FY 1971 to FY 1974**

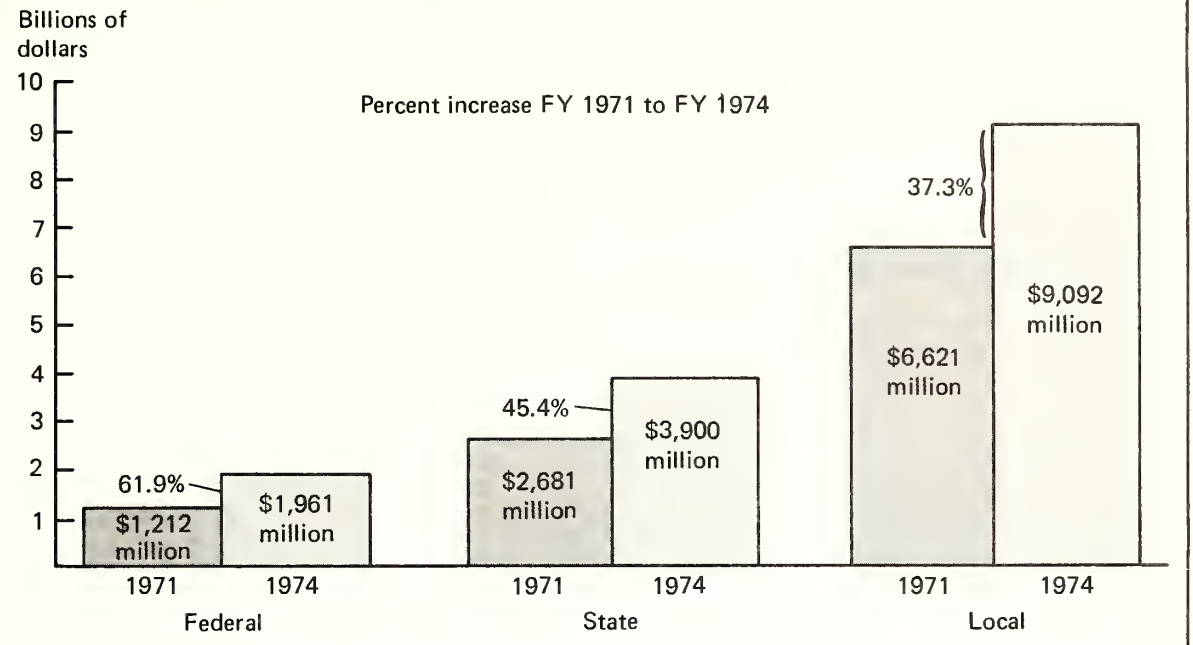
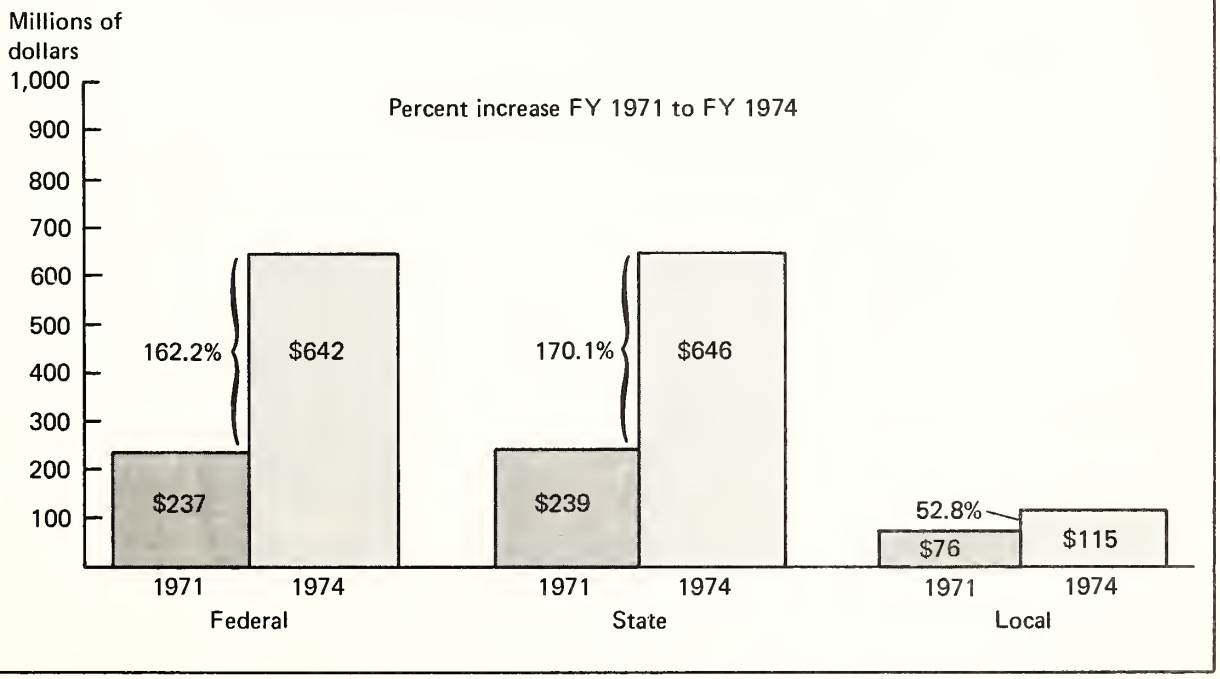


FIGURE 8. **Percent change in total criminal justice system intergovernmental expenditure, by level of government: FY 1971 to FY 1974**



Municipal full-time equivalent employment increased in all criminal justice sectors except indigent defense, where there was no significant change. As with counties, the largest increase in number of employees was in the police protection sector: 32,675 more employees in October 1974 than in October 1971, an increase of 9.8 percent. Also, municipal police employees made the greatest proportionate gain in average pay, climbing from $841 a month in October 1971 to $1,048 a month in October 1974. Municipal employees in the "other criminal justice" sector drew the highest average pay, followed by legal services, police protection, corrections, indigent defense, and judicial (see table G). The pattern was the same in October 1971 except that the ranking of indigent defense and legal services was reversed.

Summary

Proportionately, at all levels of government, the fastest growing criminal justice sectors from FY 1971 to FY 1974 were "other criminal justice" and indigent defense, reflecting the increase in anti-crime grant funds authorized by Congress and distributed by LEAA and the growing efforts of government to provide counsel for the indigent. However, both sectors began with relatively small dollar expenditures in FY 1971 and even with increases of several hundred percent over the 4 years, the dollar amounts in FY 1974 were still small in comparison to other sectors and constituted less than 3 percent of total criminal justice expenditure. The dominant sectors, those areas in which government expended the greatest number of dollars and required the greatest number of employees, were police protection first and corrections second.

SURVEY METHODOLOGY–SOURCES AND LIMITATIONS OF THE DATA

Survey coverage

The annual survey through which basic figures for this report were collected covers the Federal government, all State governments, and a representative sample of local governments within each State. Data were collected for all county governments (regardless of size), for all municipalities (including townships in the New England and Middle Atlantic States) having a 1970 population of 10,000 or more, and for a sample of the remaining cities and townships of less than 10,000 population, selected according to the relative size of their annual expenditures as reported in the 1967 Census of Governments. The survey panel, therefore, includes the Federal government, the 50 State governments, and 9,036 local governments (the 3,044 county governments and 5,992 municipalities, including 1,706 townships).

The survey period

The Federal and State expenditure data presented in this report cover the fiscal years ending June 30, 1971, 1972, 1973, and 1974 respectively, except for three States with fiscal years ending as follows: New York, March 31, Texas, August 31, and Alabama, September 30. However, there are some State agencies that operate on a different fiscal year basis from the rest of the State government. In such instances, figures shown are for the agency's fiscal year that ended within the State's regular fiscal year.

For local governments, the fiscal years reported are those which closed between July 1, 1970, and June 30, 1971; July 1, 1971, and June 30, 1972; July 1, 1972, and June 30, 1973; and July 1, 1973, and June 30, 1974. Most municipalities or counties end their fiscal years either on December 31 or June 30.

Employment data shown for Federal, State, and local governments are for October 1971, 1972, 1973, and 1974 respectively.

Data collection

The annual survey is accomplished using two methods of data collection: field compilation and mail canvass. Trained field representatives compiled expenditure and

Table G. **Average monthly salaries for municipal full-time equivalent employees in the criminal justice system, by activity: October 1971, 1972, 1973, and 1974**

Item	Police protection	Judicial	Legal services	Indigent defense	Corrections	Other criminal justice
October 1974.....	$1,048	$958	$1,072	$*1,006	$1,013	$1,258
October 1973.....	976	910	1,031	1,041	944	1,210
October 1972.....	905	852	973	975	893	1,029
October 1971.....	841	804	918	902	824	1,082
Percent change October 1971 to October 1974.....	24.6	19.2	16.8	11.5	22.9	16.3

*A 3.4 percent decrease was realized, in part, from a shift of part-time employees, mostly attorneys, from the public payroll to a fee or retainer basis.

employment data for the 50 States, 312 largest counties, 384 largest cities, and selected smaller units from the governments' own records in accordance with the definitions presented in appendix 1. All other units in the sample were canvassed by mail for expenditure and employment data. Response for field-compiled units in all years was 100 percent. The response from mail canvass units was 80.0 percent for the FY 1971 survey year, 88.5 percent for FY 1972, 91.5 percent for FY 1973, and 92.4 percent for FY 1974.

The field survey efforts and mail canvass were supplemented by reference to a variety of published government documents such as budgets, financial statements, and audit reports. In some cases, such sources were the basis for breakdowns of totals into more detailed employment and expenditure figures.

The expenditure and employment data for the Federal Government were collected through a special mail survey, with telephone followup, of Federal criminal justice agencies in accordance with definitions used for State and local governments (see appendix 1).

Data limitations

The sample selected to develop local government figures is one of all possible samples of the same size that could have been chosen using the same sampling design. Estimates derived from these different samples would differ from each other and also from a complete census using the same data collection procedures. This variation among all possible estimates is sampling error.

Because all State and county governments are included in the survey, State and county figures are not subject to sampling error. The local government sample was designed to produce an estimate for each State of the ratio of State-to-local government criminal justice expenditure with a sampling error of less than one-half of 1 percent at the 95 percent confidence level.

The relative sampling error of the State-by-State estimates of local government criminal justice expenditure has also been calculated at the 95 percent confidence level. All States had a relative error of less than 1 percent except Wyoming (with 2.5 percent). The implication of this calculation is that there is a 19 out of 20 probability that the estimated State-by-State criminal justice total for the local level of government (except in Wyoming) is within 1 percent of the total that would result from a complete enumeration of local governments.

The estimated data are also subject to the inaccuracies in classification, response, and processing that would occur if a complete census had been conducted under the same conditions as the sample survey. Every effort was made to keep such errors to a minimum through care in examining, editing, and tabulating the data submitted by government officials. Followup procedures were used extensively to clarify inadequate and inconsistent survey returns.

Readers should be generally cautious in comparing governments, since differences in functional responsibilities from State to State and government to government can affect the comparability of expenditure and employment data. For example, some State governments directly administer certain activities that elsewhere are undertaken by local governments, with or without fiscal aid, and the same variation in the division of responsibilities exists for counties and cities.

Because of rounding, the detail data in some tables may not add precisely to the totals shown.

Changes in survey methodology

As discussed earlier, this series of annual reports dates back to FY 1967. The survey originated in the Bureau of the Census as a special in-house study in which police protection, judicial and corrections data were extracted for selected large governments from data compiled in the Bureau's regular annual finance and employment sample surveys. In the FY 1969 survey, prosecution and indigent defense were added to the original three criminal justice categories, coverage was extended to the entire regular annual survey sample of counties and municipalities, and a mail canvass questionnaire designed specifically to elicit criminal justice data was used for all but the largest governments, which were canvassed by field agents. These changes must be taken into account in making year-to-year comparisons from FY 1967 through FY 1970.

For the FY 1970 report, the relative sample error of the State-by-State estimates of local government expenditures, calculated at the 95 percent confidence level, was 1 percent or smaller for 35 States; between 1 and 2 percent for 12 States; 4 percent for 2 States; and 6 percent for Maine.

In the FY 1970 report, individual unit data were published for 128 large counties (as compared to 55 counties in earlier reports) and for 158 large cities (compared to 48 cities in earlier reports). The Federal expenditure data presented in all reports through FY 1970 were extracted from the Budget of the United States Government, and the employment data were provided by the U.S. Civil Service Commission.

For the FY 1971 survey, a new and enlarged sample of local governments was drawn specifically for the criminal justice expenditure and employment survey to produce more reliable estimates for use by LEAA in the allocation of block grant funds between State and local governments. The data presented in reports since FY 1971 and summarized in this present report are therefore essentially comparable, since they are derived from

the same sample using the same methods of data collection and processing. The only significant variations occurred in classification of certain expenditure items discussed in detail in the following section. In each year since 1971, as noted earlier, all States had a relative error for local criminal justice expenditure estimates of less than 1 percent except Wyoming (with 2.5 percent).

Since FY 1971, Federal data have been collected by a special mail canvass.

Changes in classification

In the FY 1971 report, police protection expenditure included amounts expended for traffic safety and related traffic engineering. Beginning with the FY 1972 report, these expenditures were excluded from the police protection figures. Also, data for special police forces administered by general purpose governments (such as airport police, park police, housing police, etc.) were included in the police protection figures if the force employed 10 or more full-time sworn officers with general arrest powers. Beginning with the FY 1972 report, data for these forces were included regardless of size.

In the FY 1971 report correctional expenditure figures covered a number of drug and alcohol abuse facilities and programs administered by assorted agencies, departments, and private organizations receiving public funding. Beginning with the FY 1972 report, these institutions and programs were included only if administered by a correctional agency of the criminal justice system.

In many States, statutes either require or permit local governments to supplement the salary of State-paid judges of major trial courts. In the FY 1971 report, an attempt was made to count these judges and their total payroll only at the State level. However, this effort was not uniformly successful. Therefore, beginning with the FY 1972 report, judges actually receiving a check from both the State and local governments were counted as part-time employees at both levels.

Measuring the impact of these changes from year to year is virtually impossible, primarily because governments on the survey mail panel are requested to provide only summary data for each major criminal justice activity. This prevents a year-to-year comparison of expenditures for the classification subcategories within each major activity. To a lesser extent, changes in governments' fiscal periods, accounting and classification practices from year-to-year pose procedural difficulties.

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

The Bureau of the Census is indebted to the many Federal, State, and local government officials who provided the information and gave other assistance for the preparation of this report.

Section I. VARIABLE PASS-THROUGH DATA

The data in this table were developed to comply with the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968 as amended, which requires that the block grants made by the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration to each State be allocated between the State and local governments according to the ratio of State-to-local law enforcement expenditure from their own revenue sources.

The concept of "expenditure from own sources" specified in the law and used in the data collection means that the expenditure figures from which the State-to-local ratio was developed do not include amounts expended from revenue received from other governments. For example, State or local government expenditure from sales or property tax revenue are included but not amounts expended from intergovernmental revenue, such as Federal grant monies. (It should be noted that this is the only table in this publication based on this concept. All other expenditure tables reflect expenditure from all sources.)

Specifically for local government, any expenditure from revenue received from another local government, or received directly from the Federal Government or from the State government must be excluded. Likewise for State governments, expenditure from revenue received from local governments or from the Federal Government must be excluded.

The following items were deducted from total criminal justice expenditure of local governments to arrive at local government expenditure from own revenue sources: Revenue received directly from the Federal Government for criminal justice purposes, State payments to local governments for criminal justice purposes, and payments from local government(s) to other local government(s) for criminal justice purposes. The same procedure was followed to arrive at State government expenditure from own revenue sources. Criminal justice revenue received directly from the Federal Government and local criminal justice payments to the State government were deducted from the total State expenditure for criminal justice. This procedure assumes that all intergovernmental payments received by a government will be expended during the same fiscal year they were received. While this may not be the case in a particular year, any discrepancy will cancel out over time.

Table 1. Percent distribution of total criminal justice expenditure from own sources of State and local governments, by State: fiscal years 1971-1974

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

State	1971			1972			1973			1974		
	Total State-local expenditure from own sources	Percent expended by--		Total State-local expenditure from own sources	Percent expended by--		Total State-local expenditure from own sources	Percent expended by--		Total State-local expenditure from own sources	Percent expended by--	
		State government	Local governments		State government	Local governments		State government	Local governments		State government	Local governments
United States, total...	9,009,659	28.9	71.1	9,761,025	29.4	70.6	10,602,093	29.4	70.6	11,900,140	31.3	68.7
Alabama	76,910	32.7	67.3	84,977	32.8	67.2	91,064	35.4	64.6	107,500	35.0	65.0
Alaska	32,151	82.4	17.6	35,937	81.6	18.4	34,757	81.6	18.4	45,149	82.9	17.1
Arizona	84,319	30.1	69.9	96,069	31.4	68.6	117,196	30.1	69.9	135,615	32.0	68.0
Arkansas	33,476	33.8	66.2	39,238	32.7	67.3	40,097	27.8	72.2	43,981	45.4	54.6
California	1,362,365	24.7	75.3	1,457,389	25.2	74.8	1,603,141	23.6	76.4	1,826,838	26.6	73.4
Colorado	80,689	43.7	56.3	91,564	43.5	56.5	102,767	44.7	55.3	130,100	40.3	59.7
Connecticut	131,757	48.0	52.0	146,497	48.8	51.2	158,391	47.9	52.1	167,527	49.6	50.4
Delaware	28,257	71.3	28.7	28,498	65.4	34.6	35,301	71.8	28.2	33,706	72.1	27.9
District of Columbia	141,233	-	100.0	138,082	-	100.0	184,018	-	100.0	171,601	-	100.0
Florida	291,542	25.5	74.5	323,682	27.3	72.7	386,613	31.2	68.8	480,707	35.1	64.9
Georgia	132,370	31.0	69.0	134,396	31.3	68.7	159,668	34.2	65.8	211,825	37.2	62.8
Hawaii	41,540	33.1	66.9	45,860	29.7	70.3	46,816	30.7	69.3	52,753	30.8	69.2
Idaho	19,488	47.2	52.8	22,940	45.4	54.6	26,148	44.6	55.4	29,133	45.0	55.0
Illinois	530,582	25.8	74.2	592,430	25.3	74.7	616,105	25.1	74.9	669,479	26.3	73.7
Indiana	134,379	32.5	67.5	152,406	30.5	69.5	156,886	30.8	69.2	179,599	35.1	64.9
Iowa	76,804	39.6	60.4	73,899	34.5	65.5	79,386	32.2	67.8	95,339	34.9	65.1
Kansas	66,502	44.1	55.9	74,371	44.8	55.2	80,294	42.8	57.2	92,211	44.7	55.3
Kentucky	73,574	47.9	52.1	79,790	47.3	52.7	87,497	46.5	53.5	100,963	43.5	56.5
Louisiana	124,716	35.8	64.2	127,506	36.4	63.6	150,724	34.1	65.9	176,375	36.2	63.8
Maine	26,721	53.5	46.5	28,235	51.5	48.5	31,268	51.5	48.5	37,202	53.3	46.7
Maryland	215,634	51.8	48.2	239,202	56.8	43.2	266,668	55.1	44.9	280,901	54.5	45.5
Massachusetts	272,776	25.9	74.1	296,597	26.3	73.7	344,328	28.3	71.7	355,088	29.3	70.7
Michigan	396,550	21.8	78.2	450,795	24.1	75.9	497,333	24.2	75.8	546,413	23.7	76.3
Minnesota	118,966	28.5	71.5	134,573	27.4	72.6	145,376	26.0	74.0	159,920	28.2	71.8
Mississippi	45,883	40.1	59.9	49,968	43.3	56.7	56,407	42.1	57.9	64,708	45.6	54.4
Missouri	154,174	23.9	76.1	169,727	22.2	77.8	177,795	23.9	76.1	210,607	25.3	74.7
Montana	17,663	42.0	58.0	21,255	42.5	57.5	22,533	44.0	56.0	28,431	41.8	58.2
Nebraska	42,321	32.3	67.7	45,213	30.9	69.1	50,466	35.1	64.9	55,426	36.3	63.7
Nevada	38,093	24.8	75.2	43,494	26.5	73.5	47,882	26.1	73.9	54,349	26.6	73.4
New Hampshire	20,645	36.3	63.7	23,164	33.8	66.2	26,085	34.7	65.3	27,170	36.5	63.5
New Jersey	373,032	24.7	75.3	418,999	24.5	75.5	453,389	25.2	74.8	493,281	27.4	72.6
New Mexico	35,794	47.4	52.6	40,087	49.6	50.4	42,827	53.2	46.8	47,528	47.8	52.2
New York	1,532,369	22.1	77.9	1,619,978	19.7	80.3	1,638,663	19.0	81.0	1,786,995	20.8	79.2
North Carolina	154,167	57.0	43.0	162,273	56.3	43.7	184,637	54.1	45.9	221,599	56.9	43.1
North Dakota	13,555	29.6	70.4	14,971	31.1	68.9	15,521	28.5	71.5	17,722	34.3	65.7
Ohio	376,829	28.1	71.9	397,189	31.3	68.7	422,433	31.2	68.8	450,540	32.7	67.3
Oklahoma	70,931	39.5	60.5	68,407	45.5	54.5	75,093	36.7	63.3	85,936	40.0	60.0
Oregon	86,798	37.2	62.8	98,878	39.9	60.1	105,657	38.7	61.3	122,579	38.5	61.5
Pennsylvania	450,042	21.1	78.9	512,222	27.8	72.2	546,873	31.6	68.4	597,843	32.2	67.8
Rhode Island	34,202	46.5	53.5	37,252	45.4	54.6	39,821	46.3	53.7	42,939	55.8	44.2
South Carolina	59,674	40.3	59.7	71,415	41.4	58.6	79,478	42.5	57.5	95,510	47.1	52.9
South Dakota	15,816	41.6	58.4	16,379	42.0	58.0	16,721	43.9	56.1	20,556	43.3	56.7
Tennessee	103,843	35.0	65.0	114,423	35.0	65.0	127,606	32.1	67.9	157,831	32.5	67.5
Texas	315,112	25.4	74.6	330,465	28.0	72.0	360,187	26.9	73.1	442,588	28.1	71.9
Utah	26,046	45.5	54.5	31,663	41.1	58.9	35,335	41.5	58.5	39,750	47.8	52.2
Vermont	16,496	82.3	17.7	17,131	79.4	20.6	19,896	75.1	24.9	22,817	74.8	25.2
Virginia	154,078	47.2	52.8	164,735	48.7	51.3	184,976	47.5	52.5	220,358	47.6	52.4
Washington	145,405	35.9	64.1	147,891	34.0	66.0	159,522	38.7	61.3	188,794	37.4	62.6
West Virginia	30,436	44.1	55.9	33,707	42.9	57.1	38,084	43.3	56.7	46,929	47.4	52.6
Wisconsin	192,989	32.8	67.2	203,598	33.5	66.5	219,802	32.1	67.9	212,194	36.3	63.7
Wyoming	9,965	45.2	54.8	11,608	45.4	54.6	12,561	45.7	54.3	15,232	46.2	53.8

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

Section II. CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM SUMMARY DATA

Table 2. **Percent change in expenditure for the criminal justice system for all governments: fiscal years 1971-1974**

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

Activity	Amount				Percent increase or decrease (-)			
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1974
Total criminal justice system[1]	[2]10,513,854	[2]11,724,840	[2]13,050,545	14,953,661	11.5	[2]11.3	14.6	42.2
Direct expenditure	[2]10,513,854	[2]11,724,840	[2]13,050,545	14,953,661	11.5	[2]11.3	14.6	42.2
Intergovernmental expenditure	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Police protection[1]	6,164,918	6,903,304	7,624,178	8,511,676	12.0	10.4	11.6	38.1
Direct expenditure	6,164,918	6,903,304	7,624,178	8,511,676	12.0	10.4	11.6	38.1
Intergovernmental expenditure	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Judicial[1]	1,358,282	1,490,649	1,579,457	1,798,153	9.7	6.0	13.8	32.4
Direct expenditure	1,358,282	1,490,649	1,579,457	1,798,153	9.7	6.0	13.8	32.4
Intergovernmental expenditure	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Legal services and prosecution[1]	491,326	580,381	663,810	770,762	18.1	14.4	16.1	56.9
Direct expenditure	491,326	580,381	663,810	770,762	18.1	14.4	16.1	56.9
Intergovernmental expenditure	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Indigent defense[1]	128,547	167,630	206,705	244,593	30.4	23.3	18.3	90.3
Direct expenditure	128,547	167,630	206,705	244,593	30.4	23.3	18.3	90.3
Intergovernmental expenditure	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Corrections[1]	2,291,073	2,422,330	2,740,208	3,240,396	5.7	13.1	18.3	41.4
Direct expenditure	2,291,073	2,422,330	2,740,208	3,240,396	5.7	13.1	18.3	41.4
Intergovernmental expenditure	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Other criminal justice[1]	[2]79,708	[2]160,546	[2]236,187	388,081	[2]101.4	[2]47.1	64.3	386.9
Direct expenditure	[2]79,708	[2]160,546	[2]236,187	388,081	[2]101.4	[2]47.1	64.3	386.9
Intergovernmental expenditure	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)

[1]The total line for each sector, and for the total criminal justice system, excludes duplicative intergovernmental expenditure amounts. This was done to avoid the artificial inflation which would result if an intergovernmental expenditure amount were tabulated and then counted again when the recipient government s) ultimately expend(s) that amount. No intergovernmental expenditures are shown for the same reason.

[2]All governments data for Total criminal justice system and direct expenditure and Other criminal justice and direct expenditure for fiscal years 1971, 1972 and 1973 have been revised.

Table 3. **Percent change in employment and payrolls for the criminal justice system for all governments: October 1971-October 1974**

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

Activity	October 1971	October 1972	October 1973	October 1974	Percent increase or decrease (-)			
					October 1971 to October 1972	October 1972 to October 1973	October 1973 to October 1974	October 1971 to October 1974
Total criminal justice system:								
Total employees	929,473	975,531	1,024,116	1,093,609	5.0	5.0	6.8	17.7
Full-time employees	836,007	873,613	916,183	980,230	4.5	4.9	7.0	17.3
Full-time equivalent employees	861,776	898,305	945,309	1,011,205	4.2	5.2	7.0	17.3
October payroll	714,873	804,741	912,176	1,043,104	12.6	13.4	14.4	45.9
Police protection:								
Total employees	575,514	596,663	623,603	653,580	3.7	4.5	4.8	13.6
Full-time employees	515,691	535,688	561,646	594,209	3.9	4.8	5.8	15.2
Full-time equivalent employees	528,594	547,555	575,142	607,913	3.6	5.0	5.7	15.0
October payroll	445,289	501,277	570,871	645,612	12.6	13.9	13.1	45.0
Judicial:								
Total employees	117,554	125,970	130,526	141,094	7.2	3.6	8.1	20.0
Full-time employees	100,491	105,140	107,712	116,597	4.6	2.4	8.2	16.0
Full-time equivalent employees	107,129	111,686	115,490	125,129	4.3	3.4	8.3	16.8
October payroll	88,698	97,634	107,916	124,817	10.1	10.5	15.7	40.7
Legal services and prosecution:								
Total employees	44,620	50,570	54,781	58,582	13.3	8.3	6.9	31.3
Full-time employees	36,888	40,433	43,067	47,374	9.6	6.5	10.0	28.4
Full-time equivalent employees	39,725	43,789	47,304	52,219	10.2	8.0	10.4	31.5
October payroll	37,922	43,929	50,978	59,585	15.8	16.0	16.9	57.1
Indigent defense:								
Total employees	4,018	4,951	5,987	6,687	23.2	20.9	11.7	66.4
Full-time employees	3,154	3,804	4,765	5,655	20.6	25.3	18.7	79.3
Full-time equivalent employees	3,510	4,156	5,178	6,119	18.4	24.6	18.2	74.3
October payroll	3,439	4,367	5,728	7,201	27.0	31.2	25.7	109.4
Corrections:								
Total employees	184,819	191,760	203,101	226,794	3.8	6.0	11.7	22.7
Full-time employees	176,958	183,290	193,172	209,906	3.6	5.4	8.7	18.6
Full-time equivalent employees	179,961	185,793	196,279	213,197	3.2	5.6	8.6	18.5
October payroll	136,810	152,299	170,405	198,462	11.3	11.9	16.5	45.1
Other criminal justice:								
Total employees	2,948	5,617	6,118	6,872	90.5	9.0	12.3	133.1
Full-time employees	2,825	5,258	5,821	6,489	86.1	10.7	11.5	129.7
Full-time equivalent employees	2,857	5,326	5,916	6,628	86.4	11.1	12.0	132.0
October payroll	2,715	5,235	6,278	7,427	92.8	19.9	18.3	173.6

Table 4. Percent change in expenditure for the criminal justice system for the Federal Government: fiscal years 1971-1974

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

Activity	Amount				Percent increase or decrease (-)			
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1974
Total criminal justice system	[1]1,448,729	[1]1,876,863	[1]2,260,891	2,602,958	[1]29.6	[1]20.5	15.1	79.7
Direct expenditure	[1]1,211,628	[1]1,495,501	[1]1,694,705	1,961,333	[1]23.4	[1]13.3	15.7	61.9
Intergovernmental expenditure	237,101	381,362	566,186	641,625	60.8	48.5	13.3	170.6
Police protection	804,514	963,108	1,089,873	1,224,586	19.7	13.2	12.4	52.2
Direct expenditure	803,600	962,149	1,088,854	1,221,510	19.7	13.2	12.2	52.0
Intergovernmental expenditure	914	959	1,019	3,076	4.9	6.3	201.9	236.5
Judicial	134,020	179,099	118,359	136,135	33.6	-33.9	15.0	1.6
Direct expenditure	134,020	179,099	118,359	136,135	33.6	-33.9	15.0	1.6
Intergovernmental expenditure	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Legal services and prosecution	88,748	107,071	123,494	117,798	20.6	15.3	-4.6	32.7
Direct expenditure	88,748	107,071	123,494	117,798	20.6	15.3	-4.6	32.7
Intergovernmental expenditure	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indigent defense	61,095	80,237	90,436	91,629	31.3	12.7	1.3	50.0
Direct expenditure	61,095	80,237	90,436	91,629	31.3	12.7	1.3	50.0
Intergovernmental expenditure	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Corrections	121,258	146,491	189,096	237,300	20.8	29.1	25.5	95.7
Direct expenditure	110,801	133,272	170,854	214,529	20.3	28.2	25.6	93.6
Intergovernmental expenditure	10,457	13,219	18,242	22,771	26.3	38.0	24.8	117.8
Other criminal justice	[1]239,094	[1]400,857	[1]649,633	795,510	[1]67.7	[1]62.1	22.5	232.7
Direct expenditure	[1] 13,364	[1] 33,673	[1]102,708	179,732	[1]152.0	[1]205.0	75.0	1,244.9
Intergovernmental expenditure	225,730	367,184	546,925	615,778	62.7	49.0	12.6	172.8

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.
[1]Federal Government data for Total criminal justice system and direct expenditure and Other criminal justice and direct expenditure for fiscal years 1971, 1972 and 1973 have been revised.

Table 5. Percent change in employment and payrolls for the criminal justice system for the Federal Government: October 1971-October 1974

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

Activity	October 1971	October 1972	October 1973	October 1974	Percent increase or decrease (-)			
					October 1971 to October 1972	October 1972 to October 1973	October 1973 to October 1974	October 1971 to October 1974
Total criminal justice system:								
Total employees	78,133	86,733	88,560	95,252	11.0	2.1	7.6	21.9
Full-time employees	77,118	84,702	86,739	93,234	9.8	2.4	7.5	20.9
Full-time equivalent employees	77,523	85,222	87,139	93,755	9.9	2.2	7.6	20.9
October payroll	83,457	100,367	113,552	130,802	20.3	13.1	15.2	56.7
Police protection:								
Total employees	56,972	62,126	64,880	69,420	9.0	4.4	7.0	21.8
Full-time employees	56,199	61,117	63,786	68,257	8.8	4.4	7.0	21.5
Full-time equivalent employees	56,528	61,393	63,996	68,504	8.6	4.2	7.0	21.2
October payroll	59,231	70,777	82,367	94,705	19.5	16.4	15.0	59.9
Judicial:								
Total employees	7,487	8,837	6,360	6,804	18.0	-28.0	7.0	-9.1
Full-time employees	7,389	8,404	6,254	6,700	13.7	-25.6	7.1	-9.3
Full-time equivalent employees	7,421	8,517	6,277	6,734	14.8	-26.3	7.3	-9.3
October payroll	8,748	10,935	9,319	10,517	25.0	-14.8	12.9	20.2
Legal services and prosecution:								
Total employees	5,644	6,249	6,649	7,091	10.7	6.4	6.6	25.6
Full-time employees	5,635	5,944	6,333	6,749	5.5	6.5	6.6	19.8
Full-time equivalent employees	5,638	6,015	6,395	6,845	6.7	6.3	7.0	21.4
October payroll	6,842	7,619	9,022	10,422	11.4	18.4	15.5	52.3
Indigent defense:								
Total employees	52	88	109	154	69.2	23.9	41.3	196.2
Full-time employees	52	88	109	154	69.2	23.9	41.3	196.2
Full-time equivalent employees	52	88	109	154	69.2	23.9	41.3	196.2
October payroll	87	100	153	222	14.9	53.0	45.1	155.2
Corrections:								
Total employees	7,223	8,019	9,076	10,126	11.0	13.2	11.6	40.2
Full-time employees	7,103	7,895	8,897	9,893	11.2	12.7	11.2	39.3
Full-time equivalent employees	7,140	7,929	8,969	9,967	11.1	13.1	11.1	39.6
October payroll	7,692	9,396	10,887	12,885	22.2	15.9	18.4	67.5
Other criminal justice:								
Total employees	755	1,414	1,486	1,657	87.3	5.1	11.5	119.5
Full-time employees	740	1,254	1,360	1,481	69.5	8.5	8.9	100.1
Full-time equivalent employees	744	1,280	1,393	1,551	72.0	8.8	11.3	108.5
October payroll	857	1,540	1,804	2,051	79.7	17.1	13.7	139.3

Table 6. Percent change in expenditure for the criminal justice system for State governments: fiscal years 1971-1974

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

Activity	Amount				Percent increase or decrease (-)			
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1974
Total criminal justice system	2,920,751	3,341,507	3,855,356	4,546,345	14.4	15.4	17.9	55.7
Direct expenditure	2,681,419	2,948,091	3,303,608	3,899,958	9.9	12.1	18.0	45.4
Intergovernmental expenditure	239,332	393,416	551,748	646,387	64.4	40.2	17.1	170.1
Police protection	932,234	1,048,094	1,187,470	1,382,931	12.4	13.3	16.5	48.3
Direct expenditure	873,493	992,801	1,132,288	1,308,455	13.7	14.0	15.6	49.8
Intergovernmental expenditure	58,741	55,293	55,182	74,476	-5.9	-0.2	35.0	26.8
Judicial	326,850	371,014	419,247	475,992	13.5	13.0	13.5	45.6
Direct expenditure	313,717	346,290	385,619	439,456	10.4	11.4	14.0	40.1
Intergovernmental expenditure	13,133	24,724	33,628	36,536	88.3	36.0	8.6	178.2
Legal services and prosecution	109,494	127,879	145,805	181,537	16.8	14.0	24.5	65.8
Direct expenditure	107,799	124,959	143,417	178,355	15.9	14.8	24.4	65.4
Intergovernmental expenditure	1,695	2,920	2,388	3,182	72.3	-18.2	33.2	87.7
Indigent defense	17,266	25,571	41,830	58,055	48.1	63.6	38.8	236.2
Direct expenditure	16,491	23,963	37,029	51,683	45.3	54.5	39.6	213.4
Intergovernmental expenditure	775	1,608	4,801	6,372	107.5	198.6	32.7	722.2
Corrections	1,387,331	1,467,524	1,613,049	1,895,434	5.8	9.9	17.5	36.6
Direct expenditure	1,323,104	1,377,776	1,533,920	1,812,529	4.1	11.3	18.2	37.0
Intergovernmental expenditure	64,227	89,748	79,129	82,905	39.7	-11.8	4.8	29.1
Other criminal justice	147,576	301,425	447,955	552,396	104.3	48.6	23.3	274.3
Direct expenditure	46,815	82,302	71,335	109,480	75.8	-13.3	53.5	133.9
Intergovernmental expenditure	100,761	219,123	376,620	442,916	117.5	71.9	17.6	339.6

Table 7. Percent change in employment and payrolls for the criminal justice system for State governments: October 1971-October 1974

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

Activity	October 1971	October 1972	October 1973	October 1974	Percent increase or decrease (-)			
					October 1971 to October 1972	October 1972 to October 1973	October 1973 to October 1974	October 1971 to October 1974
Total criminal justice system:								
Total employees	211,785	222,273	241,765	262,735	5.0	8.8	8.7	24.1
Full-time employees	202,508	213,869	227,610	247,356	5.6	6.4	8.7	22.1
Full-time equivalent employees	205,859	216,603	232,299	252,588	5.2	7.2	8.7	22.7
October payroll	164,719	189,390	218,554	252,214	15.0	15.4	15.4	53.1
Police protection:								
Total employees	72,609	78,482	88,465	97,224	8.1	12.7	9.9	33.9
Full-time employees	67,986	73,963	79,475	87,026	8.8	7.5	9.5	28.0
Full-time equivalent employees	69,375	75,397	81,634	89,822	8.7	8.3	10.0	29.5
October payroll	52,800	65,622	77,140	88,426	24.3	17.6	14.6	67.5
Judicial:								
Total employees	20,562	21,026	23,602	24,560	2.3	12.3	4.1	19.4
Full-time employees	19,466	19,987	21,726	22,582	2.7	8.7	4.0	16.0
Full-time equivalent employees	19,856	20,372	22,977	23,939	2.6	12.8	4.2	20.6
October payroll	23,175	23,878	29,201	33,220	3.0	22.3	13.8	43.3
Legal services and prosecution:								
Total employees	8,765	9,714	11,082	12,381	10.8	14.1	11.7	41.2
Full-time employees	7,766	8,695	9,905	11,408	12.0	13.9	15.2	46.9
Full-time equivalent employees	8,133	9,035	10,490	11,776	11.1	16.1	12.3	44.8
October payroll	8,037	9,461	11,648	13,579	17.7	23.1	16.6	69.0
Indigent defense:								
Total employees	1,030	1,432	2,161	2,710	39.0	50.9	25.4	163.1
Full-time employees	961	1,382	2,071	2,575	43.8	49.9	24.3	167.9
Full-time equivalent employees	985	1,406	2,102	2,625	42.7	49.5	24.9	166.5
October payroll	878	1,410	2,244	2,950	60.6	59.1	31.5	236.0
Corrections:								
Total employees	107,317	108,968	113,503	122,560	1.5	4.2	8.0	14.2
Full-time employees	104,882	107,250	111,536	120,519	2.3	4.0	8.0	14.9
Full-time equivalent employees	106,045	107,785	112,176	121,160	1.6	4.1	8.0	14.2
October payroll	78,648	86,710	95,565	110,710	10.3	10.2	15.8	40.8
Other criminal justice:								
Total employees	1,502	2,651	2,952	3,300	76.5	11.4	11.8	119.7
Full-time employees	1,447	2,592	2,897	3,246	79.1	11.8	12.0	124.3
Full-time equivalent employees	1,465	2,608	2,920	3,266	78.0	12.0	11.8	122.9
October payroll	1,181	2,309	2,756	3,329	95.5	19.4	20.8	181.9

Table 8. Percent change in expenditure for the criminal justice system for local governments: fiscal years 1971-1974

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

Activity	Amount				Percent increase or decrease (-)			
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1974
Total criminal justice system	6,662,697	7,372,509	8,094,225	9,129,864	10.7	9.8	12.8	37.0
Direct expenditure	6,620,807	7,281,248	8,052,232	9,092,370	10.0	10.6	12.9	37.3
Intergovernmental expenditure	75,545	91,261	90,249	115,395	20.8	-1.1	27.9	52.7
Police protection	4,489,045	4,978,854	5,405,423	5,984,077	10.9	8.6	10.7	33.3
Direct expenditure	4,487,825	4,948,354	5,403,036	5,981,711	10.3	9.2	10.7	33.3
Intergovernmental expenditure	21,327	30,500	32,697	52,985	43.0	7.2	62.0	148.4
Judicial	912,310	973,918	1,082,257	1,227,391	6.8	11.1	13.4	34.5
Direct expenditure	910,545	965,260	1,075,479	1,222,562	6.0	11.4	13.7	34.3
Intergovernmental expenditure	5,561	8,658	13,824	11,729	55.7	59.7	-15.1	110.9
Legal services and prosecution	295,415	350,150	398,783	476,793	18.5	13.9	19.6	61.4
Direct expenditure	294,779	348,351	396,899	474,609	18.2	13.9	19.6	61.0
Intergovernmental expenditure	787	1,799	2,553	2,627	128.6	41.9	2.9	233.8
Indigent defense	50,969	63,573	79,283	101,445	24.7	24.7	28.0	99.0
Direct expenditure	50,961	63,430	79,240	101,281	24.5	24.9	27.8	98.7
Intergovernmental expenditure	123	143	257	522	16.3	79.7	103.1	324.4
Corrections	895,420	961,338	1,066,000	1,240,815	7.4	10.9	16.4	38.6
Direct expenditure	857,168	911,282	1,035,434	1,213,338	6.3	13.6	17.2	41.5
Intergovernmental expenditure	47,425	50,056	40,275	46,456	5.5	-19.5	15.3	-2.0
Other criminal justice	19,538	44,676	62,478	99,343	128.7	39.8	59.0	408.5
Direct expenditure	19,529	44,571	62,144	98,869	128.2	39.4	59.1	406.3
Intergovernmental expenditure	321	105	643	1,076	-67.3	512.4	67.3	235.2

Table 9. Percent change in employment and payrolls for the criminal justice system for local governments: October 1971-October 1974

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

Activity	October 1971	October 1972	October 1973	October 1974	Percent increase or decrease (-)			
					October 1971 to October 1972	October 1972 to October 1973	October 1973 to October 1974	October 1971 to October 1974
Total criminal justice system:								
Total employees	639,555	666,525	693,791	735,622	4.2	4.1	6.0	15.0
Full-time employees	556,381	575,042	601,834	639,640	3.4	4.7	6.3	15.0
Full-time equivalent employees	578,394	596,480	625,871	664,862	3.1	4.9	6.2	15.0
October payroll	466,697	514,984	580,070	660,088	10.3	12.6	13.8	41.4
Police protection:								
Total employees	445,933	456,055	470,258	486,936	2.3	3.1	3.5	9.2
Full-time employees	391,506	400,608	418,385	438,926	2.3	4.4	4.9	12.1
Full-time equivalent employees	402,691	410,765	429,512	449,587	2.0	4.6	4.7	11.6
October payroll	333,258	364,878	411,364	462,481	9.5	12.7	12.4	38.8
Judicial:								
Total employees	89,505	96,107	100,564	109,730	7.4	4.6	9.1	22.6
Full-time employees	73,636	76,749	79,732	87,315	4.2	3.9	9.5	18.6
Full-time equivalent employees	79,852	82,797	86,236	94,456	3.7	4.2	9.5	18.3
October payroll	56,775	62,821	69,396	81,080	10.6	10.5	16.8	42.8
Legal services and prosecution:								
Total employees	30,211	34,607	37,050	39,110	14.6	7.1	5.6	29.5
Full-time employees	23,487	25,794	26,829	29,217	9.8	4.0	8.9	24.4
Full-time equivalent employees	25,954	28,739	30,419	33,598	10.7	5.8	10.4	29.4
October payroll	23,043	26,849	30,308	35,584	16.5	12.9	17.4	54.4
Indigent defense:								
Total employees	2,936	3,431	3,717	3,823	16.9	8.3	2.9	30.2
Full-time employees	2,141	2,334	2,585	2,926	9.0	10.8	13.2	36.7
Full-time equivalent employees	2,473	2,662	2,967	3,340	7.6	11.5	12.6	35.1
October payroll	2,474	2,857	3,331	4,029	15.5	16.6	21.0	62.8
Corrections:								
Total employees	70,279	74,773	80,522	94,108	6.4	7.7	16.9	33.9
Full-time employees	64,973	68,145	72,739	79,494	4.9	6.7	9.3	22.3
Full-time equivalent employees	66,776	70,079	75,134	82,070	4.9	7.2	9.2	22.9
October payroll	50,470	56,193	63,953	74,867	11.3	13.8	17.1	48.3
Other criminal justice:								
Total employees	691	1,552	1,680	1,915	124.6	8.2	14.0	177.1
Full-time employees	638	1,412	1,564	1,762	121.3	10.8	12.7	176.2
Full-time equivalent employees	648	1,438	1,603	1,811	121.9	11.5	13.0	179.5
October payroll	677	1,386	1,718	2,047	104.7	24.0	19.1	202.4

Table 10. Percent change in total criminal justice system expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1974

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure[1]				Percent increase or decrease (-)			
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1974
United States, total	9,302,226	10,229,338	11,355,840	12,992,327	10.0	11.0	14.4	39.7
States	2,920,751	3,341,507	3,855,356	4,546,345	14.4	15.4	17.9	55.7
Local, total	6,662,697	7,324,585	8,094,225	9,129,866	9.9	10.5	12.8	37.0
Counties	2,192,756	2,472,531	2,846,672	3,276,735	12.8	15.1	15.1	49.4
Municipalities	4,503,596	4,899,978	5,295,809	5,931,029	8.8	8.1	12.0	31.7
Alabama	80,544	92,034	102,058	128,041	14.3	10.9	25.5	59.0
State	28,655	34,847	43,010	55,123	21.6	23.4	28.2	92.4
Local, total	54,744	62,084	66,899	81,794	13.4	7.8	22.3	49.4
Counties	21,249	22,833	25,405	30,127	7.5	11.3	18.6	41.8
Municipalities	33,898	39,725	41,963	52,258	17.2	5.6	24.5	54.2
Alaska	33,003	37,055	36,732	48,551	12.3	-0.9	32.2	47.1
State	27,445	30,701	30,223	39,964	11.9	1.6	32.2	45.6
Local, total	5,664	7,748	8,459	9,981	36.8	9.2	18.0	76.2
Boroughs	762	1,033	1,338	1,784	35.6	29.5	33.3	134.1
Municipalities	5,403	7,449	8,081	9,271	37.9	8.5	14.7	71.6
Arizona	89,045	99,624	124,454	154,930	11.9	24.9	24.5	74.0
State	29,596	33,244	41,767	52,506	12.3	25.6	25.7	77.4
Local, total	62,043	68,731	88,053	107,962	10.8	28.1	22.6	74.0
Counties	25,185	29,378	35,767	49,742	16.6	21.7	39.1	97.5
Municipalities	37,006	39,530	52,474	58,386	6.8	32.7	11.3	57.8
Arkansas	37,467	44,308	48,759	54,319	18.3	10.0	11.4	45.0
State	15,292	17,613	19,509	27,915	15.2	10.8	43.1	82.5
Local, total	24,170	29,515	31,863	31,669	22.1	8.0	-0.6	31.0
Counties	6,617	9,440	9,875	11,979	42.7	4.6	21.3	81.0
Municipalities	17,603	20,248	22,316	19,953	15.0	10.2	-10.6	13.3
California	1,385,401	1,507,141	1,708,028	1,950,509	8.8	13.3	14.2	40.8
State	357,685	412,428	479,366	561,017	15.3	16.2	17.0	56.8
Local, total	1,063,587	1,144,355	1,295,256	1,464,575	7.6	13.2	13.1	37.7
Counties	595,520	649,524	748,149	850,940	9.1	15.2	13.7	42.9
Municipalities	480,347	512,008	565,828	632,952	6.6	10.5	11.9	31.8
Colorado	85,910	97,720	113,087	146,739	13.7	15.7	29.8	70.8
State	40,435	44,624	55,209	65,324	10.4	23.7	18.3	61.6
Local, total	48,059	55,966	66,349	88,589	16.5	18.6	33.5	84.3
Counties	11,011	12,025	16,082	19,613	9.2	33.7	22.0	78.1
Municipalities	37,098	44,023	50,624	69,247	18.7	15.0	36.8	86.7
Connecticut	135,061	152,011	167,419	182,629	12.5	10.1	9.1	35.2
State	66,814	77,016	85,426	94,023	15.3	10.9	10.1	40.7
Local, total	70,665	77,355	85,425	93,738	9.5	10.4	9.7	32.7
Municipalities	70,692	77,533	85,589	93,919	9.7	10.4	9.7	32.9
Delaware	30,181	30,663	37,824	38,496	1.6	23.4	1.8	27.6
State	22,066	20,801	27,848	27,553	-5.7	33.9	-1.1	24.9
Local, total	9,417	10,790	11,255	12,275	14.6	4.3	9.1	30.3
Counties	2,721	2,743	3,161	3,986	0.8	15.2	26.1	46.5
Municipalities	6,696	8,046	8,093	8,289	20.2	0.6	2.4	23.8
District of Columbia:								
Local, total	145,345	146,817	192,289	178,246	1.0	31.0	-7.3	22.6
Florida	303,487	344,363	413,877	508,125	13.5	20.2	22.8	67.4
State	85,365	107,097	147,182	192,911	25.5	37.4	31.1	126.0
Local, total	220,494	244,165	278,757	324,864	10.7	14.2	16.5	47.3
Counties	110,457	122,200	145,209	152,204	10.6	18.8	4.8	37.8
Municipalities	110,262	124,501	133,700	172,968	12.9	7.4	29.4	56.9
Georgia	142,588	166,054	192,069	242,509	16.5	15.7	26.3	70.1
State	51,217	73,162	85,756	106,360	42.8	17.2	24.0	107.7
Local, total	95,257	108,827	127,669	152,393	14.2	17.3	19.4	60.0
Counties	49,814	56,928	67,637	80,388	14.3	18.8	18.9	61.4
Municipalities	46,595	53,411	61,547	73,883	14.6	15.2	20.0	58.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 10. Percent change in total criminal justice system expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1974—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure[1]				Percent increase or decrease (-)			
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1974
Hawaii	42,759	46,746	48,840	55,829	9.3	4.5	14.3	30.6
State	14,747	14,485	16,399	18,395	-1.8	13.2	12.2	24.7
Local, total	28,652	32,821	33,596	38,720	14.6	2.4	15.3	35.1
Counties	6,302	7,619	8,385	9,823	20.9	10.1	17.1	55.9
Municipalities	22,350	25,202	25,211	28,897	12.8	-	14.6	29.3
Idaho	22,719	25,834	30,233	34,273	13.7	17.0	13.4	50.9
State	12,422	13,263	15,604	17,975	6.8	17.7	15.2	44.7
Local, total	11,436	14,150	16,088	19,236	23.7	13.7	19.6	68.2
Counties	5,338	6,734	8,279	9,798	26.2	22.9	18.3	83.6
Municipalities	6,110	7,501	7,966	9,678	22.8	6.2	21.5	58.4
Illinois	543,051	612,097	648,891	717,012	12.7	6.0	10.5	32.0
State	148,078	168,765	185,223	210,594	14.0	9.8	13.7	42.2
Local, total	400,169	451,257	490,492	536,487	12.8	8.7	9.4	34.1
Counties	100,024	121,745	133,576	151,116	21.7	9.7	13.1	51.1
Municipalities	300,495	331,213	358,729	390,906	10.2	8.3	9.0	30.1
Indiana	138,039	156,940	168,895	195,493	13.7	7.6	15.7	41.6
State	48,621	52,554	61,597	79,016	8.1	17.2	28.3	62.5
Local, total	92,001	108,011	118,078	129,300	17.4	9.3	9.5	40.5
Counties	25,497	33,308	37,477	39,764	30.6	12.5	6.1	56.0
Municipalities	66,542	74,906	80,786	89,724	12.6	7.8	11.1	34.8
Iowa	83,103	80,252	88,328	107,564	-3.4	10.1	21.8	29.4
State	36,970	32,004	34,373	43,649	-13.4	7.4	27.0	18.1
Local, total	50,235	51,853	58,865	69,275	3.2	13.5	17.7	37.9
Counties	20,416	19,906	22,432	29,725	-2.5	12.7	32.5	45.6
Municipalities	30,939	33,374	37,579	41,008	7.9	12.6	9.1	32.5
Kansas	70,881	78,621	87,368	100,819	10.9	11.1	15.4	42.2
State	33,633	37,198	40,610	48,007	10.6	9.2	18.2	42.7
Local, total	39,353	43,482	49,907	58,744	10.5	14.8	17.7	49.3
Counties	14,673	15,324	18,256	21,742	4.4	19.1	19.1	48.2
Municipalities	24,759	28,331	31,886	37,302	14.4	12.5	17.0	50.7
Kentucky	78,713	85,275	98,349	125,093	8.3	15.3	27.2	58.9
State	40,382	43,471	51,706	59,634	7.6	18.9	15.3	47.7
Local, total	43,255	48,468	57,236	78,877	12.1	18.1	37.8	82.4
Counties	17,028	19,824	25,209	34,827	16.4	27.2	38.2	104.5
Municipalities	26,509	29,162	32,463	45,118	10.0	11.3	39.0	70.2
Louisiana	128,037	141,359	164,268	193,642	10.4	16.2	17.9	51.2
State	47,731	58,548	63,811	78,911	22.7	9.0	23.7	65.3
Local, total	87,589	99,178	111,319	128,023	13.2	12.2	15.0	46.2
Parishes	33,242	43,169	47,854	54,243	29.9	10.9	13.4	63.2
Municipalities	54,647	56,122	63,558	73,973	2.7	13.2	16.4	35.4
Maine	28,701	32,008	34,886	41,106	11.5	9.0	17.8	43.2
State	16,259	18,306	19,649	23,345	12.6	7.3	18.8	43.6
Local, total	12,221	14,623	16,351	19,150	10.6	11.8	17.1	44.8
Counties	3,433	3,602	4,507	5,587	4.9	25.1	24.0	62.7
Municipalities	9,788	11,048	11,951	13,678	12.9	8.2	14.5	39.7
Maryland	221,091	246,101	278,026	301,339	11.3	13.0	8.4	36.3
State	116,757	142,346	157,756	167,013	21.9	10.8	5.9	43.0
Local, total	136,959	134,370	152,743	167,208	-1.9	13.7	9.5	22.1
Counties	57,315	59,310	71,657	83,163	3.5	20.8	16.1	45.1
Municipalities	79,713	75,198	81,423	84,297	-5.7	8.3	3.5	5.8
Massachusetts	278,386	312,675	363,356	395,637	12.3	16.2	8.9	42.1
State	76,101	93,695	116,089	125,156	23.1	23.9	7.8	64.5
Local, total	206,744	228,632	259,127	283,024	10.6	13.3	9.2	36.9
Counties	40,563	41,789	49,527	52,173	3.0	18.5	5.3	28.6
Municipalities	166,290	187,490	210,103	231,438	12.7	12.1	10.2	39.2
Michigan	410,121	468,370	535,264	600,138	14.2	14.3	12.1	46.3
State	103,413	128,261	155,082	173,167	24.0	20.9	11.7	67.5
Local, total	317,096	358,941	408,901	455,451	13.2	13.9	11.4	43.6
Counties	113,924	128,270	152,936	165,232	12.6	19.2	8.0	45.0
Municipalities	206,629	236,256	261,815	296,797	14.3	10.8	13.4	43.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 10. Percent change in total criminal justice system expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1974—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure[1]				Percent increase or decrease (-)			
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1974
Minnesota	125,335	142,856	159,710	177,674	14.0	11.8	11.2	41.8
State	40,322	45,229	52,075	61,120	12.2	15.1	17.4	51.6
Local, total	88,799	102,394	116,601	128,595	15.3	13.9	10.3	44.8
Counties	38,848	42,482	50,611	59,434	9.4	19.1	17.4	53.0
Municipalities	52,315	62,903	67,511	72,166	20.2	7.3	6.9	37.9
Mississippi	48,797	53,819	62,240	73,364	10.3	15.6	17.9	50.3
State	21,150	25,344	29,492	36,448	19.8	16.4	23.6	72.3
Local, total	28,506	30,235	34,906	39,600	6.1	15.4	13.4	38.9
Counties	9,440	11,679	13,725	15,653	23.7	17.5	14.0	65.8
Municipalities	19,099	18,637	21,254	24,051	-2.4	14.0	13.2	25.9
Missouri	162,868	188,276	203,640	238,252	15.6	8.2	17.0	46.3
State	45,015	54,023	65,906	76,828	20.0	22.0	16.6	70.7
Local, total	122,442	146,186	154,188	178,110	19.4	5.5	15.5	45.5
Counties	30,874	42,589	38,926	47,404	37.9	-8.6	21.8	53.5
Municipalities	91,609	103,674	115,597	131,204	13.2	11.5	13.5	43.2
Montana	20,108	24,206	26,507	31,794	20.4	9.5	19.9	58.1
State	9,795	11,911	13,751	14,736	21.6	15.4	7.2	50.4
Local, total	11,373	13,882	14,656	18,508	22.1	5.6	26.3	62.7
Counties	5,963	7,408	7,880	9,964	24.2	6.4	26.4	67.1
Municipalities	5,428	6,508	6,807	8,583	19.9	4.6	26.1	58.1
Nebraska	43,890	49,034	55,276	62,115	11.7	12.7	12.4	41.5
State	15,178	17,778	21,965	26,107	17.1	23.6	18.9	72.0
Local, total	29,632	33,284	35,829	38,702	12.3	7.6	8.0	30.6
Counties	10,205	11,463	12,839	14,090	12.3	12.0	9.7	38.1
Municipalities	19,662	22,107	23,180	24,920	12.4	4.9	7.5	26.7
Nevada	39,408	45,121	50,750	57,338	14.5	12.5	13.0	45.5
State	10,684	13,072	15,299	16,985	22.4	17.0	11.0	59.0
Local, total	29,213	33,066	36,988	42,253	13.2	11.9	14.2	44.6
Counties	14,852	16,941	18,392	30,948	14.1	8.6	68.3	108.4
Municipalities	14,367	16,146	18,785	20,878	12.4	16.3	11.1	45.3
New Hampshire	21,878	25,054	28,206	32,665	14.5	12.6	15.8	49.3
State	8,694	9,754	11,211	13,364	12.2	14.9	19.2	53.7
Local, total	14,183	16,617	18,382	20,614	17.2	10.6	12.1	45.3
Counties	2,591	3,552	3,721	4,324	37.1	4.8	16.2	66.9
Municipalities	11,595	13,106	14,725	16,320	13.0	12.4	10.8	40.8
New Jersey	381,221	431,438	472,710	547,853	13.2	9.6	15.9	43.7
State	100,409	114,856	131,810	163,301	14.4	14.8	23.9	62.6
Local, total	286,510	325,078	352,678	408,657	13.5	8.5	15.9	42.6
Counties	79,634	95,557	107,145	125,490	20.0	12.1	17.1	57.6
Municipalities	206,885	229,699	245,648	284,118	11.0	6.9	15.7	37.3
New Mexico	38,839	42,543	47,664	54,197	9.5	12.0	13.7	39.5
State	20,656	22,279	27,103	28,536	7.9	21.7	5.3	38.1
Local, total	19,896	21,427	22,900	28,944	7.7	6.9	26.4	45.5
Counties	4,343	4,220	5,312	7,211	-2.8	25.9	35.7	66.0
Municipalities	15,606	17,276	17,788	21,944	10.7	3.0	23.4	40.6
New York	1,558,230	1,651,672	1,683,737	1,853,580	6.0	1.9	10.1	19.0
State	371,204	358,106	365,870	428,449	-3.5	2.2	17.1	15.4
Local, total	1,232,581	1,374,035	1,393,251	1,509,041	11.5	1.4	8.3	22.4
Counties	221,289	259,041	311,980	325,523	17.1	20.4	4.3	47.1
Municipalities	1,011,417	1,115,395	1,081,506	1,190,103	10.3	-3.0	10.0	17.7
North Carolina	161,632	172,013	197,553	240,789	6.4	14.8	21.9	49.0
State	94,355	99,797	111,710	138,449	5.8	11.9	23.9	46.7
Local, total	70,189	77,373	91,876	111,958	10.2	18.7	21.9	59.5
Counties	22,107	27,588	34,314	41,361	24.8	24.4	20.5	87.1
Municipalities	48,158	50,260	57,902	70,932	4.4	15.2	22.5	47.3
North Dakota	14,539	16,105	17,492	20,372	10.8	8.6	16.5	40.1
State	4,998	5,731	6,378	8,610	14.7	11.3	35.0	72.3
Local, total	10,012	11,085	12,249	13,084	10.7	10.5	6.8	30.7
Counties	3,807	4,377	5,016	5,744	15.0	14.6	14.5	50.9
Municipalities	6,224	6,807	7,318	7,508	9.4	7.5	2.6	20.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 10. Percent change in total criminal justice system expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1974—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure[1]				Percent increase or decrease (-)			
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1974
Ohio	391,634	414,035	462,609	524,480	5.7	11.7	13.4	33.9
State	120,176	139,825	169,000	199,441	16.4	20.9	18.0	66.0
Local, total	278,679	287,378	321,135	361,521	3.1	11.7	12.6	29.7
Counties	87,096	93,640	104,457	125,281	7.5	11.6	19.9	43.8
Municipalities	195,973	198,295	220,289	242,795	1.2	11.1	10.2	23.9
Oklahoma	73,844	74,295	85,746	99,057	0.6	15.4	15.5	34.1
State	31,445	38,886	40,717	49,458	23.7	4.7	21.5	57.3
Local, total	44,554	41,372	51,800	58,412	-7.1	25.2	12.8	31.1
Counties	16,151	12,259	15,836	17,391	-24.1	29.2	9.8	7.7
Municipalities	28,450	29,118	36,031	41,095	2.3	23.7	14.1	44.4
Oregon	91,370	104,906	114,740	136,934	14.8	9.4	19.3	49.9
State	36,645	44,649	49,346	59,537	21.8	10.5	20.7	62.5
Local, total	56,536	63,850	70,359	84,488	12.9	10.2	20.1	49.4
Counties	27,256	32,379	37,999	45,314	18.8	17.4	19.3	66.3
Municipalities	30,003	32,414	33,354	39,938	8.0	2.9	19.7	33.1
Pennsylvania	464,871	537,465	596,278	666,820	15.6	10.9	11.8	43.4
State	130,544	183,446	232,471	260,052	40.5	26.7	11.9	99.2
Local, total	367,359	399,444	430,108	483,143	8.7	7.7	12.3	31.5
Counties	80,870	243,335	92,295	112,043	200.9	-62.1	21.4	38.5
Municipalities	286,856	310,638	338,414	372,441	8.3	8.9	10.1	29.8
Rhode Island	35,832	40,150	43,497	50,005	12.1	8.3	15.0	39.6
State	17,547	19,680	22,077	27,016	12.2	12.2	22.4	54.0
Local, total	19,557	22,545	23,386	25,262	15.3	3.7	8.0	29.2
Municipalities	19,557	22,592	23,388	25,269	15.5	3.5	8.0	29.2
South Carolina	65,516	79,515	89,985	115,208	21.4	13.2	28.0	75.8
State	29,760	37,361	43,735	60,077	25.5	17.1	37.4	101.9
Local, total	39,114	46,753	51,300	62,908	19.5	9.7	22.6	60.8
Counties	21,535	26,898	27,851	34,888	24.9	3.5	25.3	62.0
Municipalities	17,584	19,892	23,537	28,113	13.1	18.3	19.4	59.9
South Dakota	16,590	18,103	19,594	24,038	9.1	8.2	22.7	44.9
State	7,372	8,616	10,158	11,912	16.9	17.9	17.3	61.6
Local, total	9,582	11,125	11,794	14,090	16.1	6.0	19.5	47.0
Counties	4,157	4,902	5,343	6,749	17.9	9.0	26.3	62.4
Municipalities	5,514	6,435	6,671	7,684	16.7	3.7	15.2	39.4
Tennessee	106,466	116,706	136,120	170,114	9.6	16.6	25.0	59.8
State	38,795	42,162	48,796	61,856	8.7	15.7	26.8	59.4
Local, total	70,003	77,321	92,586	117,813	10.5	19.7	27.2	68.3
Counties	24,006	25,487	32,659	42,030	6.2	28.1	28.7	75.1
Municipalities	47,186	53,579	61,121	77,007	13.5	14.1	26.0	63.2
Texas	329,435	353,964	395,301	491,798	7.4	11.7	24.4	49.3
State	93,090	114,032	130,468	164,630	22.5	14.4	26.2	76.9
Local, total	244,254	257,009	292,950	352,487	5.2	14.0	20.3	44.3
Counties	89,541	95,478	109,619	138,627	6.6	14.8	26.5	54.8
Municipalities	155,213	162,110	184,143	215,006	4.4	13.6	16.8	38.5
Utah	28,308	34,714	39,801	46,020	22.6	14.7	15.6	62.6
State	14,093	15,995	19,022	23,698	13.5	18.9	24.6	68.2
Local, total	15,286	20,455	23,504	26,866	33.8	14.9	14.3	75.8
Counties	6,020	8,051	9,424	11,006	33.7	17.1	16.8	82.8
Municipalities	9,294	12,516	14,097	15,923	34.7	12.6	13.0	71.3
Vermont	18,114	18,821	21,907	25,059	3.9	16.4	14.4	38.3
State	15,198	15,272	16,931	19,208	0.5	10.9	13.4	26.4
Local, total	3,826	4,613	5,332	6,113	20.6	15.6	14.6	59.8
Counties	43	162	212	249	276.7	30.9	17.5	479.1
Municipalities	3,789	4,526	5,210	5,954	19.5	15.1	14.3	57.1
Virginia	160,084	172,307	195,684	236,771	7.6	13.6	21.0	47.9
State	78,645	87,833	98,458	122,061	11.7	12.1	24.0	55.2
Local, total	90,867	96,939	112,581	133,221	6.7	16.1	18.3	46.6
Counties	29,289	33,365	41,114	48,340	13.9	23.2	17.6	65.0
Municipalities	62,273	63,941	71,960	85,540	2.7	12.5	18.9	37.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 10. Percent change in total criminal justice system expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1974—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure[1]				Percent increase or decrease (-)			
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1974
Washington	150,274	156,516	174,207	202,793	4.2	11.3	16.4	34.9
State	56,877	58,627	73,502	80,078	3.1	25.4	8.9	40.8
Local, total	95,924	101,102	110,091	129,662	5.4	8.9	17.8	35.2
Counties	41,559	47,167	52,993	62,763	13.5	12.4	18.4	51.0
Municipalities	55,819	55,765	58,979	69,016	-0.1	5.8	17.0	23.6
West Virginia	32,308	36,413	42,604	53,634	12.7	17.0	25.9	66.0
State	15,307	17,066	20,842	27,055	11.5	22.1	29.8	76.7
Local, total	18,123	20,425	23,758	29,536	12.7	16.3	24.3	63.0
Counties	8,282	9,475	11,116	15,712	14.4	17.3	41.3	89.7
Municipalities	9,900	11,055	12,764	14,042	11.7	15.5	10.0	41.8
Wisconsin	196,314	212,855	234,984	241,590	8.4	10.4	2.8	23.1
State	67,744	79,753	87,146	91,105	17.7	9.3	4.5	34.5
Local, total	133,419	140,558	156,251	167,552	5.4	11.2	7.2	25.6
Counties	49,351	57,528	59,716	67,320	16.6	3.8	12.7	36.4
Municipalities	84,532	83,769	97,437	100,977	-0.9	16.3	3.6	19.5
Wyoming	10,886	12,660	14,001	16,977	16.3	10.6	21.3	56.0
State	5,369	6,287	6,920	8,672	17.1	10.1	25.3	61.5
Local, total	6,121	6,955	7,809	9,141	13.6	12.3	17.1	49.3
Counties	2,558	2,979	3,457	3,919	16.5	16.0	13.4	53.2
Municipalities	3,568	4,001	4,421	5,312	12.1	10.5	20.2	48.9

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

[1]For each State, and the United States summary, the expenditure figures shown on the "Local, total" line and the combined State-local line (the data shown opposite the names of the individual States) exclude duplicative intergovernmental expenditure amounts. This was done to avoid the artificial inflation which would result if an intergovernmental expenditure amount for one government is tabulated and then counted again when the recipient government(s) ultimately expend(s) that amount.

Table 11. Percent change in criminal justice system full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1974

State and type of government	Employment and payroll								Percent increase or decrease (-)							
	October 1971		October 1972		October 1973		October 1974		October 1971 to October 1972		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1973 to October 1974		October 1971 to October 1974	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
United States, total	784,250	634,283	813,083	704,377	858,158	798,624	917,450	912,303	3.7	11.1	5.5	13.4	6.9	14.2	17.0	43.8
States	205,856	167,587	216,603	189,390	232,299	218,554	252,588	252,214	5.2	13 0	7.2	15.4	8 7	15 4	22 7	50.5
Local, total	578,394	466,697	596,480	514,984	625,859	580,070	664,862	660,088	3.1	10.3	4 9	12.6	6 2	13.8	14 9	41.4
Counties	193,011	142,942	204,966	161,108	219,894	185,103	239,171	216,430	6.2	12.7	7.3	14 9	8.8	16.9	23.9	51.4
Municipalities	385,383	323,753	391,514	353,874	405,965	394,967	425,691	443,659	1.6	9.3	3.7	11.6	4 9	12.3	10.5	37.0
Alabama	9,206	5,604	9,592	6,205	10,240	6,929	11,328	8,433	4.2	10.7	6.8	11.7	10.6	21.7	23.1	50 5
State	2,501	1,697	2,470	1,784	2,664	2,115	3,073	2,456	-1.2	5.1	7.9	18.6	15.4	16.1	22.9	44.7
Local, total	6,705	3,933	7,122	4,421	7,576	4,814	8,255	5,977	6.2	12.4	6.4	8.9	9.0	24.2	23.1	52.0
Counties	2,501	1,419	2,545	1,560	2,849	1,755	3,068	2,074	1.8	9.9	11.9	12.5	7.7	18.2	22.7	46.2
Municipalities	4,204	2,514	4,577	2,861	4,727	3,059	5,187	3,903	8.9	13.8	3.3	6.9	9.7	27.6	23.4	55.3
Alaska	1,667	1,895	1,945	2,473	1,953	2,213	2,108	3,033	16.7	30.5	0.4	-10.5	7.9	37.1	26.5	60.1
State	1,178	1,435	1,390	1,878	1,418	1,639	1,460	2,091	18.0	30.9	2.0	-12.7	3.0	27.6	23.9	45.7
Local, total	489	460	555	595	535	574	648	942	13.5	29.3	-3.6	-3.5	21.1	64.1	32.5	104.8
Boroughs	22	19	17	21	18	27	21	35	-22.7	10.5	5.9	28.6	16.7	29.6	-4 5	84.2
Municipalities	467	441	538	574	517	547	627	907	15.2	30.2	3.9	-4.7	21.3	65.8	34.3	105.7
Arizona	7,628	5,715	8,274	6,715	9,519	8,241	10,315	9,882	8.5	17.5	15.0	22.7	8.4	19.9	35.2	72.9
State	2,109	1,682	1,947	1,708	2,490	2,256	2,697	2,675	-7.7	1.5	27.9	32.1	8.3	18.6	27.9	59.0
Local, total	5,519	4,084	6,327	5,006	7,029	5,985	7,618	7,207	14.6	22.6	11.1	19.6	8.4	20.4	38.0	76.5
Counties	2,559	1,694	2,927	2,074	3,256	2,516	3,718	3,280	14.4	22.4	11.2	21.3	14.2	30.4	45 3	93.6
Municipalities	2,960	2,390	3,400	2,932	3,773	3,470	3,900	3,927	14.9	22.7	11.0	18.3	3.4	13 2	31.8	64.3
Arkansas	4,454	2,397	5,037	2,806	5,271	3,175	4,935	3,225	13.1	17.1	4.6	13.2	-6.4	1.6	10.8	34.5
State	1,175	696	1,276	858	1,328	978	1,520	1,171	8.6	23.3	4.1	14.0	14 5	19.7	29.4	68 2
Local, total	3,279	1,701	3,761	1,948	3,943	2,197	3,415	2,054	14.7	14.5	4.8	12.8	-13.4	-6.5	4.1	20.8
Counties	947	430	1,249	554	1,210	608	1,227	680	31.9	28.8	-3.1	9.7	1.4	11.8	29.6	58.1
Municipalities	2,332	1,271	2,512	1,394	2,733	1,589	2,188	1,374	7.7	9.7	8.8	14 0	-19.9	-13.5	-6 2	8.1
California	95,948	95,848	102,083	107,996	105,947	120,183	113,180	136,606	6.4	12.7	3.8	11.3	6.8	13.7	18.0	42.5
State	21,210	20,775	24,551	24,673	24,945	27,477	26,976	31,494	15.8	18.8	1.6	11.4	8.1	14.6	27.2	51.6
Local, total	74,738	75,385	77,532	83,323	81,002	92,705	86,204	105,113	3.7	10.5	4.5	11.3	6.4	13.4	15.3	39.4
Counties	40,404	39,408	42,555	43,977	44,958	49,501	48,809	57,484	5.3	11.6	5.6	12.6	8.6	16.1	20.8	45.9
Municipalities	34,334	35,977	34,977	39,346	36,044	43,205	37,395	47,629	1.9	9.4	3.1	9.8	3.7	10.2	8.9	32.4
Colorado	8,018	6,028	8,896	7,063	9,892	8,342	11,287	10,570	11.0	17.2	11.2	18.1	14.1	26.7	40.8	75.3
State	3,157	2,465	3,433	2,796	3,650	3,268	3,912	3,900	8.7	13.4	6.3	16.9	7.2	19.3	23.9	58.2
Local, total	4,861	3,563	5,463	4,267	6,242	5,074	7,375	6,670	12.4	19.8	14.3	18.9	18.2	31.5	51.7	87.2
Counties	1,217	747	1,219	746	1,415	910	1,652	1,197	0.2	-0.1	16.1	22.0	16.7	31.5	35.7	60.2
Municipalities	3,644	2,816	4,244	3,520	4,827	4,164	5,725	5,473	16.5	25.0	13.7	18.3	18.6	31.4	57.1	94.4
Connecticut	11,033	9,195	10,676	9,604	11,430	10,433	11,736	11,861	-3.2	4.4	7.1	8.6	2.7	13.7	6.4	29.0
State	4,834	4,048	4,535	3,998	5,075	4,445	5,491	5,389	-6.2	-1.2	11.9	11.2	8.2	21.2	13.6	33.1
Local, total	6,199	5,148	6,141	5,606	6,355	5,989	6,245	6,472	-0.9	8.9	3.5	6.8	-1.7	8.1	0.7	25.7
Municipalities	6,199	5,148	6,141	5,606	6,355	5,989	6,245	6,472	-0.9	8.9	3.5	6.8	-1.7	8.1	0.7	25.7
Delaware	2,575	1,903	2,860	2,361	2,838	2,330	2,741	2,621	11.1	24.1	-0.8	-1.3	-3.4	12.5	6.4	37.7
State	1,607	1,237	1,847	1,566	1,872	1,544	1,906	1,778	14.9	26.6	1.4	-1.4	1.8	15.2	18.6	43.7
Local, total	968	666	1,013	794	966	787	835	844	4.6	19.2	-4.6	0.9	-13.6	7.2	13.7	26.7
Counties	318	190	326	252	277	228	287	304	2.5	32.6	-15.0	-9.5	3.6	33.3	-9.7	60.0
Municipalities	650	476	687	542	689	559	548	540	5.7	13.9	0.3	3.1	-20.5	-3.4	-15.7	13.4
District of Columbia:																
Local, total	9,707	8,988	10,184	10,481	9,372	10,110	10,681	12,513	4.9	16.6	-3.1	-3.5	8.2	23.8	10.0	39.2
Florida	30,477	21,344	32,703	24,732	36,766	31,204	41,007	38,050	7.3	15.9	12.4	26.2	11.5	21.9	34.6	78.3
State	7,951	5,688	9,602	7,628	12,423	11,033	14,357	13,901	20.8	34.1	29.4	44.6	15.6	26.0	80.6	144.4
Local, total	22,526	15,664	23,101	17,104	24,343	20,172	26,650	24,149	2.6	9.2	5.4	17.9	9.5	19.7	18.3	54.2
Counties	10,975	7,349	11,381	7,875	12,401	9,779	12,713	10,608	3.7	7.2	9.0	24.2	2.5	8.5	15.8	44.3
Municipalities	11,551	8,315	11,720	9,229	11,942	10,392	13,937	13,541	1.5	11.0	1.9	12.6	16.7	30.3	20.7	62.9
Georgia	14,796	9,188	15,480	10,544	17,756	12,777	19,488	15,108	4.6	14.8	14.7	21.2	9.8	18.2	31.7	64.4
State	3,873	2,509	4,527	3,460	5,300	4,075	5,792	4,807	16.9	37.9	17.1	17.8	9.3	18.0	49.5	91.6
Local, total	10,923	6,715	10,953	7,085	12,456	8,702	13,696	10,302	0.3	5.5	13.7	22.8	10.0	18.4	25.4	53.4
Counties	5,159	3,026	5,264	3,272	6,034	4,131	6,601	4,847	2.0	8.1	14.6	26.3	9.4	17.3	28.0	60.2
Municipalities	5,764	3,688	5,689	3,813	6,422	4,571	7,095	5,454	-1.3	3.4	12.9	19.9	10.5	19.3	23.1	47.9
Hawaii	3,570	3,000	3,489	3,055	3,537	3,516	3,465	3,867	-2.3	1.8	1.4	15.1	-2.0	10.0	-2.9	28.9
State	1,065	908	944	874	988	1,022	1,030	1,141	-11.4	-3.7	4.7	16.9	4.3	11.6	-3.3	25.7
Local, total	2,505	2,093	2,545	2,181	2,549	2,494	2,435	2,725	1.6	4.2	0.2	14.4	-4.5	9.3	-2.8	30.2
Counties	542	471	651	516	672	603	601	713	20.1	9.6	3.2	16.9	-10.6	18.2	10.9	51.4
Municipalities	1,963	1,622	1,894	1,665	1,877	1,892	1,834	2,013	-3.5	2.7	-0.9	13.6	-2.3	6.4	-6.6	24.1
Idaho	2,276	1,401	2,463	1,573	2,678	1,772	2,837	2,120	8.2	12.3	8.7	12.7	5.9	19.6	24.6	51.3
State	733	522	805	655	955	755	879	839	9.8	25.5	18.6	15.3	-8.0	11.1	19.9	60.7
Local, total	1,543	879	1,658	918	1,723	1,017	1,958	1,281	7.5	4.4	3.9	10.8	13.6	26.0	26.9	45.7
Counties	778	353	813	395	869	459	1,005	578	4.5	11.9	6.9	16.2	15.7	25.9	29.2	63.7
Municipalities	765	526	845	523	854	558	953	703	10.5	-0.6	1.1	6.7	11.6	26.0	24.6	33.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11. Percent change in criminal justice system full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1974—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll								Percent increase or decrease (-)							
	October 1971		October 1972		October 1973		October 1974		October 1971 to October 1972		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1973 to October 1974		October 1971 to October 1974	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
Illinois	45,726	41,207	46,416	43,816	47,388	48,146	49,311	52,038	1.5	6.3	2.1	9.9	4.1	8.1	7.8	26.3
State	9,889	8,892	9,941	9,709	9,807	11,047	10,470	11,596	0.5	9.2	-1.3	13.8	6 8	5.0	5.9	30.4
Local, total	35,837	32,455	36,475	34,106	37,581	37,099	38,841	40,443	1.8	5.1	3.0	8.8	3.4	9.0	8.4	24.6
Counties	10,179	7,276	11,146	8,280	10,995	8,914	11,941	10,169	9.5	13.8	-1.4	7.7	8.6	14.1	17.3	39.8
Municipalities	25,658	25,179	25,329	25,826	26,586	28,185	26,900	30,273	-1.3	2.6	5.0	9.1	1.2	7.4	4.8	20.2
Indiana	14,143	9,320	14,786	10,200	15,848	11,460	16,908	13,030	4.5	9.4	7.2	12.4	6 7	13 7	19.6	39.8
State	3,993	2,866	3,913	3,094	4,194	3,498	4,582	4,101	-2.0	8.0	7.2	13.1	9.3	17.2	14.8	43.1
Local, total	10,150	6,512	10,873	7,106	11,654	7,962	12,326	8,930	7.1	9.1	7.2	12.0	5.8	12.2	21.4	37.1
Counties	2,898	1,520	3,254	1,856	3,566	2,144	3,782	2,412	12.3	22.1	9.6	15.5	6.1	12.5	30.5	58.7
Municipalities	7,252	4,992	7,619	5,250	8,088	5,818	8,544	6,517	5.1	5.2	6.2	10.8	5.6	12.0	17.8	30.5
Iowa	7,548	4,997	7,292	5,158	7,679	5,977	8,228	6,873	-3.4	3.2	5.3	15.9	7.1	15.0	9.0	37.5
State	2,472	1,785	2,393	1,897	2,434	2,237	2,461	2,475	-3.2	6.3	1.7	17.9	1.1	10.6	-0.4	38.7
Local, total	5,076	3,213	4,899	3,261	5,245	3,740	5,767	4,399	-3.5	1.5	7.1	14.7	10.0	17.6	13.6	36.9
Counties	1,838	1,058	1,763	1,035	2,111	1,384	2,426	1,716	-4.1	-2.2	19.7	33.7	14.9	24.0	32.0	62.2
Municipalities	3,238	2,155	3,136	2,225	3,134	2,357	3,341	2,683	-3.2	3.2	-0.1	5.9	6.6	13.8	3.2	24.5
Kansas	7,726	4,778	8,046	5,098	8,530	5,668	9,032	6,445	4.1	6.7	6.0	11.2	5.9	13.7	16.9	34.9
State	2,918	2,042	2,920	2,038	2,950	2,158	3,230	2,472	0.1	-0.2	1.0	5.9	9.5	14.6	10.7	21.1
Local, total	4,808	2,736	5,126	3,060	5,580	3,510	5,802	3,973	6.6	11.8	8.9	14.7	4.0	13.2	20.7	45.2
Counties	1,800	912	1,859	945	2,130	1,152	2,359	1,404	3.3	3.6	14.6	21.9	10.8	21.9	31.1	53.9
Municipalities	3,008	1,824	3,267	2,115	3,450	2,359	3,443	2,569	8.6	16.0	5.6	11.5	0.2	8.9	14.5	40.8
Kentucky	7,788	4,830	7,879	5,403	9,112	6,883	9,808	7,632	1.2	11.9	15.6	27.4	7.6	10.9	25.9	58.0
State	2,909	1,880	2,903	2,179	3,322	2,652	3,266	2,649	-0.2	15.9	14.4	21.7	-1.7	-0.1	12.3	40.9
Local, total	4,879	2,949	4,976	3,224	5,790	4,231	6,542	4,983	2.0	9.3	16.4	31.2	13.0	17.8	34.1	69.0
Counties	1,902	1,105	2,054	1,230	2,428	1,630	2,877	2,004	8.0	11.3	18.2	32.5	18.5	22.9	51.3	81.4
Municipalities	2,977	1,844	2,922	1,994	3,362	2,601	3,665	2,980	-1.8	8.1	15.1	30.5	9.0	14.6	23.1	61.6
Louisiana	14,076	8,154	14,190	9,000	16,294	10,621	17,491	12,543	0.8	10.4	14.8	18.0	7.3	18.1	24.3	53.8
State	3,418	2,250	3,626	2,567	4,892	3,489	5,275	4,078	6.1	14.1	34.9	35.9	7.8	16.9	54.3	81.2
Local, total	10,658	5,954	10,564	6,433	11,402	7,132	12,216	8,464	-0.9	8.0	7.9	10.9	7.1	18.7	14.6	42.2
Parishes	3,942	2,264	4,291	2,467	4,283	2,888	5,043	3,365	8.9	9.0	-0.2	17.1	17.7	16.5	27.9	48.6
Municipalities	6,716	3,689	6,273	3,966	7,119	4,245	7,173	5,099	-6.6	7.5	13.5	7.0	0.8	20.1	6.8	38.2
Maine	2,771	1,719	3,029	2,056	3,202	2,327	3,338	2,600	9.3	19.6	5.7	13.2	4.2	11.7	20.5	51.3
State	1,235	814	1,431	1,066	1,487	1,203	1,583	1,335	15.9	31.0	3.9	12.9	6.5	11.0	27.5	64.0
Local, total	1,536	905	1,598	990	1,715	1,124	1,755	1,265	4.0	9.4	7.3	13.5	2.3	12.5	14.3	39.8
Counties	381	180	369	182	424	230	482	279	-3.1	1.1	14.9	26.4	13.7	21.3	26.5	55.0
Municipalities	1,155	725	1,229	808	1,291	894	1,273	986	6.4	11.4	5.0	10.6	-1.4	10.3	10.2	36.0
Maryland	18,284	13,330	18,954	16,890	19,582	18,412	20,502	21,169	3.7	26.7	3.3	9.0	4.7	15.0	12.1	58.8
State	7,091	5,725	7,955	7,392	8,314	8,196	8,638	9,215	12.2	29.1	4.5	10.9	3.9	12.4	21.8	61.0
Local, total	11,193	7,605	10,999	9,497	11,268	10,216	11,864	11,954	-1.7	24.9	2.4	7.6	5.3	17.0	6.0	57.2
Counties	4,591	3,795	4,680	4,303	4,968	4,921	5,556	6,115	1.9	13.4	6.2	14.4	11.8	24.3	21.0	61.1
Municipalities	6,602	3,810	6,319	5,194	6,300	5,296	6,308	5,840	-4.3	36.3	-0.3	2.0	0.1	10.3	-4.5	53.3
Massachusetts	22,725	18,890	23,551	20,810	24,831	23,668	25,686	26,342	3.6	10.2	5.4	13.7	3.4	11.3	13.0	39.4
State	5,150	4,564	5,198	4,438	6,446	5,907	6,795	6,670	0.9	-2.8	24.0	33.1	5.4	12.9	31.9	46.1
Local, total	17,575	14,326	18,353	16,372	18,385	17,761	18,893	19,672	4.4	14.3	0.2	8.5	2.8	10.8	7.5	37.3
Counties	2,646	1,889	3,016	2,492	3,197	2,795	3,695	3,465	14.0	31.9	6.0	12.2	15.6	24.0	39.6	83.4
Municipalities	14,929	12,438	15,337	13,880	15,188	14,966	15,198	16,207	2.7	11.6	-1.0	7.8	0.1	8.3	1.8	30.3
Michigan	31,014	28,761	32,478	31,697	33,386	36,688	35,604	40,171	4.7	10.2	2.8	15.7	6.6	9.5	14.8	39.7
State	6,564	6,945	6,739	7,379	7,102	8,338	7,557	8,940	2.7	6.2	5.4	13.0	6.4	7.2	15.1	28.7
Local, total	24,450	21,959	25,739	24,318	26,284	28,351	28,047	31,231	5.3	10.7	2.1	16.6	6.7	10.2	14.7	42.2
Counties	8,247	6,564	8,817	7,475	9,207	8,544	10,396	10,293	6.9	13.9	4.4	14.3	12.9	20.5	26.1	56.8
Municipalities	16,203	15,394	16,922	16,843	17,077	19,807	17,651	20,938	4.4	9.4	0.9	17.6	3.4	5.7	8.9	36.0
Minnesota	10,746	8,921	11,379	10,119	11,653	10,961	12,364	12,422	5.9	13.4	2.4	8.3	6.1	13.3	15.1	39.2
State	2,750	2,176	3,038	2,818	2,587	2,645	2,846	3,037	10.5	29.5	-14.8	-6.1	10.0	14.8	3.5	39.6
Local, total	7,996	6,769	8,341	7,302	9,066	8,316	9,518	9,385	4.3	7.9	8.7	13.9	5.0	12.9	19.0	38.6
Counties	3,313	2,664	3,397	2,823	3,889	3,363	4,349	4,052	2.5	6.0	14.5	19.1	11.8	20.5	31.3	52.1
Municipalities	4,683	4,105	4,944	4,479	5,177	4,953	5,169	5,333	5.6	9.1	4.7	10.6	-0.2	7.7	10.4	29.9
Mississippi	4,990	2,824	5,461	3,263	5,703	3,651	6,316	4,387	9.4	15.5	4.4	11.9	10.7	20.2	26.6	55.3
State	1,592	1,042	1,748	1,217	2,019	1,511	2,317	1,900	9.8	16.8	15.5	24.2	14.8	25.7	45.5	82.3
Local, total	3,398	1,783	3,713	2,045	3,684	2,140	3,999	2,488	9.3	14.7	-0.8	4.6	8.6	16.3	17.7	39.5
Counties	907	487	1,234	715	1,168	702	1,371	853	36.1	46.8	-5.3	-1.8	17.4	21.5	51.2	75.2
Municipalities	2,491	1,295	2,479	1,330	2,516	1,438	2,628	1,635	-0.5	2.7	1.5	8.1	4.5	13.7	5.5	26.3
Missouri	17,511	11,123	17,559	12,546	18,375	14,407	19,711	16,373	0.3	12.8	4.6	14.8	7.3	13.6	12.6	47.2
State	3,745	2,499	4,164	2,867	4,421	3,407	4,763	3,991	11.2	14.7	6.2	18.8	7.7	17.1	27.2	59.7
Local, total	13,766	8,640	13,395	9,679	13,954	11,001	14,948	12,382	-2.7	12.0	4.2	13.7	7.1	12.6	8.6	43.3
Counties	3,650	2,145	3,665	2,281	3,884	2,550	4,401	3,130	0.4	6.3	6.0	11.8	13.3	22.7	20.6	45.9
Municipalities	10,116	6,495	9,730	7,398	10,070	8,451	10,547	9,252	-3.8	13.9	3.5	14.2	4.7	9.5	4.3	42.4
Montana	2,367	1,416	2,540	1,585	2,658	1,874	2,827	2,163	7.3	11.9	4.6	18.2	6.4	15.4	19.4	52.8
State	865	601	928	659	968	741	1,006	868	7.3	9.7	4.3	12.4	3.9	17.1	16.3	44.4
Local, total	1,502	815	1,612	926	1,690	1,133	1,821	1,295	7.3	13.6	4.8	22.4	7.8	14.3	21.2	58.9
Counties	845	400	930	475	998	629	1,055	698	10.1	18.8	7.3	32.4	5.7	11.0	24.9	74.5
Municipalities	657	415	682	451	692	504	766	598	3.8	8.7	1.5	11.8	10.7	18.7	16.6	44.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11. Percent change in criminal justice system full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1974—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll								Percent increase or decrease (-)							
	October 1971		October 1972		October 1973		October 1974		October 1971 to October 1972		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1973 to October 1974		October 1971 to October 1974	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
Nebraska	4,338	2,953	4,771	3,344	4,972	3,819	5,244	4,281	10.0	13.2	4.2	14.2	5.5	12.1	20.9	45.0
State	1,282	923	1,442	1,036	1,695	1,353	1,862	1,600	12.5	12.2	17.5	30.6	9.9	18.3	45.2	73.3
Local, total	3,056	2,053	3,329	2,308	3,277	2,466	3,382	2,681	8.9	12.4	-1.6	6.8	3.2	8.7	10.7	30.6
Counties	1,135	610	1,197	734	1,128	766	1,197	851	5.5	20.3	-5.8	4.4	6.1	11.1	5.5	39.5
Municipalities	1,921	1,443	2,132	1,574	2,149	1,700	2,185	1,830	11.0	9.1	0.8	8.0	1.7	7.6	13.7	26.8
Nevada	3,145	2,574	3,469	3,143	3,491	3,417	3,809	4,081	10.3	22.1	0.6	8.7	9.1	19.4	21.1	58.5
State	647	579	722	690	761	777	824	895	11.6	19.2	5.4	12.6	8.3	15.2	27.4	54.6
Local, total	2,498	1,995	2,747	2,454	2,730	2,641	2,985	3,186	10.0	23.0	-0.6	7.6	9.3	20.6	19.5	59.7
Counties	1,335	1,031	1,492	1,205	1,957	1,866	2,126	2,272	11.8	16.9	31.2	54.9	8.6	21.8	59.3	120.4
Municipalities	1,163	964	1,255	1,249	773	774	859	914	7.9	29.6	-38.4	-38.0	11.1	18.1	-26.1	-5.2
New Hampshire	2,011	1,405	2,319	1,731	2,488	1,894	2,528	2,119	15.3	23.2	7.3	9.4	1.6	11.9	25.7	50.8
State	560	411	660	547	702	594	752	731	17.9	33.1	6.4	8.6	7.1	23.1	34.3	77.9
Local, total	1,451	994	1,659	1,184	1,786	1,300	1,776	1,388	14.3	19.1	7.6	9.8	-0.6	6.8	22.4	39.6
Counties	245	149	334	205	298	187	338	236	36.3	37.6	-10.8	-8.8	13.4	26.2	38.0	58.4
Municipalities	1,206	845	1,325	980	1,488	1,113	1,438	1,152	9.9	16.0	12.3	13.6	-3.4	3.5	19.2	36.3
New Jersey	32,989	27,798	35,649	31,881	36,778	34,970	39,649	40,474	8.1	14.7	3.2	9.7	7.8	15.7	20.2	45.6
State	6,637	6,266	7,460	7,005	7,801	7,978	8,557	9,380	12.4	11.8	4.6	13.9	9.7	17.6	28.9	49.7
Local, total	26,352	21,532	28,189	24,875	28,977	26,991	31,092	31,094	7.0	15.5	2.8	8.5	7.3	15.2	18.0	44.4
Counties	8,072	6,260	9,101	7,565	9,847	8,278	10,391	9,719	12.7	20.8	8.2	9.4	5.5	17.4	28.7	55.3
Municipalities	18,280	15,272	19,088	17,310	19,130	18,712	20,701	21,376	4.4	13.3	0.2	8.1	8.2	14.2	13.2	40.0
New Mexico	3,563	2,224	3,985	2,676	4,266	3,023	4,575	3,601	11.8	20.3	7.1	13.0	7.2	19.1	28.4	61.9
State	1,589	1,000	1,876	1,225	1,850	1,305	2,035	1,551	18.1	22.5	-1.4	6.5	10.0	18.9	28.1	55.1
Local, total	1,974	1,224	2,109	1,451	2,416	1,718	2,540	2,049	6.8	18.5	14.6	18.4	5.1	19.3	28.7	67.4
Counties	429	235	463	250	538	329	606	422	7.9	6.4	16.2	31.6	12.6	28.3	41.3	79.6
Municipalities	1,545	990	1,646	1,201	1,878	1,389	1,934	1,627	6.5	21.3	14.1	15.7	3.0	17.1	25.2	64.3
New York	110,256	106,845	106,261	113,675	111,741	131,331	115,438	145,393	-3.6	6.4	5.2	15.5	3.3	10.7	4.7	36.1
State	23,860	22,228	19,410	21,778	20,251	23,933	22,432	27,623	-18.7	-2.0	4.3	9.9	10.8	15.4	-6.0	24.3
Local, total	86,396	84,618	86,851	91,896	91,490	107,399	93,006	117,770	0.5	8.6	5.3	16.9	1.7	9.7	7.7	39.2
Counties	17,710	15,256	18,374	17,485	19,887	19,788	20,447	22,253	3.7	14.6	8.2	13.2	2.8	12.5	15.5	45.9
Municipalities	68,686	69,361	68,477	74,411	71,603	87,611	72,559	95,517	-0.3	7.3	4.6	17.7	1.3	9.0	5.6	37.7
North Carolina	16,464	10,579	16,818	11,441	17,644	13,029	19,595	15,925	2.2	8.1	4.9	13.9	11.1	22.2	19.0	50.5
State	8,579	5,688	8,898	6,321	9,158	7,041	10,203	8,726	3.7	11.1	2.9	11.4	11.4	23.9	18.9	53.4
Local, total	7,885	4,891	7,920	5,120	8,486	5,988	9,392	7,199	0.4	4.7	7.1	17.0	10.7	20.2	19.1	47.2
Counties	2,452	1,322	2,520	1,485	2,838	1,828	3,168	2,240	2.8	12.3	12.6	23.1	11.6	22.5	29.2	69.4
Municipalities	5,433	3,569	5,400	3,635	5,648	4,160	6,224	4,959	-0.6	1.8	4.6	14.4	10.2	19.2	14.6	38.9
North Dakota	1,629	1,040	1,663	1,101	1,748	1,209	1,819	1,387	2.1	5.9	5.1	9.8	4.1	14.7	11.7	33.4
State	441	327	431	318	463	356	508	428	-2.3	-2.8	7.4	11.9	9.7	20.2	15.2	30.9
Local, total	1,188	713	1,232	782	1,285	853	1,311	959	3.7	9.7	4.3	9.1	2.0	12.4	10.4	34.5
Counties	530	268	548	295	583	342	629	401	3.4	10.1	6.4	15.9	7.9	17.3	18.7	49.6
Municipalities	658	445	684	487	702	511	682	558	4.0	9.4	2.6	4.9	-2.8	9.2	3.6	25.4
Ohio	34,283	24,855	36,241	28,926	38,595	33,147	41,847	38,331	5.7	16.4	6.5	14.6	8.4	15.6	22.1	54.2
State	8,441	6,486	9,619	8,093	10,070	9,031	10,404	10,149	14.0	24.8	4.7	11.6	3.3	12.4	23.3	56.5
Local, total	25,842	18,595	26,622	20,833	28,525	24,116	31,443	28,181	3.0	12.0	7.1	15.8	10.2	16.9	21.7	51.6
Counties	9,216	5,632	9,437	6,135	10,230	7,236	10,974	8,194	2.4	8.9	8.4	17.9	7.3	13.2	19.1	45.5
Municipalities	16,626	12,964	17,185	14,699	18,295	16,879	20,469	19,987	3.4	13.4	6.5	14.8	11.9	18.4	23.1	54.2
Oklahoma	8,248	4,805	8,454	4,971	9,046	5,979	9,669	6,898	2.5	3.5	7.0	20.3	6.9	15.4	17.2	43.6
State	2,793	1,828	3,440	2,194	3,608	2,492	3,883	2,881	23.2	20.0	4.9	13.6	7.6	15.6	39.0	57.6
Local, total	5,455	2,978	5,014	2,777	5,438	3,487	5,786	4,017	-8.1	-6.7	8.5	25.6	6.4	15.2	6.1	34.9
Counties	1,769	923	1,285	658	1,443	808	1,536	892	-27.4	-28.7	12.3	22.8	6.4	10.4	-13.2	-3.4
Municipalities	3,686	2,055	3,729	2,119	3,995	2,679	4,250	3,125	1.2	3.1	7.1	26.4	6.4	16.6	15.3	52.1
Oregon	7,906	6,332	8,278	6,996	8,647	7,789	9,304	9,084	4.7	10.5	4.5	11.3	7.6	16.6	17.7	43.5
State	2,580	2,239	2,828	2,550	2,858	2,780	3,194	3,223	9.6	13.9	1.1	9.0	11.8	15.9	23.8	43.9
Local, total	5,326	4,093	5,450	4,446	5,789	5,009	6,110	5,861	2.3	8.6	6.2	12.7	5.5	17.0	14.7	43.2
Counties	2,529	1,856	2,826	2,185	3,027	2,548	3,172	2,921	11.7	17.7	7.1	16.6	4.8	14.6	25.4	57.4
Municipalities	2,797	2,238	2,624	2,261	2,762	2,461	2,938	2,940	-6.2	1.0	5.3	8.8	6.4	19.5	5.0	31.4
Pennsylvania	40,260	32,807	42,960	37,506	44,624	41,241	47,728	46,227	6.7	14.3	3.9	10.0	7.0	12.1	18.5	40.9
State	9,478	8,256	10,699	10,051	10,855	11,774	11,066	13,122	12.9	21.7	1.5	17.1	1.9	11.4	16.8	58.9
Local, total	30,782	24,551	32,261	27,455	33,769	29,466	36,662	33,106	4.8	11.8	4.7	7.3	8.6	12.4	19.1	34.8
Counties	6,843	3,959	7,812	4,797	8,528	5,508	9,120	6,465	14.2	21.2	9.2	14.8	6.9	17.4	33.3	63.3
Municipalities	23,939	20,591	24,449	22,658	25,241	23,958	27,542	26,641	2.1	10.0	3.2	5.7	9.1	11.2	15.1	29.4
Rhode Island	3,137	2,389	3,310	2,714	3,404	3,125	3,624	3,426	5.5	13.6	2.8	15.1	6.5	9.6	15.5	43.4
State	1,196	934	1,278	1,127	1,369	1,379	1,585	1,663	6.9	20.7	7.1	22.4	15.8	20.6	32.5	78.1
Local, total	1,941	1,455	2,032	1,587	2,035	1,745	2,039	1,763	4.7	9.1	0.1	10.0	0.2	1.0	5.0	21.2
Municipalities	1,941	1,455	2,032	1,587	2,035	1,745	2,039	1,763	4.7	9.1	0.1	10.0	0.2	1.0	5.0	21.2
South Carolina	7,189	4,244	7,980	4,848	8,398	5,523	9,227	6,728	11.0	14.2	5.2	13.9	9.9	21.8	28.3	58.5
State	2,529	1,641	2,795	1,888	3,109	2,220	3,566	2,765	10.5	15.1	11.2	17.6	14.7	24.5	41.0	68.5
Local, total	4,660	2,604	5,185	2,960	5,289	3,303	5,661	3,963	11.3	13.7	2.0	11.6	7.0	20.0	21.5	52.2
Counties	2,462	1,322	2,775	1,595	2,736	1,695	2,932	2,032	12.7	20.7	-1.4	6.3	7.2	19.9	19.1	53.7
Municipalities	2,198	1,281	2,410	1,365	2,553	1,608	2,729	1,931	9.6	6.6	5.9	17.8	6.9	20.1	24.2	50.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11. Percent change in criminal justice system full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1974—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll								Percent increase or decrease (-)							
	October 1971		October 1972		October 1973		October 1974		October 1971 to October 1972		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1973 to October 1974		October 1971 to October 1974	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
South Dakota	1,690	998	1,789	1,143	1,797	1,250	1,918	1,447	5.9	14.5	0.4	9.4	6.7	15.8	13.5	45.0
State	553	377	551	407	516	427	508	487	-0.4	8.0	-6.4	4.9	-1.6	14.1	-8.1	29.2
Local, total	1,137	621	1,238	736	1,281	823	1,410	960	8.9	18.5	3.5	11.8	10.1	16.6	24.0	54.6
Counties	470	244	507	292	541	334	601	391	7.9	19.7	6.7	14.4	11.1	17.1	27.9	60.2
Municipalities	667	377	731	445	740	489	809	570	9.6	18.0	1.2	9.9	9.3	16.6	21.3	51.2
Tennessee	11,571	7,097	11,878	7,612	12,989	8,993	14,707	11,402	2.7	7.3	9.4	18.1	13.2	26.8	27.1	60.7
State	3,385	2,118	3,581	2,361	3,996	2,824	4,205	3,368	5.8	11.5	11.6	19.6	5.2	19.3	24.2	59.0
Local, total	8,186	4,980	8,297	5,251	8,993	6,169	10,502	8,034	1.4	5.4	8.4	17.5	16.8	30.2	28.3	61.3
Counties	2,496	1,427	2,574	1,560	2,916	1,863	3,434	2,385	3.1	9.3	13.3	19.4	17.8	28.0	37.6	67.1
Municipalities	5,690	3,553	5,723	3,691	6,077	4,307	7,068	5,649	0.6	3.9	6.2	16.7	16.3	31.2	24.2	59.0
Texas	34,693	22,358	34,971	24,208	39,172	29,128	42,966	34,173	0.8	8.3	12.0	20.3	9.7	17.3	23.8	52.8
State	7,263	4,623	7,067	5,151	8,905	6,933	10,392	8,245	-2.7	11.4	26.0	34.6	16.7	18.9	43.1	78.3
Local, total	27,430	17,790	27,904	19,057	30,267	22,194	32,574	25,928	1.7	7.1	8.5	16.5	7.6	16.8	18.8	45.7
Counties	10,137	6,073	10,506	6,504	11,873	7,885	13,116	9,377	3.6	7.1	13.0	21.2	10.5	18.9	29.4	54.4
Municipalities	17,293	11,717	17,398	12,552	18,394	14,309	19,458	16,552	0.6	7.1	5.7	14.0	5.8	15.7	12.5	41.3
Utah	3,000	2,067	3,276	2,336	3,602	2,763	3,907	3,263	9.2	13.0	9.9	18.3	8.5	18.1	30.2	57.9
State	1,141	844	1,163	899	1,311	1,088	1,419	1,306	1.9	6.5	12.7	21.0	8.2	20.0	24.4	54.7
Local, total	1,859	1,223	2,113	1,438	2,291	1,675	2,488	1,957	13.7	17.6	8.4	16.5	8.6	16.8	33.8	60.0
Counties	643	426	793	531	936	650	1,071	789	23.3	24.6	18.0	22.4	14.4	21.4	66.6	85.2
Municipalities	1,216	797	1,320	906	1,355	1,025	1,417	1,168	8.6	13.7	2.7	13.1	4.6	14.0	16.5	46.5
Vermont	1,456	1,070	1,594	1,262	1,638	1,383	1,645	1,434	9.5	17.9	2.8	9.6	0.4	3.7	13.0	34.0
State	990	775	1,044	915	1,092	984	1,095	1,018	5.5	18.1	4.6	7.5	0.3	3.5	10.6	31.4
Local, total	466	294	550	348	546	398	550	416	18.0	18.4	-0.7	14.4	0.7	4.5	18.0	41.5
Counties	2	1	12	6	11	6	24	13	500.0	500.0	-8.3	-	118.2	116.7	1,100.0	1,200.0
Municipalities	464	293	538	342	535	392	526	403	15.9	16.7	-0.6	14.6	-1.7	2.8	13.4	37.5
Virginia	14,768	10,148	15,648	11,385	16,119	13,249	18,780	16,054	6.0	12.2	3.0	16.4	16.5	21.2	27.2	58.2
State	5,731	3,964	6,272	4,541	7,021	5,903	8,859	7,436	9.4	14.6	11.9	30.0	26.2	26.0	54.6	87.6
Local, total	9,037	6,233	9,376	6,843	9,098	7,346	9,921	8,618	3.8	9.8	-3.0	7.4	9.0	17.3	9.8	38.3
Counties	2,917	2,187	3,046	2,373	2,993	2,632	3,456	3,235	4.4	8.5	-1.7	10.9	15.5	22.9	18.5	47.9
Municipalities	6,120	4,047	6,330	4,470	6,105	4,714	6,465	5,383	3.4	10.5	-3.6	5.5	5.9	14.2	5.6	33.0
Washington	12,352	10,096	12,699	10,664	13,226	11,776	13,949	13,424	2.8	5.6	4.1	10.4	5.5	14.0	12.9	33.0
State	4,318	3,585	4,352	3,640	4,255	3,804	4,378	4,189	0.8	1.5	-2.2	4.5	2.9	10.1	1.4	16.8
Local, total	8,034	6,554	8,347	7,024	8,971	7,971	9,571	9,235	3.9	7.2	7.5	13.5	6.7	15.9	19.1	40.9
Counties	3,480	2,518	4,070	3,084	4,417	3,576	4,805	4,235	17.0	22.5	8.5	16.0	8.8	18.4	38.1	68.2
Municipalities	4,554	4,036	4,277	3,940	4,554	4,396	4,766	5,000	-6.1	-2.4	6.5	11.6	4.7	13.7	4.7	23.9
West Virginia	3,885	2,137	3,993	2,404	4,310	2,746	4,845	3,315	2.8	12.5	7.9	14.2	12.4	20.7	24.7	55.1
State	1,503	877	1,500	940	1,627	1,072	1,850	1,324	-0.2	7.2	8.5	14.0	13.7	23.5	23.1	51.0
Local, total	2,382	1,268	2,493	1,465	2,683	1,673	2,995	1,992	4.7	15.5	7.6	14.2	11.6	19.1	25.7	57.1
Counties	1,116	560	1,203	636	1,273	721	1,549	940	7.8	13.6	5.8	13.4	21.7	30.4	38.8	67.9
Municipalities	1,266	708	1,290	829	1,410	953	1,446	1,052	1.9	17.1	9.3	15.0	2.6	10.4	14.2	48.6
Wisconsin	15,477	12,640	16,573	14,371	16,114	14,940	16,908	16,669	7.1	13.7	-2.8	4.0	4.9	11.6	9.2	31.9
State	3,922	3,579	4,827	4,191	4,468	4,488	4,570	4,682	23.1	17.1	-7.4	7.1	2.3	4.3	16.5	30.8
Local, total	11,555	9,132	11,746	10,180	11,646	10,452	12,338	11,987	1.7	11.5	-0.9	2.7	5.9	14.7	6.8	31.3
Counties	4,160	3,154	4,323	3,539	4,275	3,664	4,612	4,167	3.9	12.2	-1.1	3.5	7.9	13.7	10.9	32.1
Municipalities	7,395	5,978	7,423	6,641	7,371	6,789	7,726	7,821	0.4	11.1	-0.7	2.2	4.8	15.2	4.5	30.8
Wyoming	1,170	703	1,262	786	1,403	936	1,535	1,088	7.9	11.8	11.2	19.1	9.4	16.2	31.2	54.8
State	454	298	464	322	507	384	561	458	2.2	8.1	9.3	19.3	10.7	19.3	23.6	53.7
Local, total	716	405	798	464	896	553	974	630	11.5	14.6	12.3	19.2	8.7	13.9	36.0	55.6
Counties	302	165	346	186	406	228	432	245	14.6	12.7	17.3	22.6	6.4	7.5	43.0	48.5
Municipalities	414	240	452	278	490	324	542	385	9.2	15.8	8.4	16.5	10.6	18.8	30.9	60.4

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

Section III. POLICE PROTECTION

Table 12. Percent change in police protection total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1974

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure[1]				Percent increase or decrease (-)			
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1974
United States, total	5,361,318	5,941,155	6,535,324	7,290,166	10.8	10.0	11.6	36.0
States	932,234	1,048,094	1,187,470	1,382,931	12.4	13.3	16.5	48.3
Local, total	4,489,045	4,949,745	5,405,423	5,984,077	10.3	9.2	10.7	33.3
Counties	733,832	840,666	990,935	1,102,695	14.6	17.9	11.3	50.3
Municipalities	3,775,320	4,138,188	4,444,798	4,932,001	9.6	7.4	11.0	30.6
Alabama	48,637	57,303	61,169	76,054	17.8	6.7	24.3	56.4
State	10,719	13,216	14,580	19,419	23.3	10.3	33.2	81.2
Local, total	37,935	44,115	46,635	56,671	16.3	5.7	21.5	49.4
Counties	7,162	8,003	8,761	9,989	11.7	9.5	14.0	39.5
Municipalities	30,774	36,177	37,890	46,689	17.6	4.7	23.2	51.7
Alaska	13,297	14,396	15,882	19,329	8.3	10.3	21.7	45.4
State	9,148	9,083	9,339	11,728	-0.7	2.8	25.6	28.2
Local, total	4,179	5,332	6,550	7,608	27.6	22.8	16.2	82.1
Boroughs	499	760	959	1,105	52.3	26.2	15.2	121.4
Municipalities	4,182	5,306	6,550	7,576	26.9	23.4	15.7	81.2
Arizona	55,494	62,093	78,313	92,497	11.9	26.1	18.1	66.7
State	13,903	16,778	19,357	25,704	20.7	15.4	32.8	84.9
Local, total	41,591	45,319	58,962	66,793	9.0	30.1	13.3	60.6
Counties	8,637	10,276	12,051	14,463	19.0	17.3	20.0	67.5
Municipalities	32,968	35,070	46,949	52,375	6.4	33.9	11.6	58.9
Arkansas	24,650	27,998	30,616	31,273	13.6	9.4	2.1	26.9
State	6,358	7,211	6,877	8,890	13.4	-4.6	29.3	39.8
Local, total	18,907	21,840	23,773	22,568	15.5	8.9	-5.1	19.4
Counties	3,069	4,030	4,299	4,852	31.3	6.7	12.9	58.1
Municipalities	15,865	17,946	19,527	17,748	13.1	8.8	-9.1	11.9
California	722,170	786,652	900,522	1,007,459	8.9	14.5	11.9	39.5
State	134,091	161,049	185,469	210,219	20.1	15.2	13.3	56.8
Local, total	593,254	633,707	726,019	807,913	6.8	14.6	11.3	36.2
Counties	162,761	178,906	219,902	240,747	9.9	22.9	9.5	47.9
Municipalities	442,277	471,371	523,929	585,245	6.6	11.2	11.7	32.3
Colorado	43,777	50,988	59,878	79,027	16.5	17.4	32.0	80.5
State	8,772	10,249	12,792	13,122	16.8	24.8	2.6	49.6
Local, total	35,006	41,744	48,020	65,912	19.2	15.0	37.3	88.3
Counties	5,933	6,355	7,301	9,308	7.1	14.9	27.5	56.9
Municipalities	29,077	35,446	40,730	56,680	21.9	14.9	39.2	94.9
Connecticut	83,221	90,189	98,121	109,064	8.4	8.8	11.2	31.1
State	14,773	16,622	18,222	19,617	12.5	9.6	7.7	32.8
Local, total	68,704	74,389	81,405	90,163	8.3	9.4	10.8	31.2
Municipalities	68,713	74,553	81,565	90,342	8.5	9.4	10.8	31.5
Delaware	14,811	15,946	17,751	18,591	7.7	11.3	4.7	25.5
State	6,794	6,654	8,379	8,469	-2.1	25.9	1.1	24.7
Local, total	8,017	9,292	9,689	10,448	15.9	4.3	7.8	30.3
Counties	1,837	1,946	2,267	2,922	5.9	16.5	28.9	59.1
Municipalities	6,180	7,346	7,422	7,526	18.9	1.0	1.4	21.8
District of Columbia:								
Local, total	85,146	75,725	113,019	88,002	-11.1	49.2	-22.1	3.4
Florida	169,787	187,340	214,814	262,388	10.3	14.7	22.1	54.5
State	29,278	30,187	33,837	37,538	3.1	12.1	10.9	28.2
Local, total	140,635	157,198	181,110	224,881	11.8	15.2	24.2	59.9
Counties	49,249	53,654	66,022	73,649	8.9	23.1	11.6	49.5
Municipalities	91,565	103,752	115,143	151,350	13.3	11.0	31.4	65.3
Georgia	71,424	82,843	96,209	117,455	16.0	16.1	22.1	64.4
State	13,328	16,154	19,254	23,609	21.2	19.2	22.6	77.1
Local, total	58,134	66,692	77,085	93,886	14.7	15.6	21.8	61.5
Counties	16,874	20,854	23,816	29,272	23.6	14.2	22.9	73.5
Municipalities	42,373	47,257	54,657	66,251	11.5	15.7	21.2	56.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12. Percent change in police protection total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1974—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure[1]				Percent increase or decrease (-)			
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1974
Hawaii	26,154	29,873	30,167	34,072	14.2	1.0	12.9	30.3
State	271	348	332	195	28.4	-4.6	-41.3	-28.0
Local, total	25,883	29,525	29,835	33,877	14.1	1.0	13.5	30.9
Counties	5,653	6,929	7,618	8,788	22.6	9.9	15.4	55.5
Municipalities	20,230	22,596	22,217	25,089	11.7	-1.7	12.9	24.0
Idaho	12,089	14,555	15,162	16,949	20.4	4.2	11.8	40.2
State	3,956	4,146	4,445	3,987	4.8	7.2	-10.3	0.8
Local, total	8,134	10,414	10,728	12,996	28.0	3.0	21.1	59.8
Counties	2,555	3,503	3,443	4,085	37.1	-1.7	18.6	59.9
Municipalities	5,579	6,943	7,368	9,014	24.4	6.1	22.3	61.6
Illinois	357,291	398,907	433,517	468,340	11.6	8.7	8.0	31.1
State	43,763	51,416	56,908	60,283	17.5	10.7	5.9	37.7
Local, total	315,489	349,833	379,404	410,697	10.9	8.5	8.2	30.2
Counties	22,420	26,154	29,791	35,137	16.7	13.9	17.9	56.7
Municipalities	293,094	323,710	349,663	375,944	10.4	8.0	7.5	28.3
Indiana	86,598	94,847	102,042	117,932	9.5	7.6	15.6	36.2
State	21,242	21,124	21,502	29,405	-0.6	1.8	36.8	38.4
Local, total	65,927	73,747	80,630	88,554	11.9	9.3	9.8	34.3
Counties	8,532	10,265	12,058	12,801	20.3	17.5	6.2	50.0
Municipalities	57,400	63,492	68,587	75,797	10.6	8.0	10.5	32.1
Iowa	48,207	46,641	51,459	57,697	-3.2	10.3	12.1	19.7
State	15,608	11,224	11,672	13,229	-28.1	4.0	13.3	-15.2
Local, total	32,603	35,436	39,861	44,656	8.7	12.5	12.0	37.0
Counties	5,224	5,704	6,695	7,839	9.2	17.4	17.1	50.1
Municipalities	27,478	29,928	33,279	37,351	8.9	11.2	12.2	35.9
Kansas	36,689	40,330	42,965	48,781	9.9	6.5	13.5	33.0
State	8,709	8,852	7,981	9,501	1.6	-9.8	19.0	9.1
Local, total	27,982	31,486	34,985	39,308	12.5	11.1	12.4	40.5
Counties	5,272	5,758	6,942	6,769	9.2	20.6	-2.5	28.4
Municipalities	22,779	25,855	28,221	32,792	13.5	9.2	16.2	44.0
Kentucky	47,036	52,120	57,837	74,207	10.8	11.0	28.3	57.8
State	16,246	17,580	20,455	25,252	8.2	16.4	23.5	55.4
Local, total	32,362	36,078	40,352	54,141	11.5	11.8	34.2	67.3
Counties	8,150	9,785	11,184	13,359	20.1	14.3	19.4	63.9
Municipalities	24,236	26,535	29,310	41,422	9.5	10.5	41.3	70.9
Louisiana	75,826	81,794	101,105	120,637	7.9	23.6	19.3	59.1
State	22,284	20,922	22,933	31,050	-6.1	9.6	35.4	39.3
Local, total	60,467	67,367	78,412	89,656	11.4	16.4	14.3	48.3
Parishes	21,027	26,948	32,091	34,056	28.2	19.1	6.1	62.0
Municipalities	39,458	40,462	46,345	55,636	2.5	14.5	20.0	41.0
Maine	16,139	17,924	19,293	22,292	11.1	7.6	15.5	38.1
State	5,498	6,211	6,222	7,329	13.0	0.2	17.8	33.3
Local, total	10,642	11,717	13,072	14,963	10.1	11.6	14.5	40.6
Counties	1,016	1,009	1,472	1,733	-0.7	45.9	17.7	70.6
Municipalities	9,626	10,735	11,614	13,241	11.5	8.2	14.0	37.6
Maryland	127,783	132,377	151,466	162,994	3.6	14.4	7.6	27.6
State	46,523	53,435	59,643	60,372	14.9	11.6	1.2	29.8
Local, total	107,656	104,959	117,498	127,398	-2.5	11.9	8.4	18.3
Counties	42,562	45,549	53,767	60,861	7.0	18.0	13.2	43.0
Municipalities	65,162	59,548	64,053	66,784	-8.6	7.6	4.3	2.5
Massachusetts	168,376	184,339	213,935	235,084	9.5	16.1	9.9	39.6
State	18,859	19,200	29,371	30,454	1.8	53.0	3.7	61.5
Local, total	149,518	165,162	184,596	204,679	10.5	11.8	10.9	36.9
Counties	876	786	779	933	-10.3	-0.9	19.8	6.5
Municipalities	148,647	164,527	183,834	203,788	10.7	11.7	10.9	37.1
Michigan	245,820	281,030	320,111	353,714	14.3	13.9	10.5	43.9
State	39,366	44,053	56,470	65,710	11.9	28.2	16.4	66.9
Local, total	208,297	238,752	266,371	290,948	14.6	11.6	9.2	39.7
Counties	24,234	32,249	37,489	34,590	33.1	16.2	-7.7	42.7
Municipalities	185,048	207,831	230,998	258,653	12.3	11.1	12.0	39.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12. Percent change in police protection total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1974—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure[1]				Percent increase or decrease (-)			
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1974
Minnesota	65,718	80,420	88,666	98,175	22.4	10.3	10.7	49.4
State	9,917	13,444	14,029	21,140	35.6	4.4	50.7	113.2
Local, total	56,759	67,453	74,961	80,930	18.8	11.1	8.0	42.6
Counties	11,650	13,631	15,667	17,995	17.0	14.9	14.9	54.5
Municipalities	45,920	55,107	60,192	64,319	20.0	9.2	6.9	40.1
Mississippi	33,345	34,766	39,942	45,372	4.3	14.9	13.6	36.1
State	10,808	12,052	14,250	16,587	11.5	18.2	16.4	53.5
Local, total	22,548	22,717	25,848	28,806	0.7	13.8	11.4	27.8
Counties	4,694	5,623	6,200	6,527	19.8	10.3	5.3	39.0
Municipalities	17,866	17,120	19,671	22,323	-4.2	14.9	13.5	24.9
Missouri	106,813	117,212	129,212	146,147	9.7	10.2	13.1	36.8
State	17,082	17,044	18,599	21,038	-0.2	9.1	13.1	23.2
Local, total	89,780	100,178	110,662	125,171	11.6	10.5	13.1	39.4
Counties	12,400	13,408	15,113	17,481	8.1	12.7	15.7	41.0
Municipalities	77,413	86,798	95,836	108,100	12.1	10.4	12.8	39.6
Montana	10,583	12,843	13,999	16,364	21.4	9.0	16.9	54.6
State	3,481	4,015	4,620	4,109	15.3	15.1	-11.1	18.0
Local, total	7,550	9,313	9,888	12,312	23.4	6.2	24.5	63.1
Counties	2,743	3,604	3,826	4,538	31.4	6.2	18.6	65.4
Municipalities	4,817	5,725	6,079	7,810	18.8	6.2	28.5	62.1
Nebraska	26,807	29,522	31,281	34,063	10.1	6.0	8.9	27.1
State	6,229	6,403	7,137	8,239	2.8	11.5	15.4	32.3
Local, total	20,578	23,120	24,144	25,826	12.4	4.4	7.0	25.5
Counties	3,143	3,636	3,985	4,378	15.7	9.6	9.9	39.3
Municipalities	17,493	19,550	20,181	21,572	11.8	3.2	6.9	23.3
Nevada	23,245	25,227	28,226	30,963	8.5	11.9	9.7	33.2
State	3,127	2,973	3,188	3,577	-4.9	7.2	12.2	14.4
Local, total	20,119	22,363	25,038	27,386	11.2	12.0	9.4	36.1
Counties	7,392	8,367	8,950	18,574	13.2	7.0	107.5	151.3
Municipalities	12,727	14,011	16,266	18,236	10.1	16.1	12.1	43.3
New Hampshire	14,319	15,686	18,173	20,237	9.5	15.9	11.4	41.3
State	3,774	4,284	5,504	6,097	13.5	28.5	10.8	61.6
Local, total	11,392	12,413	14,000	15,410	9.0	12.8	10.1	35.3
Counties	639	612	967	1,245	-4.2	58.0	28.7	94.8
Municipalities	10,752	11,801	13,046	14,171	9.8	10.6	8.6	31.8
New Jersey	241,052	269,409	285,441	321,773	11.8	6.0	12.7	33.5
State	34,273	41,557	42,424	51,539	21.3	2.1	21.5	50.4
Local, total	206,788	227,866	243,030	276,737	10.2	6.7	13.9	33.8
Counties	11,662	13,346	13,690	17,087	14.4	2.6	24.8	46.5
Municipalities	195,129	214,556	229,343	260,516	10.0	6.9	13.6	33.5
New Mexico	23,930	25,656	28,313	32,922	7.2	10.4	16.3	37.6
State	7,478	7,534	9,507	9,668	0.7	26.2	1.7	29.3
Local, total	16,601	18,394	19,092	23,529	10.8	3.8	23.2	41.7
Counties	2,584	2,900	3,458	4,551	12.2	19.2	31.6	76.1
Municipalities	14,037	15,532	15,648	19,079	10.7	0.7	21.9	35.9
New York	902,148	1,050,776	1,021,982	1,077,706	16.5	-2.7	5.5	19.5
State	74,409	72,988	83,363	97,414	-1.9	14.2	16.9	30.9
Local, total	828,598	979,610	940,524	981,762	18.2	-4.0	4.4	18.5
Counties	111,398	132,121	159,282	159,123	18.6	20.6	0.1	42.8
Municipalities	717,324	847,846	781,433	828,944	18.2	-7.8	6.1	15.6
North Carolina	84,564	88,657	101,258	125,012	4.8	14.2	23.5	47.8
State	23,775	21,463	24,430	34,046	-9.7	13.8	39.4	43.2
Local, total	60,793	67,241	76,956	91,645	10.6	14.4	19.1	50.7
Counties	13,791	18,379	20,439	22,506	33.3	11.2	10.1	63.2
Municipalities	47,031	49,190	56,795	69,405	4.6	15.5	22.2	47.6
North Dakota	8,918	9,443	10,161	10,673	5.9	7.6	5.0	19.7
State	1,728	1,541	1,515	1,680	-10.8	-1.7	10.9	-2.8
Local, total	7,195	7,909	8,651	8,998	9.9	9.4	4.0	25.1
Counties	1,402	1,611	1,887	2,137	14.9	17.1	13.2	52.4
Municipalities	5,804	6,377	6,842	7,007	9.9	7.3	2.4	20.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12. Percent change in police protection total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1974—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure[1]				Percent increase or decrease (-)			
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1974
Ohio	217,961	227,286	256,433	278,660	4.3	12.8	8.7	27.8
State	29,768	36,005	41,750	46,627	21.0	16.0	11.7	56.6
Local, total	188,427	191,369	214,709	232,148	1.6	12.2	8.1	23.2
Counties	23,196	24,638	29,965	32,137	6.2	21.6	7.2	38.5
Municipalities	167,161	168,483	186,521	201,552	0.8	10.7	8.1	20.6
Oklahoma	40,249	43,658	49,967	57,822	8.5	14.5	15.7	43.7
State	10,434	13,189	13,796	16,703	26.4	4.6	21.1	60.1
Local, total	29,837	30,469	36,263	41,223	2.1	19.0	13.7	38.2
Counties	4,309	4,546	4,860	5,153	5.5	6.9	6.0	19.6
Municipalities	25,531	25,926	31,414	36,076	1.5	21.2	14.8	41.3
Oregon	47,226	53,740	60,934	69,586	13.8	13.4	14.2	47.3
State	12,101	14,829	17,221	18,801	22.5	16.1	9.2	55.4
Local, total	35,125	39,078	43,865	51,435	11.3	12.2	17.3	46.4
Counties	9,275	11,302	14,299	16,251	21.9	26.5	13.7	75.2
Municipalities	26,270	28,339	30,169	35,792	7.9	6.5	18.6	36.2
Pennsylvania	281,149	319,321	344,713	377,767	13.6	8.0	9.6	34.4
State	61,997	74,033	81,370	87,589	19.4	9.9	7.6	41.3
Local, total	227,196	245,301	263,346	291,223	8.0	7.4	10.6	28.2
Counties	5,689	7,406	7,279	9,419	30.2	-1.7	29.4	65.6
Municipalities	221,704	238,077	256,494	282,770	7.4	7.7	10.2	27.5
Rhode Island	22,088	25,388	26,726	29,416	14.9	5.3	10.1	33.2
State	3,513	4,430	5,014	6,260	26.1	13.2	24.9	78.2
Local, total	18,891	21,569	22,261	24,002	14.2	3.2	7.8	27.1
Municipalities	18,891	21,615	22,261	24,004	14.4	3.0	7.8	27.1
South Carolina	36,825	43,788	48,102	57,244	18.9	9.9	19.0	55.4
State	11,574	13,713	13,517	17,354	18.5	-1.4	28.4	49.9
Local, total	25,276	30,135	34,823	40,204	19.2	15.6	15.5	59.1
Counties	8,576	11,226	12,601	14,612	30.9	12.2	16.0	70.4
Municipalities	16,702	18,922	22,243	25,663	13.3	17.6	15.4	53.7
South Dakota	9,543	10,565	10,748	12,765	10.7	1.7	18.8	33.8
State	3,034	3,009	3,035	3,678	-0.8	0.9	21.2	21.2
Local, total	6,522	7,572	7,713	9,087	16.1	1.9	17.8	39.3
Counties	1,389	1,668	1,657	2,077	20.1	-0.7	25.3	49.5
Municipalities	5,135	5,910	6,062	7,049	15.1	2.6	16.3	37.3
Tennessee	59,763	64,470	72,158	91,486	7.9	11.9	26.8	53.1
State	10,833	11,341	12,771	14,900	4.7	12.6	16.7	37.5
Local, total	48,948	53,190	59,549	76,760	8.7	12.0	28.9	56.8
Counties	8,838	7,699	8,918	11,742	-12.9	15.8	31.7	32.9
Municipalities	40,125	46,096	50,693	65,078	14.9	10.0	28.4	62.2
Texas	195,701	211,371	240,502	290,193	8.0	13.8	20.7	48.3
State	29,702	39,568	44,474	60,803	33.2	12.4	36.7	104.7
Local, total	166,097	171,840	196,094	229,442	3.5	14.1	17.0	38.1
Counties	24,655	26,209	29,748	36,573	6.3	13.5	22.9	48.3
Municipalities	141,584	145,851	166,572	193,346	3.0	14.2	16.1	36.6
Utah	16,519	20,629	22,503	25,620	24.9	9.1	13.9	55.1
State	4,542	4,920	5,630	7,398	8.3	14.4	31.4	62.9
Local, total	11,977	15,712	16,908	18,485	31.2	7.6	9.3	54.3
Counties	3,918	4,921	5,009	4,744	25.6	1.8	-5.3	21.1
Municipalities	8,061	10,808	11,911	13,756	34.1	10.2	15.5	70.6
Vermont	7,902	8,782	9,633	11,761	11.1	9.7	22.1	48.8
State	4,198	4,373	4,672	6,047	4.2	6.8	29.4	44.0
Local, total	3,714	4,433	4,965	5,716	19.4	12.0	15.1	53.9
Counties	8	16	33	67	100.0	106.3	103.0	737.5
Municipalities	3,714	4,488	5,016	5,720	20.8	11.8	14.0	54.0
Virginia	91,014	97,400	110,766	130,154	7.0	13.7	17.5	43.0
State	27,880	31,227	34,390	41,501	12.0	10.1	20.7	48.9
Local, total	64,219	67,242	77,522	90,309	4.7	15.3	16.5	40.6
Counties	21,058	21,919	26,472	30,442	4.1	20.8	15.0	44.6
Municipalities	43,169	45,370	51,086	60,003	5.1	12.6	17.5	39.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12. Percent change in police protection total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1974—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure[1]				Percent increase or decrease (-)			
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1974
Washington	78,414	83,536	90,979	105,385	6.5	8.9	15.8	34.4
State	16,621	19,037	21,373	22,858	14.5	12.3	6.9	37.5
Local, total	61,822	64,579	69,662	82,557	4.5	7.9	18.5	33.5
Counties	13,452	16,851	19,222	23,365	25.3	14.1	21.6	73.7
Municipalities	49,682	49,176	51,645	60,601	-1.0	5.0	17.3	22.0
West Virginia	18,991	21,243	23,976	28,596	11.9	12.9	19.3	50.6
State	6,915	7,685	8,269	10,943	11.1	7.6	32.3	58.3
Local, total	12,164	13,568	15,726	17,658	11.5	15.9	12.3	45.2
Counties	2,721	3,019	3,664	4,367	11.0	21.4	19.2	60.5
Municipalities	9,463	10,566	12,079	13,293	11.7	14.3	10.1	40.5
Wisconsin	110,085	117,357	137,469	141,475	6.6	17.1	2.9	28.5
State	11,917	17,738	23,342	28,610	48.8	31.6	22.6	140.1
Local, total	99,267	100,466	115,742	122,251	1.2	15.2	5.6	23.2
Counties	18,588	21,357	23,466	26,644	14.9	9.9	13.5	43.3
Municipalities	80,682	79,233	92,462	95,800	-1.8	16.7	3.6	18.7
Wyoming	6,024	6,791	7,711	8,988	12.7	13.5	16.6	49.2
State	1,635	1,985	2,240	2,643	21.4	12.8	18.0	61.7
Local, total	4,395	4,816	5,475	6,350	9.6	13.7	16.0	44.5
Counties	1,121	1,226	1,570	1,702	9.4	28.1	8.4	51.8
Municipalities	3,274	3,603	3,967	4,721	10.0	10.1	19.0	44.2

[1]For each State, and the United States summary, the expenditure figures shown on the "Local, total" line and the combined State-local line (the data shown opposite the names of the individual States) exclude duplicative intergovernmental expenditure amounts. This was done to avoid the artificial inflation which would result if an intergovernmental expenditure amount for one government is tabulated and then counted again when the recipient government(s) ultimately expend(s) that amount.

Table 13. Percent change in police protection full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1974

State and type of government	Employment and payroll								Percent increase or decrease (-)							
	October 1971		October 1972		October 1973		October 1974		October 1971 to October 1972		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1973 to October 1974		October 1971 to October 1974	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
United States, total	472,063	388,926	486,162	430,500	511,146	488,504	539,409	550,907	3.0	10.7	5.1	13.5	5.5	12.8	14.3	41.6
States	69,372	55,668	75,397	65,622	81,634	77,140	89,822	88,426	8.7	17.9	8.3	17.6	10.0	14.6	29.5	58.8
Local, total	402,691	333,258	410,765	364,878	429,512	411,364	449,587	462,481	2.0	9.5	4.6	12.7	4.7	12.4	11.6	38.8
Counties	68,847	52,588	72,547	58,667	78,949	69,177	83,068	78,380	5.4	11.6	8.8	17.9	5.2	13.3	20.7	49.0
Municipalities	333,844	280,670	338,218	306,211	350,563	342,187	366,519	384,101	1.3	9.1	3.6	11.7	4.6	12.2	9.8	36.9
Alabama	5,845	3,553	6,238	3,990	6,437	4,343	7,132	5,366	6.7	12.3	3.2	8.8	10.8	23.4	22.0	51.0
State	1,116	732	1,114	777	1,153	908	1,328	1,041	-0.2	6.1	3.5	16.8	15.2	14.6	19.0	42.2
Local, total	4,729	2,821	5,124	3,214	5,284	3,435	5,804	4,325	8.4	13.9	3.1	6.9	9.8	25.9	22.7	53.3
Counties	842	506	888	576	944	623	1,056	760	5.5	13.8	6.3	8.2	11.9	22.0	25.4	50.2
Municipalities	3,887	2,315	4,236	2,637	4,340	2,812	4,748	3,565	9.0	13.9	2.4	6.6	9.4	26.8	22.2	54.0
Alaska	744	828	945	1,128	997	1,074	1,032	1,546	27.0	36.2	5.5	-4.8	3.5	43.9	38.7	86.7
State	380	476	527	692	589	635	495	750	38.7	45.4	11.8	-8.2	-16.0	18.1	30.3	57.6
Local, total	364	352	418	435	408	439	537	796	14.8	23.6	-2.4	0.9	31.6	81.3	47.5	126.1
Boroughs	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Municipalities	364	352	418	435	408	439	535	793	14.8	23.6	-2.4	0.9	31.1	80.6	47.0	125.3
Arizona	4,552	3,605	5,086	4,346	5,729	5,162	6,080	6,042	11.7	20.6	12.6	18.8	6.1	17.0	33.6	67.6
State	1,023	835	1,018	977	1,309	1,222	1,374	1,399	-0.5	17.0	28.6	25.1	5.0	14.5	34.3	67.5
Local, total	3,529	2,771	4,068	3,369	4,420	3,940	4,706	4,643	15.3	21.6	8.7	16.9	6.5	17.8	33.4	67.6
Counties	896	637	1,038	756	1,031	824	1,162	1,077	15.8	18.7	-0.7	9.0	12.7	30.7	29.7	69.1
Municipalities	2,633	2,134	3,030	2,613	3,389	3,117	3,544	3,566	15.1	22.4	11.8	19.3	4.6	14.4	34.6	67.1
Arkansas	3,143	1,634	3,389	1,836	3,599	2,083	3,232	2,050	7.8	12.4	6.2	13.4	-10.2	-1.6	2.8	25.5
State	580	319	581	366	608	418	709	524	0.2	14.7	4.6	14.2	16.6	25.4	22.2	64.3
Local, total	2,563	1,315	2,808	1,470	2,991	1,664	2,523	1,526	9.6	11.8	6.5	13.2	-15.6	-8.3	-1.6	16.0
Counties	454	190	547	232	544	261	561	296	20.5	22.1	-0.5	12.5	3.1	13.4	23.6	55.8
Municipalities	2,109	1,125	2,261	1,238	2,447	1,403	1,962	1,229	7.2	10.0	8.2	13.3	-19.8	-12.4	-7.0	9.2
California	53,525	53,779	55,913	60,275	57,983	67,194	60,003	74,002	4.5	12.1	3.7	11.5	3.5	10.1	12.1	37.6
State	9,570	8,438	11,063	10,620	11,571	12,128	12,183	13,218	15.6	25.8	4.6	14.2	5.3	9.0	27.3	56.6
Local, total	43,955	45,341	44,850	49,655	46,412	55,066	47,820	60,784	2.0	9.5	3.5	10.9	3.0	10.4	8.8	34.1
Counties	12,103	12,087	12,493	13,243	12,979	14,986	13,250	16,671	3.2	9.6	3.9	13.2	2.1	11.2	9.5	37.9
Municipalities	31,852	33,254	32,357	36,412	33,433	40,080	34,570	44,113	1.6	9.5	3.3	10.1	3.4	10.1	8.5	32.7
Colorado	4,393	3,223	5,010	3,951	5,718	4,712	6,821	6,153	14.0	22.6	14.1	19.3	19.3	30.6	55.3	90.9
State	801	593	825	657	902	786	1,086	965	3.0	10.8	9.3	19.6	20.4	22.8	35.6	62.7
Local, total	3,592	2,630	4,185	3,294	4,816	3,926	5,735	5,188	16.5	25.2	15.1	19.2	19.1	32.1	59.7	97.3
Counties	702	399	711	407	829	504	915	625	1.3	2.0	16.6	23.8	10.4	24.0	30.3	56.6
Municipalities	2,890	2,230	3,474	2,887	3,987	3,421	4,820	4,563	20.2	29.5	14.8	18.5	20.9	33.4	66.8	104.6
Connecticut	7,124	5,942	7,111	6,453	7,373	6,889	7,424	7,577	-0.2	8.6	3.7	6.8	0.7	10.0	4.2	27.5
State	1,089	920	1,134	986	1,217	1,080	1,346	1,270	4.1	7.2	7.3	9.5	10.6	17.6	23.6	38.0
Local, total	6,035	5,021	5,977	5,468	6,156	5,808	6,078	6,307	-1.0	8.9	3.0	6.2	-1.3	8.6	0.7	25.6
Municipalities	6,035	5,021	5,977	5,468	6,156	5,808	6,078	6,307	-1.0	8.9	3.0	6.2	-1.3	8.6	0.7	25.6
Delaware	1,329	946	1,430	1,214	1,426	1,191	1,312	1,307	7.6	28.3	-0.3	-1.9	-8.0	9.7	-1.3	38.2
State	539	383	607	543	621	515	647	613	12.6	41.8	2.3	-5.2	4.2	19.0	20.0	60.1
Local, total	790	563	823	671	805	676	665	693	4.2	19.2	-2.2	0.7	-17.4	2.5	-15.8	23.1
Counties	187	125	197	181	178	169	182	229	5.3	44.8	-9.6	-6.6	2.2	35.5	-2.7	83.2
Municipalities	603	438	626	490	627	507	483	464	3.8	11.9	0.2	3.5	-23.0	-8.5	-19.9	5.9
District of Columbia:																
Local, total	5,935	5,417	6,349	6,505	5,744	5,874	6,132	7,547	7.0	20.1	-9.5	-9.7	6.8	28.5	3.3	39.3
Florida	16,828	12,065	17,998	13,968	18,903	16,725	21,795	20,852	7.0	15.8	5.0	19.7	15.3	24.7	29.5	72.8
State	2,129	1,456	2,467	2,026	2,278	2,093	2,580	2,529	15.9	39.1	-7.7	3.3	13.3	20.8	21.2	73.7
Local, total	14,699	10,609	15,531	11,942	16,625	14,632	19,215	18,323	5.7	12.6	7.0	22.5	15.6	25.2	30.7	72.7
Counties	4,966	3,503	5,403	3,857	6,055	5,240	6,696	5,951	8.8	10.1	12.1	35.8	10.6	13.6	34.8	69.9
Municipalities	9,733	7,106	10,128	8,085	10,570	9,392	12,519	12,371	4.1	13.8	4.4	16.2	18.4	31.7	28.6	74.1
Georgia	8,153	5,154	8,645	5,866	9,875	7,066	10,993	8,454	6.0	13.8	14.2	20.4	11.3	19.6	34.8	64.0
State	961	667	1,417	1,150	1,554	1,226	1,746	1,456	47.4	72.4	9.7	6.6	12.4	18.8	81.7	118.3
Local, total	7,192	4,486	7,228	4,716	8,321	5,840	9,247	6,998	0.5	5.1	15.1	23.8	11.1	19.8	28.6	56.0
Counties	1,890	1,120	2,032	1,241	2,474	1,695	2,727	1,997	7.5	10.8	21.8	36.6	10.2	17.8	44.3	78.3
Municipalities	5,302	3,366	5,196	3,475	5,847	4,145	6,520	5,001	-2.0	3.2	12.5	19.3	11.5	20.7	23.0	48.6
Hawaii	2,351	1,922	2,380	1,999	2,373	2,267	2,233	2,467	1.2	4.0	-0.3	13.4	-5.9	8.8	-5.0	28.4
State	34	24	30	23	33	27	10	9	-11.8	-4.2	10.0	17.4	-69.7	-66.7	-70.6	-62.5
Local, total	2,317	1,898	2,350	1,977	2,340	2,240	2,223	2,458	1.4	4.2	-0.4	13.3	-5.0	9.7	-4.1	29.5
Counties	496	420	605	469	615	531	542	637	22.0	11.7	1.6	13.2	-11.9	20.0	9.3	51.7
Municipalities	1,821	1,478	1,745	1,507	1,725	1,709	1,681	1,821	-4.2	2.0	-1.1	13.4	-2.6	6.6	-7.7	23.2
Idaho	1,371	845	1,453	865	1,551	980	1,709	1,235	6.0	2.4	6.7	13.3	10.2	26.0	24.7	46.2
State	254	173	253	179	304	220	286	273	-0.4	3.5	20.2	22.9	-5.9	24.1	12.6	57.8
Local, total	1,117	672	1,200	685	1,247	760	1,423	961	7.4	1.9	3.9	10.9	14.1	26.4	27.4	43.0
Counties	391	177	413	200	436	236	518	296	5.6	13.0	5.6	18.0	18.8	25.4	32.5	67.2
Municipalities	726	496	787	485	811	524	905	665	8.4	-2.2	3.0	8.0	11.6	26.9	24.7	34.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Percent change in police protection full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1974—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll								Percent increaae or decreaae (-)							
	October 1971		October 1972		October 1973		October 1974		October 1971 to October 1972		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1973 to October 1974		October 1971 to October 1974	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
lllinois	30,211	29,179	30,392	30,445	32,077	33,695	32,602	36,069	0.6	4.3	5.5	10.7	1.6	7.0	7.9	23.6
State	3,094	2,893	3,164	3,166	3,337	3,821	3,513	3,878	2.3	9.4	5.5	20.7	5.3	1.5	13.5	34.0
Local, total	27,117	26,286	27,228	27,278	28,740	29,875	29,089	32,190	0.4	3.8	5.6	9.5	1.2	7.7	7.3	22.5
Counties	1,950	1,533	2,419	1,914	2,635	2,158	2,699	2,396	24.1	24.8	8.9	12.7	2.4	11.0	38.4	56.3
Municipalities	25,167	24,753	24,809	25,364	26,105	27,717	26,390	29,795	-1.4	2.5	5.2	9.3	1.1	7.5	4.9	20.4
lndiana	8,424	5,835	9,000	6,424	9,666	7,143	10,182	8,116	6.8	10.1	7.4	11.2	5.3	13.6	20.9	39.1
State	1,501	1,074	1,467	1,224	1,693	1,404	1,928	1,747	-2.3	14.0	15.4	14.7	13.9	24.4	28.4	62.7
Local, total	6,923	4,761	7,533	5,200	7,973	5,739	8,254	6,369	8.8	9.2	5.8	10.4	3.5	11.0	19.2	33.8
Counties	988	570	1,090	659	1,192	761	1,228	829	10.3	15.6	9.4	15.5	3.0	8.9	24.3	45.4
Municipalities	5,935	4,190	6,443	4,541	6,781	4,978	7,026	5,541	8.6	8.4	5.2	9.6	3.6	11.3	18.4	32.2
lowa	4,598	3,054	4,477	3,149	4,759	3,624	4,862	4,011	-2.6	3.1	6.3	15.1	2.2	10.7	5.7	31.3
State	1,141	785	1,060	780	1,067	912	850	871	-7.1	-0.6	0.7	16.9	-20.3	-4.5	-25.5	11.0
Local, total	3,457	2,268	3,417	2,370	3,692	2,712	4,012	3,140	-1.2	4.5	8.0	14.4	8.7	15.8	16.1	38.4
Counties	559	343	600	376	699	473	779	555	7.3	9.6	16.5	25.8	11.4	17.3	39.4	61.8
Municipalities	2,898	1,926	2,817	1,993	2,993	2,238	3,233	2,586	-2.8	3.5	6.2	12.3	8.0	15.5	11.6	34.3
Kansas	4,045	2,496	4,374	2,784	4,565	3,057	4,603	3,382	8.1	11.5	4.4	9.8	0.8	10.6	13.8	35.5
State	662	529	688	512	665	533	751	629	3.9	-3.2	-3.3	4.1	12.9	18.0	13.4	18.9
Local, total	3,383	1,967	3,686	2,272	3,900	2,524	3,852	2,753	9.0	15.5	5.8	11.1	-1.2	9.1	13.9	40.0
Counties	600	294	680	339	802	418	756	445	13.3	15.3	17.9	23.3	-5.7	6.5	26.0	51.4
Municipalities	2,783	1,674	3,006	1,933	3,098	2,106	3,096	2,307	8.0	15.5	3.1	8.9	-	9.5	11.2	37.8
Kentucky	4,811	3,079	4,936	3,491	5,499	4,325	5,951	4,805	2.6	13.4	11.4	23.9	8.2	11.1	23.7	56.1
State	1,142	809	1,303	1,024	1,441	1,174	1,513	1,221	14.1	26.6	10.6	14.6	5.0	4.0	32.5	50.9
Local, total	3,669	2,270	3,633	2,467	4,058	3,151	4,438	3,584	-1.0	8.7	11.7	27.7	9.4	13.7	21.0	57.9
Counties	897	566	932	634	949	750	1,105	862	3.9	12.0	1.8	18.3	16.4	14.9	23.2	52.3
Municipalities	2,772	1,704	2,701	1,832	3,109	2,401	3,333	2,722	-2.6	7.5	15.1	31.1	7.2	13.4	20.2	59.7
Louisiana	8,651	5,108	8,580	5,465	9,975	6,469	10,740	7,630	-0.8	7.0	16.2	18.4	7.7	17.9	24.1	49.4
State	1,197	772	1,252	825	2,071	1,453	2,391	1,728	4.6	6.9	65.4	76.1	15.5	18.9	99.7	123.8
Local, total	7,454	4,336	7,328	4,640	7,904	5,016	8,349	5,902	-1.7	7.0	7.9	8.1	5.6	17.7	12.0	36.1
Parishes	2,559	1,607	2,583	1,580	2,650	1,902	3,011	2,071	0.9	-1.7	2.6	20.4	13.6	8.9	17.7	28.9
Municipalities	4,895	2,729	4,745	3,060	5,254	3,114	5,338	3,831	-3.1	12.1	10.7	1.8	1.6	23.0	9.1	40.4
Maine	1,665	1,032	1,855	1,239	1,930	1,373	1,987	1,539	11.4	20.1	4.0	10.8	3.0	12.1	19.3	49.1
State	406	254	520	376	513	405	576	469	28.1	48.0	-1.3	7.7	12.3	15.8	41.9	84.6
Local, total	1,259	778	1,335	863	1,417	968	1,411	1,070	6.0	10.9	6.1	12.2	-0.4	10.5	12.1	37.5
Counties	117	62	123	67	147	89	158	101	5.1	8.1	19.5	32.8	7.5	13.5	35.0	62.9
Municipalities	1,142	716	1,212	796	1,270	879	1,253	969	6.1	11.2	4.8	10.4	-1.3	10.2	9.7	35.3
Maryland	10,888	7,449	10,945	9,513	11,175	10,331	11,713	12,070	0.5	27.7	2.1	8.6	4.8	16.8	7.6	62.0
State	1,832	1,439	2,127	1,951	2,201	2,150	2,409	2,608	16.1	35.6	3.5	10.2	9.5	21.3	31.5	81.2
Local, total	9,056	6,010	8,818	7,561	8,974	8,181	9,304	9,461	-2.6	25.8	1.8	8.2	3.7	15.6	2.7	57.4
Counties	3,588	3,026	3,530	3,328	3,721	3,788	4,120	4,714	-1.6	10.0	5.4	13.8	10.7	24.4	14.8	55.8
Municipalities	5,468	2,984	5,288	4,234	5,253	4,392	5,184	4,748	-3.3	41.9	-0.7	3.7	-1.3	8.1	-5.2	59.1
Massachusetts	14,733	12,339	14,935	13,531	15,873	15,620	15,938	16,944	1.4	9.7	6.3	15.4	0.4	8.5	8.2	37.3
State	1,262	1,131	1,361	1,209	2,257	2,208	2,435	2,480	7.8	6.9	65.8	82.6	7.9	12.3	92.9	119.3
Local, total	13,471	11,207	13,574	12,322	13,616	13,412	13,503	14,463	0.8	9.9	0.3	8.8	-0.8	7.8	0.2	29.1
Counties	23	16	24	17	24	19	36	32	4.3	6.2	-	11.8	50.0	68.4	56.5	100.0
Municipalities	13,448	11,191	13,550	12,305	13,592	13,394	13,467	14,432	0.8	10.0	0.3	8.8	-0.9	7.7	0.1	29.0
Michigan	19,173	18,378	20,174	20,408	20,828	23,962	21,571	25,345	5.2	11.0	5.2	17.4	3.6	5.8	12.5	37.9
State	2,681	2,765	2,849	3,178	3,144	3,676	3,325	3,894	6.3	14.9	10.4	15.7	5.8	5.9	24.0	40.8
Local, total	16,492	15,613	17,325	17,230	17,684	20,285	18,246	21,451	5.1	10.4	2.1	17.7	3.2	5.7	10.6	37.4
Counties	1,984	1,602	2,217	1,944	2,359	2,180	2,616	2,601	11.7	21.3	6.4	12.1	10.9	19.3	31.9	62.4
Municipalities	14,508	14,011	15,108	15,287	15,325	18,105	15,630	18,850	4.1	9.1	1.4	18.4	2.0	4.1	7.7	34.5
Minnesota	6,290	5,258	6,630	5,861	6,879	6,418	7,286	7,413	5.4	11.5	3.8	9.5	5.9	15.5	15.8	41.0
State	1,006	759	884	818	800	831	1,102	1,254	-12.1	7.8	-9.5	1.6	37.8	50.9	9.5	65.2
Local, total	5,284	4,499	5,746	5,043	6,079	5,587	6,184	6,159	8.7	12.1	5.8	10.8	1.7	10.2	17.0	36.9
Counties	1,103	848	1,179	931	1,296	1,072	1,385	1,234	6.9	9.8	9.9	15.1	6.9	15.1	25.6	45.5
Municipalities	4,181	3,651	4,567	4,112	4,783	4,514	4,799	4,925	9.2	12.6	4.7	9.8	0.3	9.1	14.8	34.9
Missisaippi	3,713	2,028	3,891	2,244	3,979	2,483	4,243	2,905	4.8	10.6	2.3	10.6	6.6	17.0	14.3	43.2
State	901	565	961	657	1,027	757	1,131	960	6.6	16.3	6.9	15.2	10.1	26.8	25.5	69.9
Local, total	2,812	1,463	2,930	1,587	2,952	1,726	3,112	1,944	4.2	8.5	0.8	8.8	5.4	12.6	10.7	32.9
Counties	445	244	589	347	591	381	653	419	32.4	42.2	0.3	9.8	10.5	10.0	46.7	71.7
Municipalities	2,367	1,219	2,341	1,240	2,361	1,345	2,459	1,526	-1.1	1.7	0.8	8.5	4.2	13.5	3.9	25.2
Missouri	11,646	7,505	11,070	8,369	11,463	9,466	12,182	10,670	-4.9	11.5	3.6	13.1	6.3	12.7	4.6	42.2
State	1,544	1,084	1,617	1,235	1,647	1,314	1,744	1,581	4.7	13.9	1.8	6.4	5.9	20.3	13.0	45.8
Local, total	10,102	6,421	9,453	7,133	9,816	8,152	10,438	9,089	-6.4	11.1	3.8	14.3	6.3	11.5	3.3	41.6
Counties	1,320	833	1,376	928	1,502	1,052	1,633	1,268	4.2	11.4	9.2	13.4	8.7	20.5	23.7	52.2
Municipalities	8,782	5,588	8,077	6,206	8,314	7,100	8,805	7,822	-8.0	11.1	2.9	14.4	5.9	10.2	0.3	40.0
Montana	1,349	776	1,421	881	1,485	1,046	1,546	1,175	5.3	13.5	4.5	18.7	4.1	12.3	14.6	51.4
State	314	200	339	222	352	258	350	289	8.0	11.0	3.8	16.2	-0.6	12.0	11.5	44.5
Local, total	1,035	576	1,082	659	1,133	788	1,196	886	4.5	14.4	4.7	19.6	5.6	12.4	15.6	53.8
Counties	434	201	456	249	493	329	488	334	5.1	23.9	8.1	32.1	-1.0	1.5	12.4	66.2
Municipalities	601	375	626	410	640	460	708	551	4.2	9.3	2.2	12.2	10.6	19.8	17.8	46.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Percent change in police protection full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1974—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll								Percent increase or decrease (-)							
	October 1971		October 1972		October 1973		October 1974		October 1971 to October 1972		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1973 to October 1974		October 1971 to October 1974	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
Nebraska	2,589	1,827	2,908	2,037	2,882	2,200	2,940	2,391	12.3	11.5	-0.9	8.0	2.0	8.7	13.6	30.9
State	457	321	558	397	548	447	560	502	22.1	23.7	-1.8	12.6	2.2	12.3	22.5	56.4
Local, total	2,132	1,506	2,350	1,640	2,334	1,754	2,380	1,889	10.2	8.9	-0.7	7.0	2.0	7.7	11.6	25.4
Counties	387	205	417	235	432	264	455	297	7.8	14.6	3.6	12.3	5.3	12.5	17.6	44.9
Municipalities	1,745	1,301	1,933	1,405	1,902	1,490	1,925	1,592	10.8	8.0	-1.6	6.0	1.2	6.8	10.3	22.4
Nevada	1,856	1,505	1,980	1,824	1,979	1,997	2,105	2,311	6.7	21.2	-0.1	9.5	6.4	15.7	13.4	53.6
State	163	139	169	151	197	222	209	229	3.7	8.6	16.6	47.0	6.1	3.2	28.2	64.7
Local, total	1,693	1,366	1,811	1,674	1,782	1,776	1,896	2,081	7.0	22.5	-1.6	6.1	6.4	17.2	12.0	52.3
Counties	651	514	732	588	1,168	1,153	1,222	1,355	12.4	14.4	59.6	96.1	4.6	17.5	87.7	163.6
Municipalities	1,042	852	1,079	1,086	614	622	674	726	3.6	27.5	-43.1	-42.7	9.8	16.7	-35.3	-14.8
New Hampshire	1,372	957	1,523	1,159	1,732	1,279	1,724	1,415	11.0	21.1	13.7	10.3	-0.5	10.6	25.7	47.9
State	200	142	262	227	304	237	311	293	31.0	59.9	16.0	4.4	2.3	23.6	55.6	106.3
Local, total	1,172	815	1,261	932	1,428	1,041	1,413	1,122	7.6	14.4	13.2	11.7	-1.1	7.8	20.6	37.7
Counties	60	33	61	41	79	53	111	79	1.7	24.2	29.5	29.3	40.5	49.1	85.0	139.4
Municipalities	1,112	781	1,200	891	1,349	988	1,302	1,043	7.9	14.1	12.4	10.9	-3.5	5.6	17.1	33.5
New Jersey	20,217	17,554	21,605	19,877	21,830	21,810	23,353	24,706	6.9	13.2	1.0	9.7	7.0	13.3	15.6	40.7
State	2,228	2,295	2,845	2,790	2,874	3,026	3,218	3,445	27.7	21.6	1.0	8.4	12.0	13.8	44.4	50.1
Local, total	17,989	15,260	18,760	17,087	18,956	18,784	20,135	21,262	4.3	12.0	1.0	9.9	6.2	13.2	11.9	39.3
Counties	1,092	828	1,150	928	1,276	1,058	1,251	1,131	5.3	12.1	11.0	14.0	-2.0	6.9	14.6	36.6
Municipalities	16,897	14,431	17,610	16,159	17,680	17,725	18,884	20,130	4.2	12.0	0.4	9.7	6.9	13.6	11.8	39.5
New Mexico	2,208	1,393	2,464	1,690	2,692	1,921	2,871	2,302	11.6	21.3	9.2	13.7	6.6	19.8	30.0	65.3
State	515	347	677	436	682	474	729	537	31.4	25.6	0.7	8.7	6.9	13.3	41.6	54.8
Local, total	1,693	1,047	1,787	1,255	2,010	1,447	2,142	1,765	5.6	19.9	12.5	15.3	6.6	22.0	26.5	68.6
Counties	295	165	331	185	391	246	468	331	12.2	12.1	18.1	33.0	19.7	34.6	58.6	100.6
Municipalities	1,398	881	1,456	1,070	1,619	1,201	1,674	1,434	4.1	21.5	11.2	12.2	3.4	19.4	19.7	62.8
New York	68,640	68,062	67,817	73,351	71,307	86,812	72,024	93,947	-1.2	7.8	5.1	18.4	1.0	8.2	4.9	38.0
State	6,047	5,231	5,417	5,651	5,766	7,098	6,665	7,754	-10.4	8.0	6.4	25.6	15.6	9.2	10.2	48.2
Local, total	62,593	62,831	62,400	67,699	65,541	79,714	65,359	86,194	-0.3	7.7	5.0	17.7	-0.2	8.1	4.4	37.2
Counties	9,016	8,301	9,348	9,492	10,406	11,074	9,981	11,765	3.7	14.3	11.3	16.7	-4.1	6.2	10.7	41.7
Municipalities	53,577	54,529	53,052	58,208	55,135	68,641	55,378	74,429	-1.0	6.7	3.9	17.9	0.4	8.4	3.4	36.5
North Carolina	8,995	5,859	8,865	6,046	9,585	7,079	10,657	8,690	-1.4	3.2	8.1	17.1	11.2	22.8	18.5	48.3
State	1,905	1,367	1,753	1,367	1,963	1,617	2,444	2,304	-8.0	-	12.0	18.3	24.5	42.5	28.3	68.5
Local, total	7,090	4,492	7,112	4,679	7,622	5,462	8,213	6,386	0.3	4.2	7.2	16.7	7.8	16.9	15.8	42.2
Counties	1,717	968	1,793	1,104	2,035	1,365	2,049	1,494	4.4	14.0	13.5	23.6	0.7	9.5	19.3	54.3
Municipalities	5,373	3,524	5,319	3,575	5,587	4,097	6,164	4,892	-1.0	1.4	5.0	14.6	10.3	19.4	14.7	38.8
North Dakota	945	598	978	651	1,029	711	1,032	796	3.5	8.9	5.2	9.2	0.3	12.0	9.2	33.1
State	141	89	144	91	151	104	157	124	2.1	2.2	4.9	14.3	4.0	19.2	11.3	39.3
Local, total	804	509	834	560	878	607	875	672	3.7	10.0	5.3	8.4	-0.3	10.7	8.8	32.0
Counties	178	92	183	103	208	125	232	148	2.8	12.0	13.7	21.4	11.5	18.4	30.3	60.9
Municipalities	626	417	651	457	670	482	643	524	4.0	9.6	2.9	5.5	-4.0	8.7	2.7	25.7
Ohio	18,801	14,450	19,275	16,372	20,592	18,860	22,854	22,098	2.5	13.3	6.8	15.2	11.0	17.2	21.6	52.9
State	2,488	1,908	2,579	2,179	2,774	2,517	2,971	2,825	3.6	14.2	7.6	15.5	7.1	12.2	19.4	48.1
Local, total	16,313	12,542	16,696	14,193	17,818	16,343	19,883	19,273	2.3	13.2	6.7	15.1	11.6	17.9	21.9	53.7
Counties	2,495	1,586	2,420	1,665	2,607	1,975	2,715	2,164	-3.0	5.0	7.7	18.6	4.1	9.6	8.8	36.4
Municipalities	13,818	10,956	14,276	12,528	15,211	14,368	17,168	17,109	3.3	14.3	6.5	14.7	12.9	19.1	24.2	56.2
Oklahoma	4,889	2,730	5,150	2,946	5,528	3,689	5,849	4,186	5.3	7.9	7.3	25.2	5.8	13.5	19.6	53.3
State	969	606	1,216	786	1,283	955	1,440	1,075	25.5	29.7	5.5	21.5	12.2	12.6	48.6	77.4
Local, total	3,920	2,124	3,934	2,161	4,245	2,734	4,409	3,111	0.4	1.7	7.9	26.5	3.9	13.8	12.5	46.5
Counties	521	272	547	282	591	321	596	344	5.0	3.7	8.0	13.8	0.8	7.2	14.4	26.5
Municipalities	3,399	1,853	3,387	1,879	3,654	2,413	3,813	2,767	-0.4	1.4	7.9	28.4	4.4	14.7	12.2	49.3
Oregon	4,289	3,464	4,310	3,680	4,807	4,368	5,153	5,152	0.5	6.2	11.5	18.7	7.2	17.9	20.1	48.7
State	947	786	984	828	1,137	1,042	1,262	1,218	3.9	5.3	15.5	25.8	11.0	16.9	33.3	55.0
Local, total	3,342	2,678	3,326	2,851	3,670	3,325	3,891	3,934	-0.5	6.5	10.3	16.6	6.0	18.3	16.4	46.9
Counties	850	684	960	804	1,118	1,024	1,164	1,165	12.9	17.5	16.4	27.4	4.1	13.8	36.9	70.3
Municipalities	2,492	1,994	2,366	2,048	2,552	2,302	2,727	2,768	-5.1	2.7	7.9	12.4	6.9	20.2	9.4	38.8
Pennsylvania	24,976	21,502	25,448	23,694	26,243	25,288	28,041	28,238	1.9	10.2	3.1	6.7	6.9	11.7	12.3	31.3
State	4,954	4,478	5,333	5,187	5,452	5,841	5,538	6,597	7.6	15.8	2.2	12.6	1.6	12.9	11.8	47.3
Local, total	20,022	17,024	20,115	18,507	20,791	19,447	22,503	21,640	0.5	8.7	3.4	5.1	8.2	11.3	12.4	27.1
Counties	608	406	667	473	780	576	841	683	9.7	16.5	16.9	21.8	7.8	18.6	38.3	68.2
Municipalities	19,414	16,618	19,448	18,034	20,011	18,871	21,662	20,957	0.2	8.5	2.9	4.6	8.3	11.1	11.6	26.1
Rhode Island	2,149	1,619	2,248	1,802	2,238	2,046	2,231	2,013	4.6	11.3	-0.4	13.2	-0.3	-1.3	3.8	24.3
State	298	219	297	265	292	357	289	323	-0.3	21.0	-1.7	34.7	-1.0	-9.5	-3.0	47.5
Local, total	1,851	1,400	1,951	1,537	1,946	1,683	1,942	1,690	5.4	9.8	-0.3	9.5	-0.2	0.4	4.9	20.7
Municipalities	1,851	1,400	1,951	1,537	1,946	1,683	1,942	1,690	5.4	9.8	-0.3	9.5	-0.2	0.4	4.9	20.7
South Carolina	4,103	2,435	4,555	2,726	4,835	3,151	5,154	3,793	11.0	12.0	6.1	15.6	6.6	20.4	25.6	55.8
State	929	629	1,055	728	1,178	838	1,268	1,039	13.6	15.7	11.7	15.1	7.6	24.0	36.5	65.2
Local, total	3,174	1,806	3,500	1,998	3,657	2,313	3,886	2,754	10.3	10.6	4.5	15.8	6.3	19.1	22.4	52.5
Counties	1,063	583	1,190	705	1,222	791	1,310	936	11.9	20.9	2.7	12.2	7.2	18.3	23.2	60.5
Municipalities	2,111	1,223	2,310	1,293	2,435	1,522	2,576	1,819	9.4	5.7	5.4	17.7	5.8	19.5	22.0	48.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Percent change in police protection full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1974—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll								Percent increase or decrease (-)							
	October 1971		October 1972		October 1973		October 1974		October 1971 to October 1972		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1973 to October 1974		October 1971 to October 1974	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
South Dakota	1,026	595	1,108	688	1,070	724	1,151	845	8.0	15.6	-3.4	5.2	7.6	16.7	12.2	42.0
State	228	155	244	177	190	160	184	179	7.0	14.2	-22.1	-9.6	-3.2	11.9	-19.3	15.5
Local, total	798	440	864	512	880	564	967	666	8.3	16.4	1.9	10.2	9.9	18.1	21.2	51.4
Counties	168	88	171	96	193	113	216	133	1.8	9.1	12.9	17.7	11.9	17.7	28.6	51.1
Municipalities	630	352	693	416	687	451	751	532	10.0	18.2	-0.9	8.4	9.3	18.0	19.2	51.1
Tennessee	7,058	4,340	6,910	4,474	7,317	5,105	8,438	6,601	-2.1	3.1	5.9	14.1	15.3	29.3	19.6	52.1
State	978	668	1,066	748	1,164	841	1,217	963	9.0	12.0	9.2	12.4	4.6	14.5	24.4	44.2
Local, total	6,080	3,672	5,844	3,726	6,153	4,263	7,221	5,638	-3.9	1.5	5.3	14.4	17.4	32.3	18.8	53.5
Counties	961	526	801	486	1,005	641	1,215	825	-16.6	-7.6	25.5	31.9	20.9	28.7	26.4	56.8
Municipalities	5,119	3,146	5,043	3,240	5,148	3,623	6,006	4,813	-1.5	3.0	2.1	11.8	16.7	32.8	17.3	53.0
Texas	21,312	14,008	21,510	15,164	24,191	18,291	26,687	21,737	0.9	8.3	12.5	20.6	10.3	18.8	25.2	55.2
State	2,485	1,546	2,618	1,832	3,987	2,982	5,329	4,072	5.3	18.5	52.3	62.8	33.7	36.6	114.4	163.4
Local, total	18,827	12,462	18,892	13,332	20,204	15,309	21,358	17,665	0.3	7.0	6.9	14.8	5.7	15.4	13.4	41.8
Counties	3,059	1,731	3,107	1,867	3,486	2,225	3,671	2,504	1.6	7.8	12.2	19.2	5.3	12.5	20.0	44.7
Municipalities	15,763	10,731	15,785	11,465	16,718	13,084	17,687	15,161	0.1	6.8	5.9	14.1	5.8	15.9	12.2	41.3
Utah	1,934	1,317	2,072	1,456	2,208	1,685	2,341	1,945	7.1	10.6	6.6	15.7	6.0	15.4	21.0	47.7
State	441	321	382	297	514	421	540	498	-13.4	-7.5	34.6	41.8	5.1	18.3	22.4	55.1
Local, total	1,493	996	1,690	1,160	1,694	1,264	1,801	1,447	13.2	16.5	0.2	9.0	6.3	14.5	20.6	45.3
Counties	427	294	540	369	529	383	590	433	26.5	25.5	-2.0	3.8	11.5	13.1	38.2	47.3
Municipalities	1,066	702	1,150	791	1,165	882	1,211	1,014	-7.9	12.7	1.3	11.5	3.9	15.0	13.6	44.4
Vermont	787	532	895	617	917	746	922	778	13.7	16.0	2.5	20.9	0.5	4.3	17.2	46.2
State	332	246	355	275	388	361	397	378	6.9	11.8	9.3	31.3	2.3	4.7	19.6	53.7
Local, total	455	286	540	342	529	385	525	400	18.7	19.6	-2.0	12.6	-0.8	3.9	15.4	40.0
Counties	-	-	2	1	2	1	5	3	(X)	(X)	-	-	150.0	200.0	(X)	(X)
Municipalities	455	286	538	341	527	384	520	397	18.2	19.2	-2.0	12.6	-1.3	3.4	14.3	38.8
Virginia	8,892	6,354	9,448	7,057	9,520	7,918	10,696	9,556	6.2	11.1	0.8	12.2	12.4	20.7	20.3	50.4
State	2,519	1,749	2,765	2,040	2,754	2,266	3,396	2,991	9.8	16.6	0.4	11.1	23.3	32.0	34.8	71.0
Local, total	6,373	4,606	6,683	5,018	6,766	5,652	7,300	6,565	4.9	8.9	1.2	12.6	7.9	16.2	14.5	42.5
Counties	2,082	1,649	2,081	1,710	2,003	1,889	2,245	2,290	-	3.7	3.7	10.5	12.1	21.2	7.8	38.9
Municipalities	4,291	2,956	4,602	3,307	4,763	3,763	5,055	4,275	7.2	11.9	3.5	13.8	6.1	13.6	17.8	44.6
Washington	6,701	5,746	6,693	5,967	7,090	6,662	7,483	7,636	-0.1	3.8	5.9	11.6	5.5	14.6	11.7	32.9
State	1,284	1,060	1,470	1,269	1,434	1,333	1,502	1,472	14.5	19.7	-2.4	5.0	4.7	10.4	17.0	38.9
Local, total	5,417	4,686	5,223	4,698	5,656	5,330	5,981	6,164	-3.6	0.3	8.3	13.5	5.7	15.6	10.4	31.5
Counties	1,369	1,045	1,481	1,199	1,694	1,441	1,747	1,647	8.2	14.7	14.4	20.2	3.1	14.3	27.6	57.6
Municipalities	4,048	3,642	3,742	3,499	3,962	3,889	4,234	4,517	-7.6	-3.9	5.9	11.1	6.9	16.1	4.6	24.0
West Virginia	2,212	1,241	2,352	1,431	2,562	1,648	2,809	1,954	6.3	15.3	8.9	15.2	9.6	18.6	27.0	57.5
State	598	364	703	429	761	481	918	646	17.6	17.9	8.3	12.1	20.6	34.3	53.6	77.5
Local, total	1,614	876	1,649	1,002	1,801	1,166	1,891	1,308	2.2	14.4	9.2	16.4	5.0	12.2	17.2	49.3
Counties	383	193	400	201	454	252	495	296	4.4	4.1	13.5	25.4	9.0	17.5	29.2	53.4
Municipalities	1,231	684	1,249	801	1,347	914	1,396	1,012	1.5	17.1	7.8	14.1	3.6	10.7	13.4	48.0
Wisconsin	9,954	7,997	10,721	9,144	10,330	9,410	10,737	10,532	7.7	14.3	-3.6	2.9	3.9	11.9	7.9	31.7
State	948	806	1,726	1,187	1,320	1,235	1,303	1,160	82.1	47.3	-23.5	4.0	-1.3	-6.1	37.4	43.9
Local, total	9,006	7,191	8,995	7,957	9,010	8,175	9,434	9,372	-0.1	10.7	0.2	2.7	4.7	14.6	4.8	30.3
Counties	1,847	1,442	1,903	1,579	1,933	1,652	2,016	1,838	3.0	9.5	1.6	4.6	4.3	11.3	9.1	27.5
Municipalities	7,159	5,749	7,092	6,377	7,077	6,523	7,418	7,534	-0.9	10.9	-0.2	2.3	4.8	15.5	3.6	31.0
Wyoming	668	412	700	449	801	538	853	614	4.8	9.0	14.4	19.8	6.5	14.1	27.7	49.0
State	159	120	151	115	167	129	167	143	-5.0	-4.2	10.6	12.2	-	10.9	5.0	19.2
Local, total	509	292	549	334	634	409	686	471	7.8	14.4	15.5	22.5	8.2	15.2	34.8	61.3
Counties	124	73	137	79	192	114	195	114	10.5	8.2	40.1	44.3	1.6	-	57.3	56.2
Municipalities	385	219	412	255	442	295	491	356	7.0	16.4	7.3	15.7	11.1	20.7	27.5	62.6

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.
X Not applicable.

Section IV. JUDICIAL

Table 14. Percent change in judicial total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1974

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure[1]				Percent increase or decrease (-)			
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1974
United States, total	1,224,262	1,311,550	1,461,098	1,662,018	7.1	11.4	13.8	35.8
States	326,850	371,014	419,247	475,992	13.5	13.0	13.5	45.6
Local, total	912,310	968,114	1,082,257	1,227,391	6.1	11.8	13.4	34.5
Counties	648,143	685,041	753,316	861,244	5.7	10.0	14.3	32.9
Municipalities	267,963	288,877	335,987	373,046	7.8	16.3	11.0	39.2
Alabama	13,537	13,231	16,497	18,745	-2.3	24.7	13.6	38.5
State	3,441	3,740	4,545	5,377	8.7	21.5	18.3	56.3
Local, total	10,096	9,500	11,959	13,381	-5.9	25.9	11.9	32.5
Counties	9,292	8,595	10,856	11,631	-7.5	26.3	7.1	25.2
Municipalities	1,106	1,203	1,424	2,133	8.8	18.4	49.8	92.9
Alaska	7,112	7,448	7,903	9,483	4.7	6.1	20.0	33.3
State	6,857	7,224	7,635	9,229	5.4	5.7	20.9	34.6
Local, total	269	230	312	355	-14.5	35.7	13.8	32.0
Boroughs	-	-	24	68	-	(X)	183.3	(X)
Municipalities	269	230	288	287	-14.5	25.2	-0.3	6.7
Arizona	11,959	12,489	14,207	18,590	4.4	13.8	30.9	55.5
State	1,594	1,683	2,047	2,374	5.6	21.6	16.0	48.9
Local, total	10,365	10,806	12,215	16,278	4.3	13.0	33.3	57.0
Counties	8,835	9,030	10,065	13,621	2.2	11.5	35.3	54.2
Municipalities	1,530	1,778	2,156	2,671	16.2	21.3	23.9	74.6
Arkansas	4,191	6,181	5,971	6,132	47.5	-3.4	2.7	46.3
State	1,594	2,018	1,906	1,996	26.6	-5.6	4.7	25.2
Local, total	2,652	4,278	4,091	4,158	61.3	-4.4	1.6	56.8
Counties	1,882	3,194	2,933	3,323	69.7	-8.2	13.3	76.6
Municipalities	780	1,096	1,389	1,036	40.5	26.7	-25.4	32.8
California	170,051	178,668	191,196	224,943	5.1	7.0	17.7	32.3
State	18,526	20,471	22,749	25,168	10.5	11.1	10.6	35.9
Local, total	151,527	158,197	168,488	199,836	4.4	6.5	18.6	31.9
Counties	144,241	150,946	160,258	190,331	4.6	6.2	18.8	32.0
Municipalities	7,295	7,251	8,461	9,669	-0.6	16.7	14.3	32.5
Colorado	14,833	17,335	19,554	22,092	16.9	12.8	13.0	48.9
State	10,305	12,774	14,010	16,293	24.0	9.7	16.3	58.1
Local, total	4,528	4,561	5,552	5,806	0.7	21.7	4.6	28.2
Counties	1,394	1,369	1,885	1,232	-1.8	37.7	-34.6	-11.6
Municipalities	3,134	3,192	3,667	4,574	1.9	14.9	24.7	45.9
Connecticut	21,175	25,123	26,402	23,324	18.6	5.1	-11.7	10.1
State	21,164	25,164	26,515	23,288	18.9	5.4	-12.2	10.0
Local, total	211	231	193	264	9.5	-16.5	36.8	25.1
Municipalities	212	235	198	265	10.8	-15.7	33.8	25.0
Delaware	5,855	5,826	7,624	7,502	-0.5	30.9	-1.6	28.1
State	4,751	4,653	6,441	6,569	-2.1	38.4	2.0	38.3
Local, total	1,104	1,173	1,183	1,394	6.3	0.9	17.8	26.3
Counties	791	705	796	932	-10.9	12.9	17.1	17.8
Municipalities	313	468	387	462	49.5	-17.3	19.4	47.6
District of Columbia:								
Local, total	17,888	11,077	18,271	17,734	-38.1	65.0	-2.9	-0.9
Florida	50,482	54,739	70,066	75,159	8.4	28.0	7.3	48.9
State	8,428	9,739	15,755	25,265	15.6	61.8	60.4	199.8
Local, total	42,054	45,007	54,315	49,909	7.0	20.7	-8.1	18.7
Counties	33,659	38,217	47,667	42,660	13.5	24.7	-10.5	26.7
Municipalities	8,395	6,790	6,647	7,275	-19.1	-2.1	9.4	-13.3
Georgia	22,082	24,025	26,691	31,507	8.8	11.1	18.0	42.7
State	3,373	3,709	4,832	5,904	10.0	30.3	22.2	75.0
Local, total	18,712	20,333	21,869	25,604	8.7	7.6	17.1	36.8
Counties	17,005	17,547	19,216	22,828	3.2	9.5	18.8	34.2
Municipalities	1,708	2,787	2,675	2,795	63.2	-4.0	4.5	63.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. Percent change in judicial total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1974—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure[1]				Percent increase or decrease (-)			
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1974
Hawaii	7,213	6,849	7,268	7,813	-5.0	6.1	7.5	8.3
State	7,213	6,849	7,268	7,813	-5.0	6.1	7.5	8.3
Local, total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counties	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Idaho	3,266	3,608	4,141	4,940	10.5	14.8	19.3	51.3
State	1,617	2,035	2,310	2,723	25.9	13.5	17.9	68.4
Local, total	1,649	1,576	1,856	2,217	-4.4	17.8	19.5	34.4
Counties	1,413	1,486	1,775	2,157	5.2	19.4	21.5	52.7
Municipalities	235	134	141	166	-43.0	5.2	17.7	-29.4
Illinois	65,648	73,858	76,277	82,115	12.5	3.3	7.7	25.1
State	21,615	23,940	26,621	28,629	10.8	11.2	7.5	32.4
Local, total	44,033	49,918	49,656	53,486	13.4	-0.5	7.7	21.5
Counties	43,759	50,083	49,648	53,100	14.5	-0.9	7.0	21.3
Municipalities	286	310	356	404	8.4	14.8	13.5	41.3
Indiana	16,609	18,047	20,144	20,781	8.7	11.6	3.2	25.1
State	3,555	4,453	4,419	4,560	25.3	-0.8	3.2	28.3
Local, total	13,388	13,993	15,974	16,431	4.5	14.2	2.9	22.7
Counties	8,670	9,666	10,625	11,394	11.5	9.9	7.2	31.4
Municipalities	4,737	4,475	5,500	5,180	-5.5	22.9	-5.8	9.4
Iowa	10,796	10,378	11,297	15,969	-3.9	8.9	41.4	47.9
State	2,470	2,948	2,623	5,487	19.4	-11.0	109.2	122.1
Local, total	8,326	7,440	8,681	10,493	-10.6	16.7	20.9	26.0
Counties	6,886	6,059	7,043	9,931	-12.0	16.2	41.0	44.2
Municipalities	2,372	2,427	2,453	1,187	2.3	1.1	-51.6	-50.0
Kansas	8,939	9,220	10,196	12,761	3.1	10.6	25.2	42.8
State	2,792	2,918	3,171	3,738	4.5	8.7	17.9	33.9
Local, total	6,147	6,305	7,027	9,071	2.6	11.5	29.1	47.6
Counties	5,444	5,425	6,094	7,782	-0.3	12.3	27.7	42.9
Municipalities	705	882	950	1,297	25.1	7.7	36.5	84.0
Kentucky	12,974	10,159	13,034	14,499	-21.7	28.3	11.2	11.8
State	6,904	5,178	5,535	4,402	-25.0	6.9	-20.5	-36.2
Local, total	6,129	5,038	7,555	10,143	-17.8	50.0	34.3	65.5
Counties	5,344	4,144	6,504	8,971	-22.5	56.9	37.9	67.9
Municipalities	786	897	1,054	1,173	14.1	17.5	11.3	49.2
Louisiana	21,072	21,741	23,543	26,186	3.2	8.3	11.2	24.3
State	5,946	5,290	5,589	6,108	-11.0	5.7	9.3	2.7
Local, total	15,126	16,451	17,954	20,078	8.8	9.1	11.8	32.7
Parishes	6,498	8,262	8,402	11,006	27.1	1.7	31.0	69.4
Municipalities	8,642	8,232	9,566	9,079	-4.7	16.2	-5.1	5.1
Maine	3,483	3,909	4,428	5,376	12.2	13.3	21.4	54.3
State	2,131	2,430	2,899	3,338	14.0	19.3	15.1	56.6
Local, total	1,352	1,486	1,659	2,170	9.9	11.6	30.8	60.5
Counties	1,346	1,485	1,628	2,138	10.3	9.6	31.3	58.8
Municipalities	6	1	31	80	-83.3	3,000.0	158.1	1,233.3
Maryland	21,778	26,792	29,359	32,743	23.0	9.6	11.5	50.3
State	10,494	16,529	17,192	18,293	57.5	4.0	6.4	74.3
Local, total	13,396	11,260	12,172	14,450	-15.9	8.1	18.7	7.9
Counties	8,139	5,854	7,155	9,228	-28.1	22.2	29.0	13.4
Municipalities	5,257	5,406	5,018	5,225	2.8	-7.2	4.1	-0.6
Massachusetts	39,583	39,477	43,485	49,178	-0.3	10.2	13.1	24.2
State	6,916	7,664	9,087	10,804	10.8	18.6	18.9	56.2
Local, total	33,058	32,288	34,859	38,919	-2.3	8.0	11.6	17.7
Counties	24,793	22,508	24,105	27,624	-9.2	7.1	14.6	11.4
Municipalities	8,266	9,929	11,047	11,771	20.1	11.3	6.6	42.4
Michigan	64,272	68,091	77,607	85,702	5.9	14.0	10.4	33.3
State	10,233	12,816	13,107	14,914	25.2	2.3	13.8	45.7
Local, total	54,944	56,518	65,803	72,232	2.9	16.4	9.8	31.5
Counties	44,462	42,362	51,367	55,333	-4.7	21.3	7.7	24.5
Municipalities	11,135	15,653	16,125	18,770	40.6	3.0	16.4	68.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. Percent change in judicial total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1974—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure[1]				Percent increase or decrease (-)			
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1974
Minnesota	15,514	17,492	20,759	24,034	12.7	18.7	15.8	54.9
State	2,711	3,200	3,648	4,310	18.0	14.0	18.1	59.0
Local, total	12,845	14,301	17,158	19,739	11.3	20.0	15.0	53.7
Counties	11,756	13,321	16,053	18,847	13.3	20.5	17.4	60.3
Municipalities	1,581	1,536	1,472	1,373	-2.8	-4.2	-6.7	-13.2
Mississippi	5,481	6,376	7,766	9,083	16.3	21.8	17.0	65.7
State	1,749	2,296	2,101	2,413	31.3	-8.5	14.9	38.0
Local, total	3,732	4,083	5,681	6,673	9.4	39.1	17.5	78.8
Counties	3,163	3,799	5,241	6,227	20.1	38.0	18.8	96.9
Municipalities	569	294	451	449	-48.3	53.4	-0.4	-21.1
Missouri	22,763	24,686	27,826	30,987	8.4	12.7	11.4	36.1
State	7,443	7,729	10,587	10,997	3.8	37.0	3.9	47.7
Local, total	15,320	17,007	17,281	20,632	11.0	1.6	19.4	34.7
Counties	10,158	10,935	10,782	13,317	7.7	-1.4	23.5	31.1
Municipalities	5,164	6,101	6,525	7,354	18.1	7.0	12.7	42.4
Montana	2,727	3,081	3,245	3,735	13.0	5.3	15.1	37.0
State	817	884	990	907	8.2	12.0	-8.4	11.0
Local, total	1,910	2,197	2,256	2,837	15.0	2.7	25.8	48.5
Counties	1,670	1,923	2,007	2,544	15.1	4.4	26.8	52.3
Municipalities	240	275	249	293	14.6	-9.5	17.7	22.1
Nebraska	6,291	6,655	7,997	9,576	5.8	20.2	19.7	52.2
State	1,778	1,844	3,496	4,999	3.7	89.6	43.0	181.2
Local, total	4,513	4,812	4,502	4,586	6.6	-6.4	1.9	1.6
Counties	3,679	3,822	3,609	3,633	3.9	-5.6	0.7	-1.3
Municipalities	851	992	894	955	16.6	-9.9	6.8	12.2
Nevada	3,425	4,120	4,440	5,477	20.3	7.8	23.4	59.9
State	868	1,065	1,314	1,167	22.7	23.4	-11.2	34.4
Local, total	2,592	3,055	3,126	4,310	17.9	2.3	37.9	66.3
Counties	2,104	2,391	2,368	3,432	13.6	-1.0	44.9	63.1
Municipalities	489	665	758	879	36.0	14.0	16.0	79.8
New Hampshire	2,528	3,269	3,538	3,826	29.3	8.2	8.1	51.3
State	1,021	1,003	1,198	1,336	-1.8	19.4	11.5	30.9
Local, total	1,511	2,298	2,384	2,513	52.1	3.7	5.4	66.3
Counties	937	1,547	1,422	1,507	65.1	-8.1	6.0	60.8
Municipalities	574	788	1,008	1,016	37.3	27.9	0.8	77.0
New Jersey	44,399	51,706	55,270	63,551	16.5	6.9	15.0	43.1
State	10,983	11,806	14,061	15,904	7.5	19.1	13.1	44.8
Local, total	34,726	40,945	43,048	49,001	17.9	5.1	13.8	41.1
Counties	27,071	32,030	33,878	38,325	18.3	5.8	13.1	41.6
Municipalities	7,655	9,051	9,282	10,676	18.2	2.6	15.0	39.5
New Mexico	4,623	5,536	5,336	5,437	19.8	-3.6	1.9	17.6
State	3,888	4,821	4,575	4,442	24.0	-5.1	-2.9	14.2
Local, total	1,432	715	761	996	-50.1	6.4	30.9	-30.4
Counties	933	154	121	311	-83.5	-21.4	157.0	-66.7
Municipalities	499	561	639	685	12.4	13.9	7.2	37.3
New York	170,894	188,738	213,940	247,661	10.4	13.4	15.8	44.9
State	36,157	39,059	40,662	50,010	8.0	4.1	23.0	38.3
Local, total	136,423	154,801	181,352	206,964	13.5	17.2	14.1	51.7
Counties	39,314	44,592	49,199	51,165	13.4	10.3	4.0	30.1
Municipalities	97,109	110,216	132,174	156,064	13.5	19.9	18.1	60.7
North Carolina	20,297	22,670	24,296	29,822	11.7	7.2	22.7	46.9
State	17,961	20,795	22,312	24,407	15.8	7.3	9.4	35.9
Local, total	2,336	1,875	1,984	5,415	-19.7	5.8	172.9	131.8
Counties	2,220	1,818	1,979	5,415	-18.1	8.9	173.6	143.9
Municipalities	118	97	5	-	-17.8	-94.8	(X)	(X)
North Dakota	2,148	2,616	2,831	3,430	21.8	8.2	21.2	59.7
State	585	763	796	1,029	30.4	4.3	29.3	75.9
Local, total	1,563	1,853	2,035	2,401	18.6	9.8	18.0	53.6
Counties	1,351	1,642	1,800	2,143	21.5	9.6	19.1	58.6
Municipalities	212	212	236	260	-	11.3	10.2	22.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. Percent change in judicial total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1974—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure[1]				Percent increase or decrease (-)			
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1974
Ohio	57,286	59,409	64,812	73,799	3.7	9.1	13.9	28.8
State	7,370	7,781	8,259	11,155	5.6	6.1	35.1	51.4
Local, total	51,512	53,328	58,296	64,495	3.5	9.3	10.6	25.2
Counties	36,978	37,426	41,251	45,822	1.2	10.2	11.1	23.9
Municipalities	14,997	16,405	17,629	19,147	9.4	7.5	8.6	27.7
Oklahoma	11,889	9,157	11,464	12,479	-23.0	25.2	8.9	5.0
State	4,587	4,910	5,090	5,418	7.0	3.7	6.4	18.1
Local, total	7,314	4,559	7,272	7,560	-37.7	59.5	4.0	3.4
Counties	6,275	3,504	5,984	6,303	-44.2	70.8	5.3	0.4
Municipalities	1,057	1,055	1,325	1,305	-0.2	25.6	-1.5	23.5
Oregon	12,538	14,301	14,153	16,407	14.1	-1.0	15.9	30.9
State	3,380	3,793	4,203	4,653	12.2	10.8	10.7	37.7
Local, total	9,436	10,866	10,268	11,969	15.2	-5.5	16.6	26.8
Counties	8,098	9,545	9,453	11,067	17.9	-1.0	17.1	36.7
Municipalities	1,341	1,347	844	1,000	0.4	-37.3	18.5	-25.4
Pennsylvania	76,903	83,496	95,743	102,833	8.6	14.7	7.4	33.7
State	17,050	25,547	37,858	41,567	49.8	48.2	9.8	143.8
Local, total	59,890	65,985	74,893	78,266	10.2	13.5	4.5	30.7
Counties	32,846	35,703	39,324	42,437	8.7	10.1	7.9	29.2
Municipalities	27,099	30,331	35,581	35,829	11.9	17.3	0.7	32.2
Rhode Island	5,730	6,100	6,578	7,362	6.5	7.8	11.9	28.5
State	5,521	5,970	6,322	7,070	8.1	5.9	11.8	28.1
Local, total	209	310	256	292	48.3	-17.4	14.1	39.7
Municipalities	209	310	256	292	48.3	-17.4	14.1	39.7
South Carolina	7,651	9,271	9,369	13,246	21.2	1.1	41.4	73.1
State	1,137	1,238	1,286	1,506	8.9	3.9	17.1	32.5
Local, total	6,529	8,045	8,086	11,745	23.2	0.5	45.3	79.9
Counties	6,172	7,637	7,492	10,414	23.7	-1.9	39.0	68.7
Municipalities	357	408	594	1,334	14.3	45.6	124.6	273.7
South Dakota	2,110	2,236	2,523	3,231	6.0	12.8	28.1	53.1
State	624	616	682	818	-1.3	10.7	19.9	31.1
Local, total	1,495	1,621	1,841	2,413	8.4	13.6	31.1	61.4
Counties	1,382	1,508	1,725	2,326	9.1	14.4	34.8	68.3
Municipalities	191	247	285	262	29.3	15.4	-8.1	37.2
Tennessee	16,361	17,495	20,125	23,244	6.9	15.0	15.5	42.1
State	3,499	3,799	3,936	4,217	8.6	3.6	7.1	20.5
Local, total	12,892	13,699	16,190	19,028	6.3	18.2	17.5	47.6
Counties	9,556	9,897	11,500	13,650	3.6	16.2	18.7	42.8
Municipalities	3,367	3,811	5,205	5,905	13.2	36.6	13.4	75.4
Texas	46,389	49,486	53,063	64,173	6.7	7.2	20.9	38.3
State	8,518	10,265	9,312	10,937	20.5	-9.3	17.5	28.4
Local, total	38,786	40,403	45,076	54,569	4.2	11.6	21.1	40.7
Counties	33,431	34,381	37,849	46,505	2.8	10.1	22.9	39.1
Municipalities	5,357	6,025	7,238	8,071	12.5	20.1	11.5	50.7
Utah	3,118	3,847	4,941	5,197	23.4	28.4	5.2	66.7
State	1,564	1,759	2,204	2,176	12.5	25.3	-1.3	39.1
Local, total	1,656	2,190	2,784	3,127	32.2	27.1	12.3	88.8
Counties	780	941	1,498	1,666	20.6	59.2	11.2	113.6
Municipalities	895	1,256	1,286	1,466	40.3	2.4	14.0	63.8
Vermont	2,727	2,847	2,985	3,272	4.4	4.8	9.6	20.0
State	2,688	2,702	2,820	3,101	0.5	4.4	10.0	15.4
Local, total	39	145	165	171	271.8	13.8	3.6	338.5
Counties	27	143	163	165	429.6	14.0	1.2	511.1
Municipalities	12	6	9	19	-50.0	50.0	111.1	58.3
Virginia	21,930	21,433	23,733	28,784	-2.3	10.7	21.3	31.3
State	10,633	9,917	10,736	11,717	-6.7	8.3	9.1	10.2
Local, total	13,289	13,889	16,109	18,843	4.5	16.0	17.0	41.8
Counties	3,787	5,089	6,114	7,954	34.4	20.1	30.1	110.0
Municipalities	9,816	8,882	10,080	10,949	-9.5	13.5	8.6	11.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. Percent change in judicial total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1974—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure[1]				Percent increase or decrease (-)			
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1974
Washington	16,103	17,714	18,886	22,596	10.0	6.6	19.6	40.3
State	2,844	3,117	3,567	4,376	9.6	14.4	22.7	53.9
Local, total	13,259	14,619	15,319	18,246	10.3	4.8	19.1	37.6
Counties	11,113	12,246	12,825	15,440	10.2	4.7	20.4	38.9
Municipalities	2,227	2,490	2,762	2,924	11.8	10.9	5.9	31.3
West Virginia	4,664	4,827	5,176	6,738	3.5	7.2	30.2	44.5
State	1,537	1,830	2,018	2,325	19.1	10.3	15.2	51.3
Local, total	3,129	3,465	3,599	4,916	10.7	3.9	36.6	57.1
Counties	3,026	3,321	3,393	4,724	9.7	2.2	39.2	56.1
Municipalities	102	144	206	192	41.2	43.1	-6.8	88.2
Wisconsin	21,782	23,134	23,469	26,609	6.2	1.4	13.4	22.2
State	7,457	7,616	8,275	9,789	2.1	8.7	18.3	31.3
Local, total	16,384	18,465	17,903	20,094	12.7	-3.0	12.2	22.6
Counties	15,925	17,973	17,388	19,573	12.9	-3.3	12.6	22.9
Municipalities	724	823	1,052	975	13.7	27.8	-7.3	34.7
Wyoming	1,192	1,580	1,673	2,155	32.6	5.9	28.8	80.8
State	561	664	683	974	18.4	2.9	42.6	73.6
Local, total	631	916	990	1,182	45.2	8.1	19.4	87.3
Counties	536	818	854	1,042	52.6	4.4	22.0	94.4
Municipalities	95	98	136	140	3.2	38.8	2.9	47.4

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.
X Not applicable.
[1]For each State, and the United States summary, the expenditure figures shown on the "Local, total" line and the combined State-local line (the data shown opposite the names of the individual States) exclude duplicative intergovernmental expenditure amounts. This was done to avoid the artificial inflation which would result if an intergovernmental expenditure amount for one government is tabulated and then counted again when the recipient government(s) ultimately expend(s) that amount.

Table 15. Percent change in judicial full-time equivalent employment and payroll by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1974

State and type of government	Employment and payroll								Percent increase or decrease (-)							
	October 1971		October 1972		October 1973		October 1974		October 1971 to October 1972		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1973 to October 1974		October 1971 to October 1974	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
United States, total	99,708	79,950	103,169	86,700	109,213	98,597	118,395	114,300	3.5	8.4	5.9	13.7	8.4	15.9	18.7	43.0
States	19,856	23,175	20,372	23,878	22,977	29,201	23,939	33,220	2.6	3.0	12.8	22.3	4.2	13.8	20.6	43.3
Local, total	79,852	56,775	82,797	62,821	86,236	69,396	94,456	81,080	3.7	10.6	4.2	10.5	9.5	16.8	18.3	42.8
Counties	56,421	37,947	58,880	42,438	61,814	47,182	68,727	56,425	4.4	11.8	5.0	11.2	11.2	19.6	21.8	48.7
Municipalities	23,431	18,828	23,917	20,383	24,422	22,214	25,729	24,655	2.1	8.3	2.1	9.0	5.4	11.0	9.8	30.9
Alabama	1,666	1,080	1,386	1,002	1,594	1,115	1,690	1,251	-16.8	-7.2	15.0	11.3	6.0	12.2	1.4	15.8
State	332	354	209	290	258	309	296	341	-37.0	-18.1	23.4	6.6	14.7	10.4	-10.8	-3.7
Local, total	1,334	752	1,177	712	1,336	806	1,394	910	-11.8	-5.3	13.5	13.2	4.3	12.9	4.5	21.0
Counties	1,217	683	1,075	643	1,209	721	1,232	791	-11.7	-5.9	12.5	12.1	1.9	9.7	1.2	15.8
Municipalities	117	69	102	69	127	84	162	119	-12.8	-	24.5	21.7	27.6	41.7	38.5	72.5
Alaska	368	415	352	470	377	451	394	502	-4.3	13.3	7.1	-4.0	4.5	11.3	7.1	21.0
State	336	394	336	458	353	432	371	483	-	16.2	5.1	-5.7	5.1	11.8	10.4	22.6
Local, total	32	21	16	12	24	19	23	20	-50.0	-42.9	50.0	58.3	-4.2	5.3	-28.1	-4.8
Boroughs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	32	21	16	12	24	19	23	20	-50.0	-42.9	50.0	58.3	-4.2	5.3	-28.1	-4.8
Arizona	1,239	786	1,218	838	1,313	1,011	1,399	1,160	-1.7	6.6	7.8	20.6	6.5	14.7	12.9	47.6
State	281	279	118	122	129	165	132	189	-58.0	-56.3	9.3	35.2	2.3	14.5	-53.0	-32.3
Local, total	958	559	1,100	716	1,184	846	1,267	971	14.8	28.1	7.6	18.2	7.0	14.8	32.3	73.7
Counties	804	457	933	588	994	693	1,079	807	16.0	28.7	6.5	17.9	8.6	16.5	34.2	76.6
Municipalities	154	102	167	128	190	153	188	163	8.4	25.5	13.8	19.5	-1.1	6.5	22.1	59.8
Arkansas	477	316	680	405	580	392	568	398	42.6	28.2	-14.7	-3.2	-2.1	1.5	19.1	25.9
State	81	105	90	125	83	135	85	139	11.1	19.0	-7.8	8.0	2.4	3.0	4.9	32.4
Local, total	396	212	590	280	497	257	483	259	49.0	32.1	-15.8	-8.2	-2.8	0.8	22.0	22.2
Counties	276	134	452	201	360	172	364	190	63.8	50.0	-20.4	-14.4	1.1	10.5	31.9	41.8
Municipalities	120	77	138	79	137	85	119	68	15.0	2.6	-0.7	7.6	-13.1	-20.0	-0.8	-11.7
California	9,030	8,973	9,755	10,394	10,455	11,750	12,170	14,429	8.0	15.8	7.2	13.0	16.4	22.8	34.8	60.8
State	763	1,664	767	1,452	798	1,679	835	1,940	0.5	-12.7	4.0	15.6	4.6	15.5	9.4	16.6
Local, total	8,267	7,620	8,988	8,942	9,657	10,071	11,335	12,488	8.7	17.3	7.4	12.6	17.4	24.0	37.1	63.9
Counties	7,732	7,054	8,446	8,349	9,095	9,422	10,741	11,804	9.2	18.4	7.7	12.9	18.1	25.3	38.9	67.3
Municipalities	535	565	542	593	562	649	594	684	1.3	5.0	3.7	9.4	5.7	5.4	11.0	21.1
Colorado	1,318	1,019	1,459	1,168	1,524	1,320	1,572	1,686	10.7	14.6	4.5	13.0	3.1	27.7	19.3	65.5
State	878	717	1,042	858	1,077	967	1,067	1,249	18.7	19.7	3.4	12.7	-0.9	29.2	21.5	74.2
Local, total	440	302	417	310	447	353	505	437	-5.2	2.6	7.2	13.9	13.0	23.8	14.8	44.7
Counties	120	71	92	56	85	56	94	63	-23.3	-21.1	-7.6	-	10.6	12.5	-21.7	-11.3
Municipalities	320	231	325	254	362	297	411	374	1.6	10.0	11.4	16.9	13.5	25.9	28.4	61.9
Connecticut	1,201	999	970	831	1,194	1,073	1,036	1,057	-19.2	-16.8	23.1	29.1	-13.2	-1.5	-13.7	5.8
State	1,200	997	967	829	1,189	1,069	1,031	1,054	-19.4	-16.9	23.0	29.0	-13.3	-1.4	-14.1	5.7
Local, total	1	1	3	2	5	4	5	4	200.0	100.0	66.7	100.0	-	-	400.0	300.0
Municipalities	1	1	3	2	5	4	5	4	200.0	100.0	66.7	100.0	-	-	400.0	300.0
Delaware	545	368	621	467	616	480	587	502	13.9	26.9	-0.8	2.8	-4.7	4.6	7.7	36.4
State	398	288	462	372	486	395	454	395	16.1	29.2	5.2	6.2	-6.6	-	14.1	37.2
Local, total	147	80	159	95	130	84	133	107	8.2	18.8	-18.2	-11.6	2.3	27.4	-9.5	33.8
Counties	119	57	120	64	88	51	93	64	0.8	12.3	-26.7	-20.3	5.7	25.5	-21.8	12.3
Municipalities	28	23	39	31	42	33	40	43	39.3	34.8	7.7	6.5	-4.8	30.3	42.9	87.0
District of Columbia:																
Local, total	894	922	793	823	994	1,065	1,004	1,178	-11.3	-10.7	25.3	29.4	1.0	10.6	12.3	27.8
Florida	4,592	3,395	4,426	3,405	5,674	4,924	5,640	5,170	-3.6	0.3	28.2	44.6	-0.6	5.0	22.8	52.3
State	350	590	349	587	1,192	1,831	1,301	1,978	-0.3	-0.5	241.5	211.9	9.1	8.0	271.7	235.3
Local, total	4,242	2,812	4,077	2,819	4,482	3,093	4,339	3,192	-3.9	0.2	9.9	9.7	-3.2	3.2	2.3	13.5
Counties	3,362	2,219	3,400	2,328	3,996	2,721	3,762	2,772	1.1	4.9	15.5	16.9	-4.2	1.9	11.9	24.9
Municipalities	880	593	677	491	556	371	577	420	-23.1	-17.2	-17.9	-24.4	3.8	13.2	-34.4	-29.2
Georgia	2,207	1,394	2,222	1,582	2,267	1,749	2,461	2,016	0.7	13.5	2.0	10.6	8.6	15.3	11.5	44.6
State	248	244	357	359	378	430	410	482	44.0	47.1	5.9	19.8	8.5	12.1	65.3	97.5
Local, total	1,959	1,186	1,865	1,223	1,889	1,319	2,051	1,535	-4.8	3.1	1.3	7.8	8.6	16.4	4.7	29.4
Counties	1,732	1,019	1,619	1,046	1,646	1,131	1,801	1,335	-6.5	2.6	1.7	8.1	9.4	18.0	4.0	31.0
Municipalities	227	167	246	177	243	188	250	200	8.4	6.0	-1.2	6.2	2.9	6.4	10.1	19.8
Hawaii	563	433	450	411	479	474	503	528	-20.1	-5.1	6.4	15.3	5.0	11.4	-10.7	21.9
State	563	433	450	411	479	474	503	528	-20.1	-5.1	6.4	15.3	5.0	11.4	-10.7	21.9
Local, total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counties	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Idaho	306	188	348	276	366	291	414	359	13.7	46.8	5.2	5.4	13.1	23.4	35.3	91.0
State	74	86	131	181	155	193	166	227	77.0	110.5	18.3	6.6	7.1	17.6	124.3	164.0
Local, total	232	102	217	95	211	98	248	132	-6.5	-6.9	-2.8	3.2	17.5	34.7	6.9	29.4
Counties	216	91	201	85	204	93	241	128	-6.9	-6.6	1.5	9.4	18.1	37.6	11.6	40.7
Municipalities	16	11	16	10	7	4	7	4	-	-9.1	-56.3	-60.0	-	-	-56.3	-63.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 15. Percent change in judicial full-time equivalent employment and payroll by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1974—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll								Percent increase or decrease (-)							
	October 1971		October 1972		October 1973		October 1974		October 1971 to October 1972		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1973 to October 1974		October 1971 to October 1974	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
Illinois	6,088	4,859	6,206	5,334	5,946	5,556	6,336	6,127	1.9	9.8	-4.2	4.2	6.6	10.3	4.1	26.1
State	1,208	1,856	1,232	1,970	1,283	2,128	1,328	2,276	2.0	6.1	4.1	8.0	3.5	7.0	9.9	22.6
Local, total	4,880	3,143	4,974	3,364	4,663	3,428	5,008	3,851	1.9	7.0	-6.3	1.9	7.4	12.3	2.6	22.5
Counties	4,870	3,138	4,968	3,360	4,657	3,422	4,995	3,843	2.0	7.1	-6.3	1.8	7.3	12.3	2.6	22.5
Municipalities	10	5	6	4	6	6	13	8	-40.0	-20.0	-	50.0	116.7	33.3	30.0	60.0
Indiana	1,857	1,133	1,942	1,261	2,034	1,377	2,223	1,530	4.6	11.3	4.7	9.2	9.3	11.1	19.7	35.0
State	240	352	268	337	278	354	305	377	11.7	-4.3	3.7	5.0	9.7	6.5	27.1	7.1
Local, total	1,617	839	1,674	924	1,756	1,024	1,918	1,153	3.5	10.1	4.9	10.8	9.2	12.6	18.6	37.4
Counties	998	489	1,120	615	1,087	622	1,180	710	12.2	25.8	-2.9	1.1	8.6	14.1	18.2	45.2
Municipalities	619	350	554	308	669	401	738	443	-10.5	-12.0	20.8	30.2	10.3	10.5	19.2	26.6
Iowa	994	680	886	627	866	705	1,047	967	-10.9	-7.8	-2.3	12.4	20.9	37.2	5.3	42.2
State	123	178	132	194	136	247	225	403	7.3	9.0	3.0	27.3	65.4	63.2	82.9	126.4
Local, total	871	503	754	433	730	458	822	564	-13.4	-13.9	-3.2	5.8	12.6	23.1	-5.6	12.1
Counties	605	333	511	272	708	446	812	559	-15.5	-18.3	38.6	64.0	14.7	25.3	34.2	67.9
Municipalities	266	170	243	161	22	12	10	5	-8.6	-5.3	-90.9	-92.5	-54.5	-58.3	-96.2	-97.1
Kansas	895	576	946	608	1,047	706	1,217	871	5.7	5.6	10.7	16.1	16.2	23.4	36.0	51.2
State	158	188	165	197	178	219	180	254	4.4	4.8	7.9	11.2	1.1	16.0	13.9	35.1
Local, total	737	388	781	411	869	487	1,037	617	6.0	5.9	11.3	18.5	19.3	26.7	40.7	59.0
Counties	651	333	670	339	758	409	893	521	2.9	1.8	13.1	20.6	17.8	27.4	37.2	56.5
Municipalities	86	55	111	72	111	78	144	97	29.1	30.9	-	8.3	29.7	24.4	67.4	76.4
Kentucky	933	644	833	602	1,199	850	1,263	978	-10.7	-6.5	43.9	41.2	5.3	15.1	35.4	51.9
State	162	226	174	245	294	317	141	257	7.4	8.4	69.0	29.4	-52.0	-18.9	-13.0	13.7
Local, total	771	418	659	356	905	533	1,122	721	-14.5	-14.8	37.3	49.7	24.0	35.3	45.5	72.5
Counties	675	351	556	280	798	449	999	621	-17.6	-20.2	43.5	60.4	25.2	38.3	48.0	76.9
Municipalities	96	67	103	76	107	83	123	100	7.3	13.4	3.9	9.2	15.0	20.5	28.1	49.3
Louisiana	2,339	1,306	2,245	1,457	2,352	1,623	2,572	1,943	-4.0	11.6	4.8	11.4	9.4	19.7	10.0	48.8
State	371	403	359	422	368	429	323	462	-3.2	4.7	2.5	1.7	-12.2	7.7	-12.9	14.6
Local, total	1,968	952	1,886	1,035	1,984	1,195	2,249	1,482	-4.2	8.7	5.2	15.5	13.4	24.0	14.3	55.7
Parishes	883	399	1,025	526	930	577	1,231	806	16.1	31.8	-9.3	9.7	32.4	39.7	39.4	102.0
Municipalities	1,085	553	861	510	1,054	618	1,018	676	-20.6	-7.8	22.4	21.2	-3.4	9.4	-6.2	22.2
Maine	296	189	304	196	337	247	366	276	2.7	3.7	10.9	26.0	8.6	11.7	23.6	46.0
State	151	125	179	141	183	174	200	191	18.5	12.8	2.2	23.4	9.3	9.8	32.5	52.8
Local, total	145	63	125	55	154	74	166	85	-13.8	-12.7	23.2	34.5	7.8	14.9	14.5	34.9
Counties	145	63	125	55	153	73	164	83	-13.8	-12.7	22.4	32.7	7.2	13.7	13.1	31.7
Municipalities	-	-	(Z)	(Z)	1	1	2	1	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	100.0	-	(X)	(X)
Maryland	1,703	1,421	1,703	1,485	1,947	1,879	2,116	2,174	-	4.5	14.3	26.5	8.7	15.7	24.3	53.0
State	827	797	893	860	989	1,085	1,059	1,232	8.0	7.9	10.8	26.2	7.1	13.5	28.1	54.6
Local, total	876	624	810	626	958	794	1,057	942	-7.5	0.3	18.3	26.8	10.3	18.6	20.7	51.0
Counties	413	298	448	361	563	493	665	614	8.5	21.1	25.7	36.6	18.1	24.5	61.0	106.0
Municipalities	463	326	362	265	395	301	392	329	-21.8	-18.7	9.1	13.6	-0.8	9.3	-15.3	0.9
Massachusetts	2,533	2,159	2,898	2,552	2,921	2,791	3,253	3,308	14.4	18.2	0.8	9.4	11.4	18.5	28.4	53.2
State	459	505	504	523	533	614	574	720	9.8	3.6	5.8	17.4	7.7	17.3	25.1	42.6
Local, total	2,074	1,654	2,394	2,030	2,388	2,177	2,679	2,587	15.4	22.7	-0.3	7.2	12.2	18.8	29.2	56.4
Counties	1,318	1,001	1,535	1,239	1,618	1,389	1,846	1,702	16.5	23.8	5.4	12.1	14.1	22.5	40.1	70.0
Municipalities	756	653	859	790	770	788	833	885	13.6	21.0	-10.4	-0.3	8.2	12.3	10.2	35.5
Michigan	5,056	4,126	5,139	4,561	5,235	5,133	5,608	5,799	1.6	10.5	1.9	12.5	7.1	13.0	10.9	40.5
State	466	907	461	805	515	927	525	958	-1.1	-11.2	11.7	15.2	1.9	3.3	12.7	5.6
Local, total	4,590	3,362	4,678	3,755	4,720	4,206	5,083	4,841	1.9	11.7	0.9	12.0	7.7	15.1	10.7	44.0
Counties	3,525	2,574	3,447	2,781	3,541	3,162	3,824	3,636	-2.2	8.0	2.7	13.7	8.0	15.0	8.5	41.3
Municipalities	1,065	788	1,231	974	1,179	1,043	1,259	1,205	15.6	23.6	-4.2	7.1	6.8	15.5	18.2	52.9
Minnesota	1,210	1,066	1,339	1,264	1,440	1,429	1,547	1,569	10.7	18.6	7.5	13.1	7.4	9.8	27.9	47.2
State	122	207	124	241	135	281	127	261	1.6	16.4	8.9	16.6	-5.9	-7.1	4.1	26.1
Local, total	1,088	884	1,215	1,023	1,305	1,149	1,420	1,308	11.7	15.7	7.4	12.3	8.8	13.8	30.5	48.0
Counties	937	759	1,101	918	1,204	1,040	1,348	1,229	17.5	20.9	9.4	13.3	12.0	18.2	43.9	61.9
Municipalities	151	125	114	105	101	108	72	80	-24.5	-16.0	-11.4	2.9	-28.7	-25.9	-52.3	-36.0
Mississippi	488	350	562	391	547	409	627	522	15.2	11.7	-2.7	4.6	14.6	27.6	28.5	49.1
State	94	138	102	149	100	148	107	197	8.5	8.0	-2.0	-0.7	7.0	33.1	13.8	42.8
Local, total	394	212	460	242	447	260	520	325	16.8	14.2	-2.8	7.4	16.3	25.0	32.0	53.3
Counties	334	177	436	226	384	224	469	294	30.5	27.7	-11.9	-0.9	22.1	31.3	40.4	66.1
Municipalities	60	35	24	16	63	36	51	31	-60.0	-54.3	162.5	125.0	-19.0	-13.9	-15.0	-11.4
Missouri	2,344	1,413	2,498	1,682	2,544	1,936	2,877	2,257	6.6	19.0	1.8	15.1	13.1	16.6	22.7	59.7
State	491	430	720	616	725	781	845	900	46.6	43.3	0.7	26.8	16.6	15.2	72.1	109.3
Local, total	1,853	999	1,778	1,065	1,819	1,154	2,032	1,357	-4.0	6.6	2.3	8.4	11.7	17.6	9.7	35.8
Counties	1,247	651	1,133	645	1,128	676	1,357	863	-9.1	-0.9	-0.4	4.8	20.3	27.7	8.8	32.6
Municipalities	606	348	645	421	691	478	675	495	6.4	21.0	7.1	13.5	-2.3	3.6	11.4	42.2
Montana	262	179	307	197	331	242	362	286	17.2	10.1	7.8	22.8	9.4	18.2	38.2	59.8
State	46	68	46	68	49	70	47	82	-	-	6.5	2.9	-4.1	17.1	2.2	20.6
Local, total	216	111	261	129	282	172	315	204	20.8	16.2	8.0	33.3	11.7	18.6	45.8	83.8
Counties	190	91	236	111	260	153	287	183	24.2	22.0	10.2	37.8	10.4	19.6	51.1	101.1
Municipalities	26	20	25	18	22	19	28	21	-3.8	-10.0	-12.0	5.6	27.3	10.5	7.7	5.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 15. Percent change in judicial full-time equivalent employment and payroll by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1974—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll								Percent increase or decrease (-)							
	October 1971		October 1972		October 1973		October 1974		October 1971 to October 1972		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1973 to October 1974		October 1971 to October 1974	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
Nebraska	634	412	628	467	753	595	804	691	-0.9	13.3	19.9	27.4	6.8	16.1	26.8	67.7
State	109	160	128	162	425	384	459	439	17.4	1.3	232.0	137.0	8.0	14.3	321.1	174.4
Local, total	525	276	500	305	328	212	345	251	-4.8	10.5	-34.4	-30.5	5.2	18.4	-34.3	-9.1
Counties	434	215	402	239	235	154	248	175	-7.4	11.2	-41.5	-35.6	5.5	13.6	-42.9	-18.6
Municipalities	91	61	98	66	93	57	97	76	7.7	8.2	-5.1	-13.6	4.3	33.3	6.6	24.6
Nevada	266	212	298	252	293	265	361	349	12.0	18.9	-1.7	5.2	23.2	31.7	35.7	64.6
State	41	64	47	75	48	78	56	90	14.6	17.2	2.1	4.0	16.7	15.4	36.6	40.6
Local, total	225	148	251	177	245	187	305	260	11.6	19.6	-2.4	5.6	24.5	39.0	35.6	75.7
Counties	182	111	191	128	177	130	225	190	4.9	15.3	-7.3	1.6	27.1	46.2	23.6	71.2
Municipalities	43	37	60	48	68	57	80	70	39.5	29.7	13.3	18.8	17.6	22.8	86.0	89.2
New Hampshire	205	166	264	214	244	234	258	246	28.8	28.9	-7.6	9.3	5.7	5.1	25.9	48.2
State	62	73	75	86	72	97	73	104	21.0	17.8	-4.0	12.8	1.4	7.2	17.7	42.5
Local, total	143	93	189	128	172	138	185	143	32.2	37.6	-9.0	7.8	7.6	3.6	29.4	53.8
Counties	71	48	95	68	73	48	83	63	33.8	41.7	-23.2	-29.4	13.7	31.3	16.9	31.3
Municipalities	72	46	94	60	99	90	102	80	30.6	30.4	5.3	50.0	3.0	-11.1	41.7	73.9
New Jersey	4,366	3,412	4,813	3,901	4,869	4,233	5,198	4,931	10.2	14.3	1.2	8.5	6.8	16.5	19.1	44.5
State	570	703	629	775	699	985	799	1,145	10.4	10.2	11.1	27.1	14.3	16.2	40.2	62.9
Local, total	3,796	2,709	4,184	3,125	4,170	3,248	4,399	3,786	10.2	15.4	-0.3	3.9	5.5	16.6	15.9	39.8
Counties	2,753	2,122	3,050	2,452	3,116	2,582	3,121	2,961	10.8	15.6	2.2	5.3	0.2	14.7	13.4	39.5
Municipalities	1,043	587	1,134	673	1,054	666	1,278	825	8.7	14.7	-7.1	-1.0	21.3	23.9	22.5	40.5
New Mexico	396	273	499	346	483	352	537	424	26.0	26.7	-3.2	1.7	11.2	20.5	35.6	55.3
State	307	214	394	282	386	292	415	340	28.3	31.8	-2.0	3.5	7.5	16.4	35.2	58.9
Local, total	89	59	105	64	97	60	122	84	18.0	8.5	-7.6	-6.3	25.8	40.0	37.1	42.4
Counties	28	20	16	10	14	9	29	24	-42.9	-50.0	-12.5	-10.0	107.1	166.7	3.6	20.0
Municipalities	61	39	89	54	83	50	93	59	45.9	38.5	-6.7	-7.4	12.0	18.0	52.5	51.3
New York	10,829	11,847	11,715	13,562	12,011	14,549	12,678	16,795	8.2	14.5	2.5	7.3	5.6	15.4	17.1	41.8
State	1,673	2,571	1,587	2,730	1,644	2,898	1,815	3,766	-5.1	6.2	3.6	6.2	10.4	30.0	8.5	46.5
Local, total	9,156	9,277	10,128	10,832	10,367	11,651	10,863	13,029	10.6	16.8	2.4	7.6	4.8	11.8	18.6	40.4
Counties	2,957	2,648	3,015	2,997	3,044	3,114	3,496	3,833	2.0	13.2	1.0	3.9	14.8	23.1	18.2	44.8
Municipalities	6,199	6,629	7,113	7,835	7,323	8,538	7,367	9,196	14.7	18.2	3.0	9.0	0.6	7.7	18.8	38.7
North Carolina	2,150	1,361	2,216	1,480	2,272	1,679	2,486	1,951	3.1	8.7	2.5	13.4	9.4	16.2	15.6	43.4
State	2,028	1,299	2,093	1,410	2,126	1,593	2,122	1,686	3.2	8.5	1.6	13.0	-0.2	5.8	4.6	29.8
Local, total	122	62	123	70	146	86	364	265	0.8	12.9	18.7	22.9	149.3	208.1	198.4	327.4
Counties	102	54	111	65	146	86	364	265	8.8	20.4	31.5	32.3	149.3	208.1	256.9	390.7
Municipalities	20	8	12	5	-	-	-	-	-40.0	-37.5	(X)	(X)	-	-	(X)	(X)
North Dakota	249	161	297	188	287	211	320	249	19.3	16.8	-3.4	12.2	11.5	18.0	28.5	54.7
State	48	57	52	59	52	74	54	80	8.3	3.5	-	25.4	3.8	8.1	12.5	40.4
Local, total	201	104	245	129	235	136	266	170	21.9	24.0	-4.1	5.4	13.2	25.0	32.3	63.5
Counties	182	90	225	114	216	120	246	151	23.6	26.7	-4.0	5.3	13.9	25.8	35.2	67.8
Municipalities	19	15	20	16	19	16	20	19	5.3	6.7	-5.0	-	5.3	18.8	5.3	26.7
Ohio	6,340	4,012	6,257	4,240	6,833	4,905	7,256	5,733	-1.3	5.7	9.2	15.7	6.2	16.9	14.4	42.9
State	407	655	334	444	332	459	400	714	-17.9	-32.2	0.6	3.4	20.5	55.6	-1.7	9.0
Local, total	5,933	3,582	5,923	3,796	6,501	4,447	6,856	5,020	-0.2	6.0	9.8	17.1	5.5	12.9	15.6	40.1
Counties	4,304	2,462	4,184	2,588	4,719	3,102	4,920	3,439	-2.8	5.1	12.8	19.9	4.3	10.9	14.3	39.7
Municipalities	1,629	1,121	1,739	1,208	1,782	1,344	1,936	1,580	6.8	7.8	2.5	11.3	8.6	17.6	18.8	40.9
Oklahoma	1,208	830	979	721	1,028	800	1,161	938	-19.0	-13.1	5.0	11.0	12.9	17.3	-3.9	13.0
State	373	406	381	401	386	429	405	501	2.1	-1.2	1.3	7.0	4.9	16.8	8.6	23.4
Local, total	835	425	598	320	642	371	756	437	-28.4	-24.7	7.4	15.9	17.8	17.8	-9.5	2.8
Counties	720	352	461	232	497	272	605	331	-36.0	-34.1	7.8	17.2	21.7	21.7	-16.0	-6.0
Municipalities	115	73	137	88	145	99	151	106	19.1	20.5	5.8	12.5	4.1	7.1	31.3	45.2
Oregon	1,060	856	1,099	917	1,046	920	1,119	1,089	3.7	7.1	-4.8	0.3	7.0	18.4	5.6	27.2
State	162	248	170	264	198	330	196	369	4.9	6.5	16.5	25.0	-1.0	11.8	21.0	48.8
Local, total	898	608	929	653	848	590	923	720	3.5	7.4	-8.7	-9.6	8.8	22.0	2.8	18.4
Counties	762	510	845	604	753	533	818	654	10.9	18.4	-10.9	-11.8	8.6	22.7	7.3	28.2
Municipalities	136	98	84	50	95	57	105	66	-38.2	-49.0	13.1	14.0	10.5	15.8	-22.8	-32.7
Pennsylvania	6,842	5,125	7,211	5,646	7,796	6,855	8,339	7,663	5.4	10.2	8.1	21.4	7.0	11.8	21.9	49.5
State	934	1,156	1,063	1,373	1,029	1,781	1,070	1,887	13.8	18.8	-3.2	29.7	4.0	6.0	14.6	63.2
Local, total	5,908	3,969	6,148	4,273	6,767	5,074	7,269	5,775	4.1	7.7	10.1	18.7	7.4	13.8	23.0	45.5
Counties	3,250	1,790	3,671	2,115	3,926	2,382	4,063	2,690	13.0	18.2	6.9	12.6	3.5	12.9	25.0	50.3
Municipalities	2,658	2,178	2,477	2,158	2,841	2,692	3,206	3,086	-6.8	-0.9	14.7	24.7	12.8	14.6	20.6	41.7
Rhode Island	435	301	415	352	454	392	481	463	-4.6	16.9	9.4	11.4	5.9	18.1	10.6	53.8
State	404	285	390	337	421	372	447	442	-3.5	18.2	7.9	10.4	6.2	18.8	10.6	55.1
Local, total	31	16	25	14	33	19	34	21	-19.4	-12.5	32.0	35.7	3.0	10.5	9.7	31.3
Municipalities	31	16	25	14	33	19	34	21	-19.4	-12.5	32.0	35.7	3.0	10.5	9.7	31.3
South Carolina	796	529	943	630	946	667	1,159	889	18.5	19.1	0.3	5.9	22.5	33.3	45.6	68.1
State	58	92	59	89	63	101	88	127	1.7	-3.3	6.8	13.5	39.7	25.7	51.7	38.0
Local, total	738	438	884	541	883	566	1,071	763	19.8	23.5	-0.1	4.6	21.3	34.8	45.1	74.2
Counties	700	412	843	505	830	524	988	702	20.4	22.6	-1.5	3.8	19.0	34.0	41.1	70.4
Municipalities	38	26	41	36	53	42	83	60	7.9	38.5	29.3	16.7	56.6	42.9	118.4	130.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 15. Percent change in judicial full-time equivalent employment and payroll by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1974—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll								Percent increase or decrease (-)							
	October 1971		October 1972		October 1973		October 1974		October 1971 to October 1972		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1973 to October 1974		October 1971 to October 1974	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
South Dakota	181	130	202	158	200	170	251	219	11.6	21.5	-1.0	7.6	25.5	28.8	38.7	68.5
State	30	45	35	49	39	60	43	77	16.7	8.9	11.4	22.4	10.3	28.3	43.3	71.1
Local, total	151	86	167	109	161	110	208	143	10.6	26.7	-3.6	0.9	29.2	30.0	37.7	66.3
Counties	131	74	146	94	136	92	177	125	11.5	27.0	-6.8	-2.1	30.1	35.9	35.1	68.9
Municipalities	20	12	21	15	25	18	31	18	5.0	25.0	19.0	20.0	24.0	-	55.0	50.0
Tennessee	1,464	1,004	1,692	1,158	1,899	1,352	2,153	1,827	15.6	15.3	12.2	16.8	13.4	35.1	47.1	82.0
State	222	229	268	256	310	285	312	471	20.7	11.8	15.7	11.3	0.6	65.3	40.5	105.7
Local, total	1,242	776	1,424	902	1,589	1,067	1,841	1,356	14.7	16.2	11.6	18.3	15.9	27.1	48.2	74.7
Counties	894	523	1,004	620	1,134	734	1,291	928	12.3	18.5	12.9	18.4	13.8	26.4	44.4	77.4
Municipalities	348	253	420	282	455	333	550	428	20.7	11.5	8.3	18.1	20.9	28.5	58.0	69.2
Texas	4,772	3,164	4,963	3,397	5,416	4,035	6,200	4,790	4.0	7.4	9.1	18.8	14.5	18.7	29.9	51.4
State	436	620	420	645	430	772	447	786	-3.7	4.0	2.4	19.7	4.0	1.8	2.5	26.8
Local, total	4,336	2,599	4,543	2,752	4,986	3,263	5,753	4,004	4.8	5.9	9.8	18.6	15.4	22.7	32.7	54.1
Counties	3,583	2,164	3,735	2,267	4,137	2,717	4,822	3,380	4.2	4.8	10.8	19.9	16.6	24.4	34.6	56.2
Municipalities	753	434	808	485	849	546	931	624	7.3	11.8	5.1	12.6	9.7	14.3	23.6	43.8
Utah	267	202	276	224	360	288	372	321	3.4	10.9	30.4	28.6	3.3	11.5	39.3	58.9
State	116	110	109	116	110	128	113	135	-6.0	5.5	0.9	10.3	2.7	5.5	-2.6	22.7
Local, total	151	92	167	109	250	160	259	186	10.6	18.5	49.7	46.8	3.6	16.3	71.5	102.2
Counties	39	24	40	25	115	64	109	82	2.6	4.2	187.5	156.0	-5.2	28.1	179.5	241.7
Municipalities	112	68	127	83	135	96	150	104	13.4	22.1	6.3	15.7	11.1	8.3	33.9	52.9
Vermont	165	140	180	154	179	173	197	195	9.1	10.0	-0.6	12.3	10.1	12.7	19.4	39.3
State	164	138	170	148	172	170	180	186	3.7	7.2	1.2	14.9	4.7	9.4	9.8	34.8
Local, total	1	1	10	5	7	4	17	9	900.0	400.0	-30.0	-20.0	142.9	125.0	1,600.0	800.0
Counties	1	1	10	5	7	4	17	9	900.0	400.0	-30.0	-20.0	142.9	125.0	1,600.0	800.0
Municipalities	-	1	-	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	-	(X)	-	-	-	-
Virginia	2,049	1,372	1,891	1,378	1,760	1,614	1,920	1,860	-7.7	0.4	-6.9	17.1	9.1	15.2	-6.3	35.6
State	529	504	601	482	936	1,020	1,031	1,189	13.6	-4.4	55.7	111.6	10.1	16.6	94.9	135.9
Local, total	1,520	916	1,290	895	824	594	889	672	-15.1	-2.3	-36.1	-33.6	7.9	13.1	-41.5	-26.6
Counties	378	259	444	312	388	289	473	362	17.5	20.5	-12.6	-7.4	21.9	25.3	25.1	39.8
Municipalities	1,142	657	846	584	436	305	416	310	-25.9	-11.1	-48.5	-47.8	-4.6	1.6	-63.6	-52.8
Washington	1,417	984	1,486	1,134	1,583	1,304	1,703	1,491	4.9	15.2	6.5	15.0	7.6	14.3	20.2	51.5
State	204	241	207	221	214	257	224	281	1.5	-8.3	3.4	16.3	4.7	9.3	9.8	16.6
Local, total	1,213	786	1,279	914	1,369	1,047	1,479	1,210	5.4	16.3	7.0	14.6	8.0	15.6	21.9	53.9
Counties	990	645	1,034	743	1,090	850	1,217	1,004	4.4	15.2	5.4	14.4	11.7	18.1	22.9	55.7
Municipalities	223	141	245	171	279	197	262	205	9.9	21.3	13.9	15.2	-6.1	4.1	17.5	45.4
West Virginia	459	296	519	337	499	354	678	484	13.1	13.9	-3.9	5.0	35.9	36.7	47.7	63.5
State	95	107	90	106	91	124	93	128	-5.3	-0.9	1.1	17.0	2.2	3.2	-2.1	19.6
Local, total	364	197	429	232	408	229	585	356	17.9	17.8	-4.9	-1.3	43.4	55.5	60.7	80.7
Counties	351	189	408	220	379	214	561	339	16.2	16.4	-7.1	-2.7	48.0	58.4	59.8	79.4
Municipalities	13	8	21	11	29	15	24	17	61.5	37.5	38.1	36.4	-17.2	13.3	84.6	112.5
Wisconsin	1,627	1,344	1,693	1,452	1,652	1,540	1,729	1,717	4.1	8.0	-2.4	6.1	4.7	11.5	6.3	27.8
State	423	622	394	506	405	588	413	632	-6.9	-18.6	2.8	16.2	2.0	7.5	-2.4	1.6
Local, total	1,204	791	1,299	945	1,247	952	1,316	1,086	7.9	19.5	-4.0	0.7	5.5	14.1	9.3	37.3
Counties	1,161	756	1,210	903	1,178	908	1,262	1,044	4.2	19.4	-2.6	0.6	7.1	15.0	8.7	38.1
Municipalities	43	35	89	42	69	43	54	42	107.0	20.0	-22.5	2.4	-21.7	-2.3	25.6	20.0
Wyoming	127	86	145	104	165	131	183	139	14.2	20.9	13.8	26.0	10.9	6.1	44.1	61.6
State	39	44	39	50	46	70	47	71	-	13.6	17.9	40.0	2.2	1.4	20.5	61.4
Local, total	88	42	106	54	119	61	136	68	20.5	28.6	12.3	13.0	14.3	11.5	54.5	61.9
Counties	79	35	91	46	102	51	115	57	15.2	31.4	12.1	10.9	12.7	11.8	45.6	62.9
Municipalities	9	7	15	8	17	10	21	11	66.7	14.3	13.3	25.0	23.5	10.0	133.3	57.1

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.
X Not applicable.
Z Less than half the unit of measurement shown.

Section V. LEGAL SERVICES AND PROSECUTION

Table 16. Percent change in legal services and prosecution total expenditure(direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1974

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure[1]				Percent increase or decrease (-)			
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1974
United States, total	402,578	473,310	540,316	652,964	17.6	14.2	20.8	62.2
States	109,494	127,879	145,805	181,537	16.8	14.0	24.5	65.8
Local, total	295,415	350,014	398,783	476,793	18.5	13.9	19.6	61.4
Counties	171,814	197,867	230,066	271,531	15.2	16.3	18.0	58.0
Municipalities	123,753	152,284	169,386	205,705	23.1	11.2	21.4	66.2
Alabama	2,996	3,640	4,277	5,205	21.5	17.5	21.7	73.7
State	1,467	1,703	1,868	2,467	16.1	9.7	32.1	68.2
Local, total	1,529	1,937	2,409	2,749	26.7	24.4	14.1	79.8
Counties	928	1,127	1,298	1,544	21.4	15.2	18.9	66.4
Municipalities	601	810	1,110	1,205	34.8	37.0	8.5	100.5
Alaska	2,919	2,989	3,535	4,352	2.4	18.3	23.1	49.1
State	2,377	2,286	2,710	3,374	-3.8	18.5	24.5	41.9
Local, total	588	765	831	1,165	30.1	8.6	40.2	98.1
Boroughs	264	273	355	599	3.4	30.0	68.7	126.9
Municipalities	324	492	476	566	51.9	-3.3	18.9	74.7
Arizona	4,314	5,099	6,250	7,765	18.2	22.6	24.2	80.0
State	601	773	943	1,249	28.6	22.0	32.4	107.8
Local, total	3,713	4,326	5,307	6,516	16.5	22.7	22.8	75.5
Counties	2,248	2,704	3,328	4,343	20.3	23.1	30.5	93.2
Municipalities	1,464	1,621	1,987	2,173	10.7	22.6	9.4	48.4
Arkansas	1,476	1,979	2,171	2,457	34.1	9.7	13.2	66.5
State	600	833	668	799	38.8	-19.8	19.6	33.2
Local, total	893	1,340	1,505	1,665	50.1	12.3	10.6	86.4
Counties	443	669	782	1,067	51.0	16.9	36.4	140.8
Municipalities	451	671	723	598	48.8	7.7	-17.3	32.6
California	79,059	87,989	100,322	118,099	11.3	14.1	17.7	49.4
State	12,221	12,101	13,707	18,389	-1.0	13.3	34.1	50.5
Local, total	66,838	75,888	86,615	99,710	13.5	14.1	15.1	49.2
Counties	50,101	57,612	66,089	76,375	15.0	14.7	15.6	52.4
Municipalities	16,773	18,283	20,551	23,355	9.0	12.4	13.6	39.2
Colorado	4,717	5,589	6,681	8,380	18.5	19.5	25.4	77.6
State	383	506	769	716	32.1	52.0	-6.9	86.9
Local, total	4,334	5,083	5,912	7,664	17.3	16.3	29.6	76.8
Counties	2,428	2,714	3,333	4,232	11.8	22.8	27.0	74.3
Municipalities	1,915	2,369	2,913	3,597	23.7	23.0	23.5	87.8
Connecticut	5,677	5,799	6,561	7,559	2.1	13.1	15.2	33.1
State	4,112	3,707	3,875	4,448	-9.8	4.5	14.8	8.2
Local, total	1,565	2,139	2,737	3,111	36.7	28.0	13.7	98.8
Municipalities	1,565	2,139	2,737	3,111	36.7	28.0	13.7	98.8
Delaware	899	1,040	1,223	1,529	15.7	17.6	25.0	70.1
State	607	725	847	1,096	19.4	16.8	29.4	80.6
Local, total	292	315	376	433	7.9	19.4	15.1	48.3
Counties	91	82	99	132	-9.9	20.7	33.3	45.0
Municipalities	201	233	277	302	15.9	18.9	9.0	50.2
District of Columbia:								
Local, total	2,236	10,501	9,424	11,328	369.6	-10.3	20.2	406.6
Florida	15,193	17,056	19,577	28,982	12.3	14.8	48.0	90.7
State	5,366	7,074	8,689	17,451	31.8	22.8	100.8	225.2
Local, total	9,827	9,985	10,888	11,531	1.6	9.0	5.9	17.3
Counties	6,207	5,960	6,529	5,646	-4.0	9.5	-13.5	-9.0
Municipalities	3,620	4,025	4,359	5,890	11.2	8.3	35.1	62.7
Georgia	6,273	6,906	8,232	9,251	10.1	19.2	12.4	47.5
State	2,301	2,533	2,582	3,146	10.1	1.9	21.8	36.7
Local, total	3,972	4,373	5,651	6,105	10.1	29.2	8.0	53.7
Counties	3,130	3,277	4,270	4,412	4.7	30.3	3.3	40.9
Municipalities	842	1,098	1,380	1,693	30.4	25.7	22.7	101.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Percent change in legal services and prosecution total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1974—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure[1]				Percent increase or decrease (-)			
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1974
Hawaii	2,999	3,472	3,993	5,133	15.8	15.0	28.5	71.1
State	1,090	1,081	1,251	1,481	-0.8	15.7	18.4	35.9
Local, total	1,909	2,391	2,742	3,652	25.2	14.7	33.2	91.3
Counties	481	512	545	784	6.4	6.4	43.8	63.0
Municipalities	1,428	1,879	2,197	2,868	31.6	16.9	30.5	100.8
Idaho	1,209	1,433	1,608	1,961	18.5	12.2	21.9	62.2
State	293	332	319	446	13.3	-3.9	39.8	52.2
Local, total	916	1,101	1,289	1,515	20.2	17.1	17.5	65.4
Counties	696	733	896	1,081	5.3	22.2	20.6	55.3
Municipalities	220	368	393	447	67.3	6.8	13.7	103.2
Illinois	22,257	26,118	27,303	31,460	17.3	4.5	15.2	41.3
State	7,837	8,206	8,153	8,956	4.7	-0.6	9.8	14.3
Local, total	15,316	18,819	20,358	23,983	22.9	8.2	17.8	56.6
Counties	10,387	12,552	13,364	15,849	20.8	6.5	18.6	52.6
Municipalities	4,933	6,267	6,995	8,139	27.0	11.6	16.3	65.0
Indiana	6,100	6,932	7,955	9,353	13.6	14.8	17.6	53.3
State	2,238	2,636	2,932	3,769	17.8	11.2	28.5	68.4
Local, total	3,906	4,312	5,049	5,613	10.4	17.1	11.2	43.7
Counties	2,152	2,254	2,679	2,960	4.7	18.9	10.5	37.5
Municipalities	1,757	2,057	2,370	2,653	17.1	15.2	11.9	51.0
Iowa	3,643	4,104	4,983	5,707	12.7	21.4	14.5	56.6
State	742	862	1,118	1,410	16.2	29.7	26.1	90.0
Local, total	2,901	3,242	3,865	4,297	11.8	19.2	11.2	48.1
Counties	2,140	2,364	2,641	2,811	10.5	11.7	6.4	31.3
Municipalities	761	884	1,225	1,513	16.2	38.6	23.5	98.8
Kansas	3,266	4,686	5,666	6,417	43.5	20.9	13.2	96.5
State	553	1,873	2,322	2,327	238.7	24.0	0.2	320.8
Local, total	2,713	2,813	3,346	4,093	3.7	18.9	22.3	50.9
Counties	1,884	1,845	2,154	2,699	-2.1	16.7	25.3	43.2
Municipalities	829	978	1,192	1,395	18.0	21.9	17.0	68.3
Kentucky	2,977	3,354	4,603	5,525	12.7	37.2	20.0	85.6
State	967	1,100	1,518	1,607	13.8	38.0	5.9	66.2
Local, total	2,010	2,254	3,086	3,919	12.1	36.9	27.0	95.0
Counties	1,081	1,188	1,858	2,332	9.9	56.4	25.5	115.7
Municipalities	929	1,066	1,229	1,587	14.7	15.3	29.1	70.8
Louisiana	5,454	6,280	8,728	9,499	15.1	39.0	8.8	74.2
State	2,585	2,709	5,006	4,820	4.8	84.8	-3.7	86.5
Local, total	2,869	3,571	3,723	4,679	24.5	4.3	25.7	63.1
Parishes	1,422	1,922	1,885	2,474	35.2	-1.9	31.2	74.0
Municipalities	1,462	1,649	1,838	2,205	12.8	11.5	20.0	50.8
Maine	934	1,003	1,299	1,657	7.4	29.5	27.5	77.4
State	689	736	951	1,180	6.8	29.2	24.1	71.3
Local, total	245	267	348	477	9.0	30.3	37.1	94.7
Counties	89	102	161	187	14.6	57.8	16.1	110.1
Municipalities	156	165	188	290	5.8	13.9	54.2	85.9
Maryland	6,464	8,122	9,700	10,985	25.6	19.4	13.2	69.9
State	1,030	1,254	1,417	1,502	21.7	13.0	6.0	45.8
Local, total	5,434	6,868	8,283	9,483	26.4	20.6	14.5	74.5
Counties	2,630	3,356	4,355	5,178	27.6	29.8	18.9	96.9
Municipalities	2,805	3,512	3,929	4,305	25.2	11.9	9.6	53.5
Massachusetts	7,497	8,716	10,981	13,373	16.3	26.0	21.8	78.4
State	3,128	3,686	4,616	5,292	17.8	25.2	14.6	69.2
Local, total	4,369	5,167	6,378	8,081	18.3	23.4	26.7	85.0
Counties	637	942	1,503	2,083	47.9	59.6	38.6	227.0
Municipalities	3,732	4,226	4,875	6,028	13.2	15.4	23.6	61.5
Michigan	16,065	19,028	23,360	29,466	18.4	22.8	26.1	83.4
State	3,639	4,536	5,239	6,505	24.6	15.5	24.2	78.7
Local, total	12,426	14,492	18,121	22,961	16.6	25.0	26.7	84.8
Counties	8,199	9,212	11,555	14,153	12.4	25.4	22.5	72.6
Municipalities	4,227	5,291	6,784	8,828	25.2	28.2	30.1	108.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Percent change in legal services and prosecution total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1974—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure[1]				Percent increase or decrease (-)			
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1974
Minnesota	6,165	7,484	8,527	9,728	21.4	13.9	14.1	57.8
State	1,330	1,316	1,442	1,696	-1.1	9.6	17.6	27.5
Local, total	4,839	6,168	7,086	8,032	27.5	14.9	13.3	66.0
Counties	2,828	3,425	3,892	4,518	21.1	13.6	16.1	59.7
Municipalities	2,012	2,744	3,196	3,515	36.4	16.5	10.0	74.7
Mississippi	1,613	2,076	2,107	2,910	28.7	1.5	38.1	80.4
State	882	1,067	1,214	1,596	21.0	13.8	31.5	80.9
Local, total	731	1,009	893	1,314	38.0	-11.5	47.1	79.7
Counties	446	618	466	691	38.6	-24.6	48.3	54.9
Municipalities	285	390	427	623	36.8	9.5	45.9	118.6
Missouri	6,377	7,539	8,148	9,606	18.2	8.1	17.9	50.6
State	892	907	1,071	1,042	1.7	18.1	-2.7	16.8
Local, total	5,485	6,632	7,077	8,564	20.9	6.7	21.0	56.1
Counties	2,651	3,231	3,474	4,357	21.9	7.5	25.4	64.3
Municipalities	2,834	3,402	3,603	4,206	20.0	5.9	16.7	48.4
Montana	1,570	1,772	1,745	2,040	12.9	-1.5	16.9	29.9
State	616	689	634	638	11.9	-8.0	0.6	3.6
Local, total	954	1,083	1,111	1,402	13.5	2.6	26.2	47.0
Counties	731	834	813	1,068	14.1	-2.5	31.4	46.1
Municipalities	222	250	299	334	12.6	19.6	11.7	50.4
Nebraska	2,720	3,197	3,586	3,876	17.5	12.2	8.1	42.5
State	312	338	337	348	8.3	-0.3	3.3	11.5
Local, total	2,408	2,859	3,249	3,528	18.7	13.6	8.6	46.5
Counties	1,526	1,846	2,154	2,139	21.0	16.7	-0.7	40.2
Municipalities	881	1,013	1,095	1,390	15.0	8.1	26.9	57.8
Nevada	2,637	3,193	3,621	4,406	21.1	13.4	21.7	67.1
State	436	693	777	932	58.9	12.1	19.9	113.8
Local, total	2,201	2,500	2,844	3,474	13.6	13.8	22.1	57.8
Counties	1,761	1,831	2,046	2,494	4.0	11.7	21.9	41.6
Municipalities	441	669	798	981	51.7	19.3	22.9	122.4
New Hampshire	629	819	1,136	1,259	30.2	38.7	10.8	100.1
State	386	407	553	625	5.4	35.9	13.0	61.9
Local, total	243	412	583	634	69.5	41.5	8.7	160.9
Counties	84	137	157	199	63.1	14.6	26.7	136.9
Municipalities	159	275	428	435	73.0	55.6	1.6	173.6
New Jersey	17,784	23,447	30,067	36,219	31.8	28.2	20.5	103.7
State	3,270	3,986	6,112	5,928	21.9	53.3	-3.0	81.3
Local, total	14,514	19,461	23,955	30,291	34.1	23.1	26.4	108.7
Counties	10,863	14,480	17,817	21,006	33.3	23.0	17.9	93.4
Municipalities	3,651	4,981	6,138	9,285	36.4	23.2	51.3	154.3
New Mexico	1,976	2,267	2,479	2,875	14.7	9.4	16.0	45.5
State	1,515	1,669	1,855	2,013	10.2	11.1	8.5	32.9
Local, total	461	598	624	863	29.7	4.3	38.3	87.2
Counties	90	83	124	211	-7.8	49.4	70.2	134.4
Municipalities	371	515	500	656	38.8	-2.9	31.2	76.8
New York	57,210	62,898	69,650	84,407	9.9	10.7	21.2	47.5
State	15,210	16,862	17,369	20,641	10.9	3.0	18.8	35.7
Local, total	42,016	46,126	52,461	63,972	9.8	13.7	21.9	52.2
Counties	13,292	15,578	18,661	21,061	17.2	19.8	12.9	58.4
Municipalities	28,724	30,548	33,800	42,912	6.4	10.6	26.9	49.4
North Carolina	3,356	4,315	4,918	6,595	28.6	14.0	34.1	96.5
State	2,373	3,297	3,523	4,514	38.9	6.9	28.1	90.2
Local, total	983	1,018	1,395	2,081	3.6	37.0	49.2	111.7
Counties	276	321	470	880	16.3	46.4	87.2	218.8
Municipalities	707	697	925	1,201	-1.4	32.7	29.8	69.9
North Dakota	1,027	1,325	1,382	1,588	29.0	4.3	14.9	54.6
State	194	423	430	532	118.0	1.7	23.7	174.2
Local, total	833	902	952	1,056	8.3	5.5	10.9	26.8
Counties	677	744	771	879	9.9	3.6	14.0	29.8
Municipalities	155	158	181	177	1.9	14.6	-2.2	14.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Percent change in legal services and prosecution total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1974—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure[1]				Percent increase or decrease (-)			
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1974
Ohio	14,886	17,020	19,838	25,175	14.3	16.6	26.9	69.1
State	2,850	4,079	5,169	7,226	43.1	26.7	39.8	153.5
Local, total	12,036	12,941	14,669	17,949	7.5	13.3	22.4	49.1
Counties	5,891	6,395	7,019	8,898	8.6	9.8	26.8	51.0
Municipalities	6,146	6,551	7,659	9,111	6.6	16.9	18.9	48.2
Oklahoma	6,422	5,352	5,588	5,591	-16.7	4.4	-	-12.9
State	3,773	4,563	3,893	4,039	20.9	-14.7	3.7	7.0
Local, total	3,155	3,027	3,491	3,603	-4.1	15.3	3.2	14.2
Counties	2,255	1,931	2,035	2,219	-14.4	5.4	9.0	-1.6
Municipalities	926	1,095	1,456	1,393	18.3	33.0	-4.3	50.4
Oregon	6,765	8,487	9,038	12,016	25.5	6.5	32.9	77.6
State	3,247	4,074	4,084	5,550	25.5	0.2	35.9	70.9
Local, total	3,523	4,422	4,967	6,467	25.5	12.3	30.2	83.6
Counties	2,510	3,119	3,660	5,127	24.3	17.3	40.1	104.3
Municipalities	1,014	1,302	1,307	1,340	28.4	0.4	2.5	32.1
Pennsylvania	16,339	20,526	22,558	26,880	25.6	9.9	19.2	64.5
State	2,241	2,732	3,512	4,194	21.9	28.6	19.4	87.1
Local, total	14,098	17,823	19,047	22,686	26.4	6.9	19.1	60.9
Counties	6,270	7,139	8,321	10,000	13.9	16.6	20.2	59.5
Municipalities	7,839	10,705	10,737	12,686	36.6	0.3	18.1	61.8
Rhode Island	818	1,690	1,439	1,825	106.6	-14.9	26.8	123.1
State	446	1,132	803	963	153.8	-29.1	19.9	115.9
Local, total	372	558	636	862	50.0	14.0	35.5	131.7
Municipalities	372	559	636	862	50.3	13.8	35.5	131.7
South Carolina	1,415	1,632	1,879	2,539	15.3	15.1	35.1	79.4
State	789	881	1,017	1,198	11.7	15.4	17.8	51.8
Local, total	626	751	862	1,341	20.0	14.8	55.6	114.2
Counties	428	543	583	811	26.9	7.4	39.1	89.5
Municipalities	197	227	280	531	15.2	23.3	89.6	169.5
South Dakota	948	1,080	1,786	2,365	13.9	65.4	32.4	149.5
State	161	177	776	1,188	9.9	338.4	53.1	637.9
Local, total	788	903	1,010	1,177	14.6	11.8	16.5	49.4
Counties	636	719	764	940	13.1	6.3	23.0	47.8
Municipalities	152	184	246	276	21.1	33.7	12.2	81.6
Tennessee	4,208	4,092	4,974	6,185	-2.8	21.6	24.3	47.0
State	2,338	2,354	2,833	3,669	0.7	20.3	29.5	56.9
Local, total	1,870	1,738	2,141	2,516	-7.1	23.2	17.5	34.5
Counties	717	667	771	896	-7.0	15.6	16.2	25.0
Municipalities	1,154	1,072	1,370	1,620	-7.1	27.8	18.2	40.4
Texas	18,236	19,455	22,467	26,854	6.7	15.5	19.5	47.2
State	3,922	4,063	4,603	5,659	3.6	13.3	22.9	44.3
Local, total	14,314	15,392	17,864	21,200	7.5	16.1	18.7	48.1
Counties	9,879	10,505	12,488	14,975	6.3	18.9	19.9	51.6
Municipalities	4,437	4,894	5,378	6,226	10.3	9.9	15.8	40.3
Utah	1,431	2,033	2,312	2,778	42.1	13.7	20.1	94.1
State	636	851	762	1,015	33.8	-10.5	33.2	59.6
Local, total	795	1,182	1,655	1,973	48.7	40.0	19.2	148.2
Counties	515	792	953	1,368	53.8	20.3	43.5	165.6
Municipalities	279	390	703	605	39.8	80.3	-13.9	116.8
Vermont	973	867	1,510	1,323	-10.9	74.2	-12.4	36.0
State	907	833	1,327	1,112	-8.2	59.3	-16.2	22.6
Local, total	66	34	183	211	-48.5	438.2	15.3	219.7
Counties	1	2	1	2	100.0	-50.0	100.0	100.0
Municipalities	64	32	181	212	-50.0	465.6	17.1	231.2
Virginia	5,436	6,562	6,364	8,972	20.7	-3.0	41.0	65.0
State	1,698	2,093	2,348	3,260	23.3	12.2	38.8	92.0
Local, total	3,768	4,491	4,077	5,832	19.2	-9.2	43.0	54.8
Counties	1,267	1,463	1,671	2,312	15.5	14.2	38.4	82.5
Municipalities	2,543	3,045	2,421	3,531	19.7	-20.5	45.8	38.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. **Percent change in legal services and prosecution total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1974**—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure[1]				Percent increase or decrease (-)			
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1974
Washington	6,143	9,790	10,608	12,417	59.4	8.4	17.0	102.1
State	1,029	3,849	3,870	4,355	274.1	0.5	12.5	323.2
Local, total	5,359	6,230	7,050	8,393	16.3	13.2	19.0	56.6
Counties	3,543	4,155	4,800	5,525	17.3	15.5	15.1	55.9
Municipalities	1,817	2,081	2,250	2,880	14.5	8.1	28.0	58.5
West Virginia	1,776	1,984	2,316	3,174	11.7	16.7	37.0	78.7
State	593	657	718	820	10.8	9.3	14.2	38.3
Local, total	1,183	1,327	1,599	2,354	12.2	20.5	47.2	99.0
Counties	974	1,091	1,258	1,970	12.0	15.3	56.6	102.2
Municipalities	209	236	341	384	12.9	44.5	12.6	83.7
Wisconsin	8,430	9,838	10,889	12,504	16.7	10.7	14.8	48.3
State	2,508	2,481	3,037	3,701	-1.1	22.4	21.9	47.6
Local, total	6,442	7,898	8,341	9,525	22.6	5.6	14.2	47.8
Counties	3,629	4,355	4,676	5,476	20.0	7.4	17.1	50.9
Municipalities	2,820	3,561	3,705	4,061	26.3	4.0	9.6	44.0
Wyoming	665	736	952	1,415	10.7	29.3	48.6	112.8
State	114	154	236	653	35.1	53.2	176.7	472.8
Local, total	551	582	716	762	5.6	23.0	6.4	38.3
Counties	439	464	543	564	5.7	17.0	3.9	28.5
Municipalities	112	126	172	199	12.5	36.5	15.7	77.7

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

[1]For each State, and the United States summary, the expenditure figures shown on the "Local, total" line and the combined State-local line (the data shown opposite the names of the individual States) exclude duplicative intergovernmental expenditure amounts. This was done to avoid the artificial inflation which would result if an intergovernmental expenditure amount for one government is tabulated and then counted again when the recipient government(s) ultimately expend(s) that amount.

Table 17. Percent change in legal services and prosecution full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1974

State and type of government	Employment and payroll								Percent increaae or decreaae (-)							
	October 1971		October 1972		October 1973		October 1974		October 1971 to October 1972		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1973 to October 1974		October 1971 to October 1974	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
United States, total	34,087	31,079	37,774	36,311	40,909	41,956	45,374	49,163	10.8	16.8	8.3	15.5	10.9	17.2	33.1	58.2
States	8,133	8,037	9,035	9,461	10,490	11,648	11,776	13,579	11.1	17.7	16.1	23.1	12.3	16.6	44.8	69.0
Local, total	25,954	23,043	28,739	26,849	30,419	30,308	33,598	35,584	10.7	16.5	5.8	12.9	10.5	17.4	29.5	54.4
Counties	16,102	13,993	17,656	16,062	18,907	18,441	21,112	22,198	9.7	14.8	7.1	14.8	11.7	20.4	31.1	58.6
Municipalities	9,852	9,050	11,083	10,787	11,512	11,866	12,486	13,386	12.5	19.2	3.9	10.0	8.5	12.8	26.7	47.9
Alabama	252	228	335	282	401	326	424	382	32.9	23.7	19.7	15.6	5.7	17.2	68.3	67.5
State	97	112	117	131	146	164	166	188	20.6	17.0	24.8	25.2	13.7	14.6	71.1	67.9
Local, total	155	116	218	151	255	162	258	194	40.6	30.2	17.0	7.3	1.2	19.8	66.5	67.2
Counties	108	66	153	93	156	90	157	110	41.7	40.9	2.0	-3.2	0.6	22.2	45.4	66.7
Municipalities	47	50	65	58	99	73	101	84	38.3	16.0	52.3	25.9	2.0	15.1	114.9	68.0
Alaska	146	208	172	256	160	231	187	333	17.8	23.1	-7.0	-9.8	16.9	44.2	28.1	60.1
State	102	163	123	192	101	158	133	245	20.6	17.8	17.9	-17.7	31.7	55.1	30.4	50.3
Local, total	44	45	49	64	59	73	54	88	11.4	42.2	20.4	14.1	-8.5	20.5	22.7	95.6
Boroughs	22	19	17	21	18	27	19	32	-22.7	10.5	5.9	28.6	5.6	18.5	-13.6	68.4
Municipalities	22	26	32	44	41	46	35	56	45.5	69.2	28.1	4.5	-14.6	21.7	59.1	115.4
Arizona	378	359	424	413	502	522	586	683	12.2	15.0	18.4	26.4	16.7	30.8	55.0	90.3
State	46	45	50	55	70	76	88	106	8.7	22.2	40.0	38.2	25.7	39.5	91.3	135.6
Local, total	332	315	374	358	432	445	498	577	12.7	13.7	15.5	24.3	15.3	29.7	50.0	83.2
Counties	218	201	239	222	289	289	347	393	9.6	10.4	20.9	30.2	20.1	36.0	59.2	95.5
Municipalities	114	114	135	137	143	156	151	184	18.4	20.2	5.9	13.9	5.6	17.9	32.5	61.4
Arkansas	153	124	174	136	208	171	190	168	13.7	9.7	19.5	25.7	-8.7	-1.8	24.2	35.5
State	46	47	45	48	48	53	53	61	-2.2	2.1	6.7	10.4	10.4	15.1	15.2	29.8
Local, total	107	77	129	88	160	118	137	107	20.6	14.3	24.0	34.1	-14.4	-9.3	28.0	39.0
Counties	60	41	69	43	96	68	82	65	15.0	4.9	39.1	58.1	-14.6	-4.4	36.7	58.5
Municipalities	47	36	60	45	64	50	55	42	27.7	25.0	6.7	11.1	-14.1	-16.0	17.0	16.7
California	5,372	6,207	5,929	7,076	6,356	8,003	7,224	9,746	10.4	14.0	7.2	13.1	13.7	21.8	34.5	57.0
State	648	686	736	819	747	861	942	1,188	13.6	19.4	1.5	5.1	26.1	38.0	45.4	73.2
Local, total	4,724	5,521	5,193	6,256	5,609	7,142	6,282	8,558	9.9	13.3	8.0	14.2	12.0	19.8	33.0	55.0
Counties	3,614	4,227	4,015	4,830	4,406	5,584	5,021	6,752	11.1	14.3	9.7	15.6	14.0	20.9	38.9	59.7
Municipalities	1,110	1,294	1,178	1,426	1,203	1,558	1,261	1,806	6.1	10.2	2.1	9.3	4.8	15.9	13.6	39.6
Colorado	479	410	522	448	599	541	643	641	9.0	9.3	14.8	20.8	7.3	18.5	34.2	56.3
State	34	32	40	43	63	82	40	47	17.6	34.4	57.5	90.7	-36.5	-42.7	17.6	46.9
Local, total	445	378	482	404	536	459	603	594	8.3	6.9	11.2	13.6	12.5	29.4	35.5	57.1
Counties	246	200	255	197	281	216	360	322	3.7	-1.5	10.2	9.6	28.1	49.1	46.3	61.0
Municipalities	199	178	227	208	255	243	243	272	14.1	16.9	12.3	16.8	-4.7	11.9	22.1	52.8
Connecticut	464	449	363	377	387	402	431	523	-21.8	-16.0	6.6	6.6	11.4	30.1	-7.1	16.5
State	358	359	235	265	238	263	282	373	-34.4	-26.2	1.3	-0.8	18.5	41.8	-21.2	3.9
Local, total	106	90	128	111	149	139	149	150	20.8	23.3	16.4	25.2	-	7.9	40.6	66.7
Municipalities	106	90	128	111	149	139	149	150	20.8	23.3	16.4	25.2	-	7.9	40.6	66.7
Delaware	85	70	84	82	98	95	112	128	-1.2	17.1	16.7	15.9	14.3	34.7	31.8	82.9
State	54	47	53	54	67	68	75	85	-1.9	14.9	26.4	25.9	11.9	25.0	38.9	80.9
Local, total	31	23	31	28	31	27	37	43	-	21.7	-	-3.6	19.4	59.3	19.4	87.0
Counties	12	8	9	7	11	8	12	10	-25.0	-12.5	22.2	14.3	9.1	25.0	-	25.0
Municipalities	19	16	22	21	20	19	25	33	15.8	31.3	-9.1	-9.5	25.0	73.7	31.6	106.3
District of Columbia:																
Local, total	161	182	173	217	181	251	179	261	7.5	19.2	4.6	15.7	-1.1	4.0	11.2	43.4
Florida	1,299	1,039	1,368	1,269	1,707	1,771	1,911	2,101	5.3	22.1	24.8	39.6	12.0	18.6	47.1	102.2
State	527	439	594	615	1,283	1,329	1,480	1,604	12.7	40.1	116.0	116.1	15.4	20.7	180.8	265.4
Local, total	772	599	774	654	424	442	431	497	0.3	9.2	-45.2	-32.4	1.7	12.4	-44.2	-17.0
Counties	504	370	496	402	167	182	155	177	-1.6	8.6	-66.3	-54.7	-7.2	-2.7	-69.2	-52.2
Municipalities	268	230	278	252	257	260	276	319	3.7	9.6	-7.6	3.2	7.4	22.7	3.0	38.7
Georgia	508	454	500	482	568	590	622	675	-1.6	6.2	13.6	22.4	9.5	14.4	22.4	48.7
State	149	180	137	193	154	218	173	264	-8.1	7.2	12.4	13.0	12.3	21.1	16.1	46.7
Local, total	359	274	363	289	414	372	449	411	1.1	5.5	14.0	28.7	8.5	10.5	25.1	50.0
Counties	304	223	305	236	328	287	354	312	0.3	5.8	7.5	21.6	7.9	8.7	16.4	39.9
Municipalities	55	51	58	53	86	86	95	99	5.5	3.9	48.3	62.2	10.5	15.1	72.7	94.1
Hawaii	189	209	190	218	197	276	220	312	0.5	4.3	3.7	26.6	11.7	13.0	16.4	49.3
State	77	76	76	78	73	101	93	129	-1.3	2.6	-3.9	29.5	27.4	27.7	20.8	69.7
Local, total	112	133	114	140	124	175	127	183	1.8	5.3	8.8	25.0	2.4	4.6	13.4	37.6
Counties	29	39	29	36	36	53	38	60	-	-7.7	24.1	47.2	5.6	13.2	31.0	53.8
Municipalities	83	94	85	105	88	122	89	123	2.4	11.7	3.5	16.2	1.1	0.8	7.2	30.9
Idaho	141	94	168	114	164	115	191	145	19.1	21.3	-2.4	0.9	16.5	26.1	35.5	54.3
State	32	29	36	34	27	24	32	32	12.5	17.2	-25.0	-29.4	18.5	33.3	-	10.3
Local, total	109	65	132	80	137	91	159	112	21.1	23.1	3.8	13.8	16.1	23.1	45.9	72.3
Counties	88	47	94	53	105	64	121	80	6.8	12.8	11.7	20.8	15.2	25.0	37.5	70.2
Municipalities	21	18	38	27	32	28	38	32	81.0	50.0	-15.8	3.7	18.8	14.3	81.0	77.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 17. Percent change in legal services and prosecution full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1974—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll								Percent increase or decrease (-)							
	October 1971		October 1972		October 1973		October 1974		October 1971 to October 1972		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1973 to October 1974		October 1971 to October 1974	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
Illinois	1,979	1,683	2,101	1,863	1,981	1,997	2,339	2,322	6.2	10.7	-5.7	7.2	18.1	16.3	18.2	38.0
State	576	443	563	456	504	486	657	522	-2.3	2.9	-10.5	6.6	30.4	7.4	14.1	17.8
Local, total	1,403	1,240	1,538	1,407	1,477	1,511	1,682	1,800	9.6	13.5	-4.0	7.4	13.9	19.1	19.9	45.2
Counties	965	853	1,060	978	1,049	1,084	1,205	1,344	9.8	14.7	-1.0	10.8	14.9	24.0	24.9	57.6
Municipalities	438	387	478	429	428	427	477	456	9.1	10.9	-10.5	-0.5	11.4	6.8	8.9	17.8
Indiana	726	471	862	593	925	710	989	742	18.7	25.9	7.3	19.7	6.9	4.5	36.2	57.5
State	203	166	276	239	297	293	303	310	36.0	44.0	7.6	22.6	2.0	5.8	49.3	86.7
Local, total	523	305	586	354	628	416	686	433	12.0	16.1	7.2	17.5	9.2	4.1	31.2	42.0
Counties	330	167	333	179	367	218	396	232	0.9	7.2	10.2	21.8	7.9	6.4	20.0	38.9
Municipalities	193	138	253	174	261	198	290	201	31.1	26.1	3.2	13.8	11.1	1.5	50.3	45.7
Iowa	359	256	376	281	429	376	446	417	4.7	9.8	14.1	33.8	4.0	10.9	24.2	62.9
State	48	47	61	57	76	91	87	110	27.1	21.3	24.6	59.7	14.5	20.9	81.3	134.0
Local, total	311	210	315	224	353	286	359	308	1.3	6.7	12.1	27.7	1.7	7.7	15.4	46.7
Counties	242	154	243	160	262	203	278	231	0.4	3.9	7.8	26.9	6.1	13.8	14.9	50.0
Municipalities	69	56	72	65	91	82	81	77	4.3	16.1	26.4	26.2	-11.0	-6.1	17.4	37.5
Kansas	359	229	474	349	513	387	577	445	32.0	52.4	8.2	10.9	12.5	15.0	60.7	94.3
State	27	25	127	137	128	137	146	134	370.4	448.0	0.8	-	14.1	-2.2	440.7	436.0
Local, total	332	204	347	213	385	250	431	310	4.5	4.4	11.0	17.4	11.9	24.0	29.8	52.0
Counties	236	135	245	133	274	161	303	201	3.8	-1.5	11.8	21.1	10.6	24.8	28.4	48.9
Municipalities	96	68	102	79	111	88	128	110	6.3	16.2	8.8	11.4	15.3	25.0	33.3	61.8
Kentucky	297	174	302	225	357	272	443	362	1.7	29.3	18.2	20.9	24.1	33.1	49.2	108.0
State	82	33	54	56	59	54	71	78	-34.1	69.7	9.3	-3.6	20.3	44.4	-13.4	136.4
Local, total	215	141	248	169	298	217	372	284	15.3	19.9	20.2	28.4	24.8	30.9	73.0	101.4
Counties	129	82	158	102	203	140	230	171	22.5	24.4	28.5	37.3	13.3	22.1	78.3	108.5
Municipalities	86	58	90	67	95	77	142	113	4.7	15.5	5.6	14.9	49.5	46.8	65.1	94.8
Louisiana	613	394	727	520	834	624	919	731	18.6	32.0	14.7	20.0	10.2	17.1	49.9	85.5
State	237	184	247	230	322	289	361	358	4.2	25.0	30.4	25.7	12.1	23.9	52.3	94.6
Local, total	376	210	480	290	512	335	558	373	27.7	38.1	6.7	15.5	9.0	11.3	48.4	77.6
Parishes	192	99	257	144	272	156	296	177	33.9	45.5	5.8	8.3	8.8	13.5	54.2	78.8
Municipalities	184	110	223	147	240	179	262	196	21.2	33.6	7.6	21.8	9.2	9.5	42.4	78.2
Maine	61	49	98	76	121	98	141	120	60.7	55.1	23.5	29.0	16.5	22.4	131.1	144.9
State	37	36	75	61	91	80	103	94	102.7	69.4	21.3	31.2	13.2	17.5	178.4	161.1
Local, total	24	13	23	14	30	19	38	26	-4.2	7.7	30.4	35.7	26.7	36.8	58.3	100.0
Counties	11	4	10	5	14	6	20	10	-9.1	25.0	40.0	20.0	42.9	66.7	81.8	150.0
Municipalities	13	9	13	10	16	12	18	16	-	11.1	23.1	20.0	12.5	33.3	38.5	77.8
Maryland	549	522	620	630	702	749	749	877	12.9	20.7	13.2	18.9	6.7	17.1	36.4	68.0
State	62	75	69	90	73	95	87	116	11.3	20.0	5.8	5.6	19.2	22.1	40.3	54.7
Local, total	487	447	551	540	629	654	662	761	13.1	20.8	14.2	21.1	5.2	16.4	35.9	70.2
Counties	255	223	291	279	348	354	369	417	14.1	25.1	19.6	26.9	6.0	17.8	44.7	87.0
Municipalities	232	224	260	262	281	300	293	344	12.1	17.0	8.1	14.5	4.3	14.7	26.3	53.6
Massachusetts	629	492	697	573	784	681	899	811	10.8	16.5	12.5	18.9	14.7	19.1	42.9	64.8
State	257	216	279	244	326	293	352	321	8.6	13.0	16.9	20.1	8.0	9.6	37.0	48.6
Local, total	372	275	418	329	458	387	547	490	12.4	19.6	9.6	17.6	19.4	26.6	47.0	78.2
Counties	70	47	94	70	114	87	163	138	34.3	48.9	21.3	24.3	43.0	58.6	132.9	193.6
Municipalities	302	228	324	258	344	300	384	352	7.3	13.2	6.2	16.3	11.6	17.3	27.2	54.4
Michigan	1,114	1,241	1,236	1,369	1,290	1,593	1,589	2,011	11.0	10.3	4.4	16.4	23.2	26.2	42.6	62.0
State	186	253	206	298	225	326	260	377	10.8	17.8	9.2	9.4	15.6	15.6	39.8	49.0
Local, total	928	988	1,030	1,071	1,065	1,267	1,329	1,635	11.0	8.4	3.4	18.3	24.8	29.0	43.2	65.5
Counties	663	706	751	770	790	923	918	1,137	13.3	9.1	5.2	19.9	16.2	23.2	38.5	61.0
Municipalities	265	282	279	301	275	344	411	498	5.3	6.7	-1.4	14.3	49.5	44.8	55.1	76.6
Minnesota	507	461	565	555	667	697	670	738	11.4	20.4	18.1	25.6	0.4	5.9	32.1	60.1
State	59	52	88	96	105	123	96	122	49.2	84.6	19.3	28.1	-8.6	-0.8	62.7	134.6
Local, total	448	409	477	458	562	574	574	616	6.5	12.0	17.8	25.3	2.1	7.3	28.1	50.6
Counties	293	257	296	273	352	327	383	396	1.0	6.2	18.9	19.8	8.8	21.1	30.7	54.1
Municipalities	155	152	181	186	210	247	191	220	16.8	22.4	16.0	32.8	-9.0	-10.9	23.2	44.7
Mississippi	164	126	183	151	195	160	250	212	11.6	19.8	6.6	6.0	28.2	32.5	52.4	68.3
State	82	73	78	79	93	96	101	117	-4.9	8.2	19.2	21.5	8.6	21.9	23.2	60.3
Local, total	82	53	105	72	102	64	149	95	28.0	35.8	-2.9	-11.1	46.1	48.4	81.7	79.2
Counties	56	33	77	41	62	36	95	53	37.5	24.2	19.5	-12.2	53.2	47.2	69.6	60.6
Municipalities	26	20	28	31	40	28	54	43	7.7	55.0	42.9	-9.7	35.0	53.6	107.7	115.0
Missouri	620	492	700	537	773	645	851	745	12.9	9.1	10.4	20.1	10.1	15.5	37.3	51.4
State	66	56	73	56	76	74	74	73	10.6	-	4.1	32.1	-2.6	-1.4	12.1	30.4
Local, total	554	436	627	482	697	571	777	672	13.2	10.6	11.2	18.5	11.5	17.7	40.3	54.1
Counties	319	218	369	244	406	286	466	354	15.7	11.9	10.0	17.2	14.8	23.8	46.1	62.4
Municipalities	235	218	258	238	291	285	311	318	9.8	9.2	12.8	19.7	6.9	11.6	32.3	45.9
Montana	186	107	207	117	203	133	251	184	11.3	9.3	-1.9	13.7	23.6	38.3	34.9	72.0
State	47	36	49	40	52	41	82	75	4.3	11.1	6.1	2.5	57.7	82.9	74.5	108.3
Local, total	139	72	158	78	151	91	169	109	13.7	8.3	-4.4	16.7	11.9	19.8	21.6	51.4
Counties	115	55	135	60	129	72	144	88	17.4	9.1	-4.4	20.0	11.6	22.2	25.2	60.0
Municipalities	24	17	23	17	22	19	25	20	-4.2	-	-4.3	11.8	13.6	5.3	4.2	17.6

5ee footnotes at end of table.

Table 17. Percent change in legal services and prosecution full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1974—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll								Percent increase or decrease (-)							
	October 1971		October 1972		October 1973		October 1974		October 1971 to October 1972		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1973 to October 1974		October 1971 to October 1974	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
Nebraska	260	203	304	257	320	286	359	304	16.9	26.6	5.3	11.3	12.2	6.3	38.1	49.8
State	16	19	30	33	30	38	33	41	87.5	73.7	-	15.2	10.0	7.9	106.3	115.8
Local, total	244	184	274	223	290	247	326	263	12.3	21.2	5.8	10.8	12.4	6.5	33.6	42.9
Counties	176	116	197	139	213	161	229	161	11.9	19.8	8.1	15.8	7.5	-	30.1	38.8
Municipalities	68	68	77	84	77	86	97	102	13.2	23.5	-	2.4	26.0	18.6	42.6	50.0
Nevada	212	210	262	261	272	300	296	352	23.6	24.3	3.8	14.9	8.8	17.3	39.6	67.6
State	37	46	42	54	47	64	52	70	13.5	17.4	11.9	18.5	10.6	9.4	40.5	52.2
Local, total	175	163	220	207	225	237	244	281	25.7	27.0	2.3	14.5	8.4	18.6	39.4	72.4
Counties	143	127	167	152	168	174	180	206	16.8	19.7	0.6	14.5	7.1	18.4	25.9	62.2
Municipalities	32	37	53	55	57	62	64	76	65.6	48.6	7.5	12.7	12.3	22.6	100.0	105.4
New Hampshire	53	46	66	66	75	72	72	79	24.5	43.5	13.6	9.1	-4.0	9.7	35.8	71.7
State	30	30	34	36	41	43	40	48	13.3	20.0	20.6	19.4	-2.4	11.6	33.3	60.0
Local, total	23	17	32	30	34	29	32	31	39.1	76.5	6.3	-3.3	-5.9	6.9	39.1	82.4
Counties	12	7	20	15	15	12	18	15	66.7	114.3	-25.0	-20.0	20.0	25.0	50.0	114.3
Municipalities	11	10	12	15	19	17	14	16	9.1	50.0	58.3	13.3	-26.3	-5.9	27.3	60.0
New Jersey	1,632	1,427	2,099	2,151	2,298	2,268	2,546	2,781	28.6	50.7	9.5	5.4	10.8	22.6	56.0	94.9
State	208	232	376	368	377	457	393	559	80.8	58.6	0.3	24.2	4.2	22.3	88.9	140.9
Local, total	1,424	1,195	1,723	1,783	1,921	1,810	2,153	2,222	21.0	49.2	11.5	1.5	12.1	22.8	51.2	85.9
Counties	1,094	949	1,399	1,322	1,550	1,511	1,660	1,835	27.9	39.3	10.8	14.3	7.1	21.4	51.7	93.4
Municipalities	330	246	324	461	371	300	493	387	-1.8	87.4	14.5	-34.9	32.9	29.0	49.4	57.3
New Mexico	162	142	200	153	224	184	246	206	23.5	7.7	12.0	20.3	9.8	12.0	51.9	45.1
State	130	112	158	113	169	133	196	157	21.5	0.9	7.0	17.7	16.0	18.0	50.8	40.2
Local, total	32	30	42	40	55	51	50	49	31.3	33.3	31.0	27.5	-9.1	-3.9	56.3	63.3
Counties	2	3	3	4	8	6	6	7	50.0	33.3	166.7	50.0	-25.0	16.7	200.0	133.3
Municipalities	30	27	39	36	47	45	44	42	30.0	33.3	20.5	25.0	-6.4	-6.7	46.7	55.6
New York	4,518	4,540	4,673	5,061	5,065	5,837	5,492	6,654	3.4	11.5	8.4	15.3	8.4	14.0	21.6	46.6
State	1,007	1,237	1,031	1,313	1,090	1,483	1,190	1,668	2.4	6.1	5.7	13.0	9.2	12.5	18.2	34.8
Local, total	3,511	3,303	3,642	3,748	3,975	4,354	4,302	4,986	3.7	13.5	9.1	16.2	8.2	14.5	22.5	51.0
Counties	1,240	1,156	1,283	1,353	1,422	1,516	1,554	1,838	3.5	17.0	10.8	12.0	9.3	21.2	25.3	59.0
Municipalities	2,271	2,146	2,359	2,395	2,553	2,838	2,748	3,148	3.9	11.6	8.2	18.5	7.6	10.9	21.0	46.7
North Carolina	298	327	358	385	340	438	383	488	20.1	17.7	-5.0	13.8	12.6	11.4	28.5	49.2
State	237	273	266	311	248	342	287	388	12.2	13.9	-6.8	10.0	15.7	13.5	21.1	42.1
Local, total	61	54	92	75	92	96	96	100	50.8	38.9	-	28.0	4.3	4.2	57.4	85.2
Counties	21	17	28	22	37	36	43	38	33.3	29.4	32.1	63.6	16.2	5.6	104.8	123.5
Municipalities	40	38	64	53	55	60	53	63	60.0	39.5	-14.1	13.2	-3.6	5.0	32.5	65.8
North Dakota	137	89	134	94	143	108	152	118	-2.2	5.6	6.7	14.9	6.3	9.3	10.9	32.6
State	25	21	29	28	40	40	35	34	16.0	33.3	37.9	42.9	-12.5	-15.0	40.0	61.9
Local, total	112	67	105	66	103	68	117	84	-6.3	-1.5	-1.9	4.5	13.6	21.7	4.5	25.4
Counties	102	56	95	54	93	59	101	71	-6.9	-3.6	-2.1	9.3	8.6	20.3	-1.0	26.8
Municipalities	10	11	10	12	10	10	16	12	-	9.1	-	-16.7	60.0	20.0	60.0	9.1
Ohio	1,511	1,181	1,738	1,402	1,915	1,725	2,145	2,034	15.0	18.7	10.2	23.0	12.0	17.9	42.0	72.2
State	291	236	408	355	468	456	554	562	40.2	50.4	14.7	28.5	18.4	23.2	90.4	138.1
Local, total	1,220	944	1,330	1,047	1,447	1,268	1,591	1,472	9.0	10.9	8.8	21.1	10.0	16.1	30.4	55.9
Counties	623	461	687	522	756	645	836	755	10.3	13.2	10.0	23.6	10.6	17.1	34.2	63.8
Municipalities	597	483	643	525	691	624	755	717	7.7	8.7	7.5	18.9	9.3	14.9	26.5	48.4
Oklahoma	613	472	523	425	501	430	524	443	-14.7	-10.0	-4.2	1.2	4.6	3.0	-14.5	-6.1
State	333	264	373	315	381	325	403	335	12.0	19.3	2.1	3.2	5.8	3.1	21.0	26.9
Local, total	280	209	150	110	120	104	121	108	-46.4	-47.4	-20.0	-5.5	0.8	3.8	-56.8	-48.3
Counties	191	134	49	26	19	10	3	1	-74.3	-80.6	-61.2	-61.5	-84.2	-90.0	-98.4	-99.3
Municipalities	89	74	101	85	101	94	118	106	13.5	14.9	-	10.6	16.8	12.8	32.6	43.2
Oregon	542	481	636	573	677	665	719	734	17.3	19.1	6.4	16.1	6.2	10.4	32.7	52.6
State	189	205	247	252	247	277	267	306	30.7	22.9	-	9.9	8.1	10.5	41.3	49.3
Local, total	353	276	389	321	430	387	452	428	10.2	16.3	10.5	20.6	5.1	10.6	28.0	55.1
Counties	270	207	310	251	341	304	371	350	14.8	21.3	10.0	21.1	8.8	15.1	37.4	69.1
Municipalities	83	69	79	70	89	84	81	78	-4.8	1.4	12.7	20.0	-9.0	-7.1	-2.4	13.0
Pennsylvania	1,532	1,154	2,001	1,662	1,967	1,725	2,081	1,886	30.6	44.0	-1.7	3.8	5.8	9.3	35.8	63.4
State	228	188	214	180	279	284	277	303	-6.1	-4.3	30.4	57.8	-0.7	6.7	21.5	61.2
Local, total	1,304	966	1,787	1,482	1,688	1,441	1,804	1,583	37.0	53.4	-5.5	-2.8	6.9	9.9	38.3	63.9
Counties	762	500	877	612	951	696	1,064	842	15.1	22.4	8.4	13.7	11.9	21.0	39.6	68.4
Municipalities	542	465	910	869	737	745	740	741	67.9	86.9	-19.0	-14.3	0.4	-0.5	36.5	59.4
Rhode Island	76	53	93	73	111	91	123	106	22.4	37.7	19.4	24.7	10.8	16.5	61.8	100.0
State	35	26	47	43	62	55	69	63	34.3	65.4	31.9	27.9	11.3	14.5	97.1	142.3
Local, total	41	27	46	31	49	36	54	43	12.2	14.8	6.5	16.1	10.2	19.4	31.7	59.3
Municipalities	41	27	46	31	49	36	54	43	12.2	14.8	6.5	16.1	10.2	19.4	31.7	59.3
South Carolina	107	88	146	127	175	149	208	177	36.4	44.3	19.9	17.3	18.9	18.8	94.4	101.1
State	40	40	64	68	82	83	89	83	60.0	70.0	28.1	22.1	8.5	-	122.5	107.5
Local, total	67	48	82	59	93	66	119	94	22.4	22.9	13.4	11.9	28.0	42.4	77.6	95.8
Counties	48	31	63	42	67	47	92	71	31.3	35.5	6.3	11.9	37.3	51.1	91.7	129.0
Municipalities	19	17	19	17	26	20	27	23	-	-	36.8	17.6	3.8	15.0	42.1	35.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 17. Percent change in legal services and prosecution full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1974—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll								Percent increase or decrease (-)							
	October 1971		October 1972		October 1973		October 1974		October 1971 to October 1972		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1973 to October 1974		October 1971 to October 1974	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
South Dakota	118	68	125	81	172	113	184	138	5.9	19.1	37.6	39.5	7.0	22.1	55.9	102.9
State	13	11	13	12	52	36	56	51	-	9.1	300.0	200.0	7.7	41.7	330.8	363.6
Local, total	105	57	112	69	120	77	128	87	6.7	21.1	7.1	11.6	6.7	13.0	21.9	52.6
Counties	92	46	98	57	96	60	103	68	6.5	23.9	-2.0	5.3	7.3	13.3	12.0	47.8
Municipalities	13	11	14	12	24	17	25	19	7.7	9.1	71.4	41.7	4.2	11.8	92.3	72.7
Tennessee	330	292	368	322	394	425	437	507	11.5	10.3	7.1	32.0	10.9	19.3	32.4	73.6
State	199	187	211	204	234	279	257	338	6.0	9.1	10.9	36.8	9.8	21.1	29.1	80.7
Local, total	131	105	157	118	160	145	180	169	19.8	12.4	1.9	22.9	12.5	16.6	37.4	61.0
Counties	58	41	65	48	56	48	64	57	12.1	17.1	-13.8	-	14.3	18.8	10.3	39.0
Municipalities	73	64	92	70	104	97	116	112	26.0	9.4	13.0	38.6	11.5	15.5	58.9	75.0
Texas	1,842	1,469	1,893	1,604	2,108	1,904	2,323	2,163	2.8	9.2	11.4	18.7	10.2	13.6	26.1	47.2
State	285	278	285	323	330	375	414	408	-	16.2	15.8	16.1	25.5	8.8	45.3	46.8
Local, total	1,557	1,191	1,608	1,282	1,778	1,529	1,909	1,756	3.3	7.6	10.6	19.3	7.4	14.8	22.6	47.4
Counties	1,153	845	1,150	889	1,278	1,087	1,397	1,251	-0.3	5.2	11.1	22.3	9.3	15.1	21.2	48.0
Municipalities	404	346	458	393	500	442	512	504	13.4	13.6	9.2	12.5	2.4	14.0	26.7	45.7
Utah	169	138	206	171	217	207	255	263	21.9	23.9	5.3	21.1	17.5	27.1	50.9	90.6
State	73	63	88	77	59	65	78	94	20.5	22.2	-33.0	-15.6	32.2	44.6	6.8	49.2
Local, total	96	75	118	95	158	141	177	169	22.9	26.7	33.9	48.4	12.0	19.9	84.4	125.3
Counties	62	50	79	65	110	100	123	121	27.4	30.0	39.2	53.8	11.8	21.0	98.4	142.0
Municipalities	34	25	39	30	48	41	54	49	14.7	20.0	23.1	36.7	12.5	19.5	58.8	96.0
Vermont	65	65	65	61	75	83	80	86	-	-6.2	15.4	36.1	6.7	3.6	23.1	32.3
State	59	61	65	61	67	75	74	81	10.2	-	3.1	23.0	10.4	8.0	25.4	32.8
Local, total	6	5	-	(Z)	8	8	6	6	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-25.0	-25.0	-	20.0
Counties	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	6	5	-	(Z)	8	8	6	6	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-25.0	-25.0	-	20.0
Virginia	486	421	542	503	683	679	647	696	11.5	19.5	26.0	35.0	-5.3	2.5	33.1	65.3
State	127	144	149	174	313	342	201	258	17.3	20.8	110.1	96.6	-35.8	-24.6	58.3	79.2
Local, total	359	277	393	329	370	338	446	438	9.5	18.8	-5.9	2.7	20.5	29.6	24.2	58.1
Counties	140	100	146	120	200	151	235	196	4.3	20.0	37.0	25.8	17.5	29.8	67.9	96.0
Municipalities	219	178	247	209	170	187	211	242	12.8	17.4	-31.2	-10.5	24.1	29.4	-3.7	36.0
Washington	683	649	740	739	779	819	830	922	8.3	13.9	5.3	10.8	6.5	12.6	21.5	42.1
State	217	241	223	255	214	266	220	298	2.8	5.8	-4.0	4.3	2.8	12.0	1.4	23.7
Local, total	466	408	517	484	565	553	610	625	10.9	18.6	9.3	14.3	8.0	13.0	30.9	53.2
Counties	321	270	359	329	388	373	421	429	11.8	21.9	8.1	13.4	8.5	15.0	31.2	58.9
Municipalities	145	138	158	155	177	180	189	196	9.0	12.3	12.0	16.1	6.8	8.9	30.3	42.0
West Virginia	208	139	228	162	254	192	283	232	9.6	16.5	11.4	18.5	11.4	20.8	36.1	66.9
State	51	45	53	51	55	55	60	62	3.9	13.3	3.8	7.8	9.1	12.7	17.6	37.8
Local, total	157	94	175	111	199	137	223	170	11.5	18.1	13.7	23.4	12.1	24.1	42.0	80.9
Counties	137	79	157	96	167	115	198	148	14.6	21.5	6.4	19.8	18.6	28.7	44.5	87.3
Municipalities	20	15	18	15	32	22	25	22	-10.0	-	77.8	46.7	-21.9	-	25.0	46.7
Wisconsin	671	642	736	717	730	763	815	874	9.7	11.7	-0.8	6.4	11.6	14.5	21.5	36.1
State	156	157	133	162	139	174	148	197	-14.7	3.2	4.5	7.4	6.5	13.2	-5.1	25.5
Local, total	515	485	603	555	591	589	667	677	17.1	14.4	-2.0	6.1	12.9	14.9	29.5	39.6
Counties	322	292	361	334	366	366	413	432	12.1	14.4	1.4	9.6	12.8	18.0	28.3	47.9
Municipalities	193	193	242	221	225	222	254	245	25.4	14.5	-7.0	0.5	12.9	10.4	31.6	26.9
Wyoming	72	50	88	52	112	80	141	103	22.2	4.0	27.3	53.8	25.9	28.8	95.8	106.0
State	8	8	9	9	22	26	46	47	12.5	12.5	144.4	188.9	109.1	80.8	475.0	487.5
Local, total	64	42	79	43	90	54	95	56	23.4	2.4	13.9	25.6	5.6	3.7	48.4	33.3
Counties	52	33	63	33	71	43	69	42	21.2	-	12.7	30.3	-2.8	-2.3	32.7	27.3
Municipalities	12	9	16	9	19	11	26	14	33.3	-	18.8	22.2	36.8	27.3	116.7	55.6

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.
X Not applicable.
Z Less than half the unit of measurement shown.

Section VI. INDIGENT DEFENSE

Table 18. Percent change in indigent defense total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1974

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure[1]				Percent increase or decrease (-)			
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1974
United States, total	67,452	87,393	116,269	152,964	29.6	33.0	31.6	126.8
States	17,266	25,571	41,830	58,055	48.1	63.6	38.8	236.2
Local, total	50,969	63,446	79,283	101,445	24.5	25.0	28.0	99.0
Counties	41,141	50,455	61,463	79,296	22.6	21.8	29.0	92.7
Municipalities	9,943	13,118	18,033	22,507	31.9	37.5	24.8	126.4
Alabama	34	395	908	1,161	1,061.8	129.9	27.9	3,314.7
State	-	382	850	1,067	(X)	122.5	25.5	(X)
Local, total	34	13	61	102	-61.8	369.2	67.2	200.0
Counties	34	7	59	70	-79.4	742.9	18.6	105.9
Municipalities	-	6	7	41	(X)	16.7	485.7	(X)
Alaska	557	726	845	1,026	30.3	16.4	21.4	84.2
State	556	725	827	1,000	30.4	14.1	20.9	79.9
Local, total	1	1	18	28	-	1,700.0	55.6	2,700.0
Boroughs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	1	1	18	28	-	1,700.0	55.6	2,700.0
Arizona	730	1,031	1,375	2,337	41.2	33.4	70.0	220.1
State	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total	730	1,031	1,375	2,337	41.2	33.4	70.0	220.1
Counties	730	1,031	1,286	2,132	41.2	24.7	65.8	192.1
Municipalities	-	-	89	206	-	(X)	131.5	(X)
Arkansas	38	96	178	301	152.6	85.4	69.1	692.1
State	-	-	23	27	-	(X)	17.4	(X)
Local, total	38	96	155	274	152.6	61.5	76.8	621.1
Counties	38	96	152	270	152.6	58.3	77.6	610.5
Municipalities	-	-	2	4	-	(X)	100.0	(X)
California	19,817	23,179	27,155	33,090	17.0	17.2	21.9	67.0
State	775	775	775	775	-	-	-	-
Local, total	19,817	23,179	27,155	33,094	17.0	17.2	21.9	67.0
Counties	19,183	22,462	26,336	31,983	17.1	17.2	21.4	66.7
Municipalities	635	717	818	1,111	12.9	14.1	35.8	75.0
Colorado	1,443	1,989	2,067	2,650	37.8	3.9	28.2	83.6
State	1,294	1,385	1,508	2,148	7.0	8.9	42.4	66.0
Local, total	149	604	559	502	305.4	-7.5	-10.2	236.9
Counties	42	10	6	-	-76.2	-40.0	(X)	(X)
Municipalities	107	594	553	502	455.1	-6.9	-9.2	369.2
Connecticut	1,141	1,099	1,263	1,621	-3.7	14.9	28.3	42.1
State	1,141	1,036	1,184	1,585	-9.2	14.3	33.9	38.9
Local, total	-	63	79	36	(X)	25.4	-54.4	(X)
Municipalities	-	63	79	36	(X)	25.4	-54.4	(X)
Delaware	195	268	363	430	37.4	35.4	18.5	120.5
State	195	268	363	430	37.4	35.4	18.5	120.5
Local, total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counties	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
District of Columbia:								
Local, total	1,256	1,700	1,764	1,902	35.4	3.8	7.8	51.4
Florida	3,641	3,117	5,662	8,608	-14.4	81.6	52.0	136.4
State	2,031	2,266	4,363	7,501	11.6	92.5	71.9	269.3
Local, total	1,610	851	1,304	1,108	-47.1	53.2	-15.0	-31.2
Counties	1,266	665	1,148	902	-47.5	72.6	-21.4	-28.8
Municipalities	367	194	164	226	-47.1	-15.5	37.8	-38.4
Georgia	481	605	856	1,964	25.8	41.5	129.4	308.3
State	-	113	147	924	(X)	30.1	528.6	(X)
Local, total	481	605	796	1,120	25.8	31.6	40.7	132.8
Counties	490	605	780	1,063	23.5	28.9	36.3	116.9
Municipalities	-	-	15	58	-	(X)	286.7	(X)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18. Percent change in indigent defense total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1974—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure[1]				Percent increase or decrease (-)			
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1974
Hawaii	352	505	675	750	43.5	33.7	11.1	113.1
State	352	505	675	750	43.5	33.7	11.1	113.1
Local, total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counties	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Idaho	212	272	445	598	28.3	63.6	34.4	182.1
State	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total	212	272	445	598	28.3	63.6	34.4	182.1
Counties	210	271	441	598	29.0	62.7	35.6	184.8
Municipalities	3	1	4	-	-66.7	300.0	(X)	(X)
Illinois	2,559	2,977	3,220	5,695	16.3	8.2	76.9	122.5
State	-	54	94	1,373	(X)	74.1	1,360.6	(X)
Local, total	2,559	2,923	3,126	4,322	14.2	6.9	38.3	68.9
Counties	2,559	2,917	3,109	4,322	14.0	6.6	39.0	68.9
Municipalities	-	6	17	5	(X)	183.3	-70.6	(X)
Indiana	635	780	1,148	2,270	22.8	47.2	97.7	257.5
State	78	101	128	205	29.5	26.7	60.2	162.8
Local, total	557	679	1,020	2,065	21.9	50.2	102.5	270.7
Counties	473	560	914	1,099	18.4	63.2	20.2	132.3
Municipalities	84	119	106	966	41.7	-10.9	811.3	1,050.0
Iowa	587	643	1,009	1,184	9.5	56.9	17.3	101.7
State	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total	587	643	1,009	1,184	9.5	56.9	17.3	101.7
Counties	583	642	1,011	1,237	10.1	57.5	22.4	112.2
Municipalities	4	1	2	20	-75.0	100.0	900.0	400.0
Kansas	701	580	900	1,294	-17.3	55.2	43.8	84.6
State	608	465	780	1,049	-23.5	67.7	34.5	72.5
Local, total	93	115	120	245	23.7	4.3	104.2	163.4
Counties	92	114	119	233	23.9	4.4	95.8	153.3
Municipalities	1	-	1	14	(X)	(X)	1,300.0	1,300.0
Kentucky	37	85	444	960	129.7	422.4	116.2	2,494.6
State	-	-	1,018	1,512	-	(X)	48.5	(X)
Local, total	37	85	303	490	129.7	256.5	61.7	1,224.3
Counties	20	68	290	487	240.0	326.5	67.9	2,335.0
Municipalities	17	17	13	6	-	-23.5	-53.8	-64.7
Louisiana	497	416	905	1,115	-16.3	117.5	23.2	124.3
State	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total	497	416	905	1,115	-16.3	117.5	23.2	124.3
Parishes	284	341	543	609	20.1	59.2	12.2	114.4
Municipalities	213	75	362	506	-64.8	382.7	39.8	137.6
Maine	149	155	204	378	4.0	31.6	85.3	153.7
State	-	-	-	145	-	-	(X)	(X)
Local, total	149	155	204	233	4.0	31.6	14.2	56.4
Counties	149	155	204	233	4.0	31.6	14.2	56.4
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maryland	790	2,049	4,410	4,972	159.4	115.2	12.7	529.4
State	300	1,601	4,306	4,936	433.7	169.0	14.6	1,545.3
Local, total	490	448	104	36	-8.6	-76.8	-65.4	-92.7
Counties	490	448	104	36	-8.6	-76.8	-65.4	-92.7
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Massachusetts	1,116	1,229	1,396	2,615	10.1	13.6	87.3	134.3
State	1,095	1,161	1,209	2,061	6.0	4.1	70.5	88.2
Local, total	21	68	187	554	223.8	175.0	196.3	2,538.1
Counties	13	68	187	549	423.1	175.0	193.6	4,123.1
Municipalities	8	-	-	7	(X)	-	(X)	-12.5
Michigan	2,631	4,681	5,304	8,101	77.9	13.3	52.7	207.9
State	-	1,000	3,499	5,010	(X)	249.9	43.2	(X)
Local, total	2,631	4,401	4,892	7,569	67.3	11.2	54.7	187.7
Counties	1,374	2,561	2,967	5,766	86.4	15.9	94.3	319.7
Municipalities	1,256	1,852	1,927	1,805	47.5	4.0	-6.3	43.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18. Percent change in indigent defense total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1974—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure[1]				Percent increase or decrease (-)			
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1974
Minnesota	825	795	1,005	1,457	-3.6	26.4	45.0	76.6
State	184	191	213	210	3.8	11.5	-1.4	14.1
Local, total	641	607	792	1,247	-5.3	30.5	57.4	94.5
Counties	631	639	839	1,306	1.3	31.3	55.7	107.0
Municipalities	51	34	39	55	-33.3	14.7	41.0	7.8
Mississippi	41	285	305	599	595.1	7.0	96.4	1,361.0
State	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total	41	285	305	599	595.1	7.0	96.4	1,361.0
Counties	40	272	299	562	580.0	9.9	88.0	1,305.0
Municipalities	1	13	6	37	1,200.0	-53.8	516.7	3,600.0
Missouri	236	406	1,565	1,741	72.0	285.5	11.2	637.7
State	-	-	926	1,645	-	(X)	77.6	(X)
Local, total	236	406	639	96	72.0	57.4	-85.0	-59.3
Counties	89	91	238	51	2.2	161.5	-78.6	-42.7
Municipalities	147	315	401	45	114.3	27.3	-88.8	-69.4
Montana	89	138	244	278	55.1	76.8	13.9	212.4
State	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total	89	138	244	278	55.1	76.8	13.9	212.4
Counties	89	138	237	269	55.1	71.7	13.5	202.2
Municipalities	-	-	6	9	-	(X)	50.0	(X)
Nebraska	384	475	607	689	23.7	27.8	13.5	79.4
State	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total	384	475	607	689	23.7	27.8	13.5	79.4
Counties	384	471	603	689	22.7	28.0	14.3	79.4
Municipalities	-	4	6	-	(X)	50.0	(X)	-
Nevada	477	588	723	899	23.3	23.0	24.3	88.5
State	6	88	117	142	1,366.7	33.0	21.4	2,266.7
Local, total	471	500	613	793	6.2	22.6	29.4	68.4
Counties	471	500	611	784	6.2	22.2	28.3	66.5
Municipalities	-	-	1	10	-	(X)	900.0	(X)
New Hampshire	163	141	200	213	-13.5	41.8	6.5	30.7
State	150	135	196	209	-10.0	45.2	6.6	39.3
Local, total	13	6	4	4	-53.8	-33.3	-	-69.2
Counties	13	3	2	2	-76.9	-33.3	-	-84.6
Municipalities	-	3	2	2	(X)	-33.3	-	(X)
New Jersey	5,102	6,159	7,999	8,992	20.7	29.9	12.4	76.2
State	5,059	5,982	7,802	8,820	18.2	30.4	13.0	74.3
Local, total	43	177	197	278	311.6	11.3	41.1	546.5
Counties	18	85	80	191	372.2	-5.9	138.8	961.1
Municipalities	25	92	117	87	268.0	27.2	-25.6	248.0
New Mexico	160	145	522	1,318	-9.4	260.0	152.5	723.8
State	137	113	515	1,300	-17.5	355.8	152.4	848.9
Local, total	23	32	7	18	39.1	-78.1	157.1	-21.7
Counties	8	10	-	-	25.0	(X)	-	(X)
Municipalities	15	22	7	18	46.7	-68.2	157.1	20.0
New York	8,834	12,727	15,950	20,021	44.1	25.3	25.5	126.6
State	500	1,954	2,467	2,939	290.8	26.3	19.1	487.8
Local, total	8,334	10,773	13,483	17,082	29.3	25.2	26.7	105.0
Counties	4,124	4,929	5,807	6,699	19.5	17.8	15.4	62.4
Municipalities	4,210	5,843	7,676	10,383	38.8	31.4	35.3	146.6
North Carolina	1,619	1,944	3,664	4,786	20.1	88.5	30.6	195.6
State	1,615	1,943	3,664	4,786	20.3	88.6	30.6	196.3
Local, total	4	1	-	-	-75.0	(X)	-	(X)
Counties	2	1	-	-	-50.0	(X)	-	(X)
Municipalities	2	-	-	-	(X)	-	-	(X)
North Dakota	70	117	147	161	67.1	25.6	9.5	130.0
State	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local	70	117	147	161	67.1	25.6	9.5	130.0
Counties	69	107	144	161	55.1	34.6	11.8	133.3
Municipalities	1	16	3	-	1,500.0	-81.3	(X)	(X)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18. Percent change in indigent defense total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1974—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure[1]				Percent increase or decrease (-)			
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1974
Ohio	1,293	1,782	2,181	3,245	37.8	22.4	48.8	151.0
State	-	-	-	55	-	-	(X)	(X)
Local, total	1,293	1,782	2,181	3,190	37.8	22.4	46.3	146.7
Counties	1,239	1,767	2,073	2,870	42.6	17.3	38.4	131.6
Municipalities	54	15	114	325	-72.2	660.0	185.1	501.9
Oklahoma	538	190	497	651	-64.7	161.6	31.0	21.0
State	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total	538	203	497	651	-62.3	144.8	31.0	21.0
Counties	538	203	465	618	-62.3	129.1	32.9	14.9
Municipalities	-	-	31	33	-	(X)	6.5	(X)
Oregon	702	1,086	1,255	1,826	54.7	15.6	45.5	160.1
State	106	126	102	155	18.9	-19.0	52.0	46.2
Local, total	597	960	1,153	1,674	60.8	20.1	45.2	180.4
Counties	558	946	1,135	1,634	69.5	20.0	44.0	192.8
Municipalities	39	15	18	41	-61.5	20.0	127.8	5.1
Pennsylvania	3,015	3,336	5,712	6,852	10.6	71.2	20.0	127.3
State	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total	3,015	3,336	5,713	6,852	10.6	71.3	19.9	127.3
Counties	1,712	2,102	2,546	3,337	22.8	21.1	31.1	94.9
Municipalities	1,304	1,234	3,170	3,515	-5.4	156.9	10.9	169.6
Rhode Island	221	306	395	399	38.5	29.1	1.0	80.5
State	221	304	395	399	37.6	29.9	1.0	80.5
Local, total	-	2	-	-	(X)	(X)	-	-
Municipalities	-	2	-	-	(X)	(X)	-	-
South Carolina	430	616	595	697	43.3	-3.4	17.1	62.1
State	338	424	384	401	25.4	-9.4	4.4	18.6
Local, total	92	192	211	296	108.7	9.9	40.3	221.7
Counties	92	190	204	291	106.5	7.4	42.6	216.3
Municipalities	-	2	8	5	(X)	300.0	-37.5	(X)
South Dakota	150	197	226	292	31.3	14.7	29.2	94.7
State	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total	150	197	226	292	31.3	14.7	29.2	94.7
Counties	150	196	220	297	30.7	12.2	35.0	98.0
Municipalities	-	5	10	-	(X)	100.0	(X)	-
Tennessee	514	378	934	1,136	-26.5	147.1	21.6	121.0
State	235	-	482	638	(X)	(X)	32.4	171.5
Local, total	279	378	452	498	35.5	19.6	10.2	78.5
Counties	211	281	313	344	33.2	11.4	9.9	63.0
Municipalities	68	97	140	153	42.6	44.3	9.3	125.0
Texas	1,381	1,954	2,480	2,999	41.5	26.9	20.9	117.2
State	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total	1,381	1,954	2,480	2,999	41.5	26.9	20.9	117.2
Counties	1,380	1,957	2,468	3,002	41.8	26.1	21.6	117.5
Municipalities	1	-	15	15	(X)	(X)	-	1,400.0
Utah	45	208	248	378	362.2	19.2	52.4	740.0
State	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total	45	208	248	378	362.2	19.2	52.4	740.0
Counties	45	208	248	377	362.2	19.2	52.0	737.8
Municipalities	-	-	-	10	-	-	(X)	(X)
Vermont	-	242	298	536	(X)	23.1	79.9	(X)
State	-	242	296	536	(X)	22.3	81.1	(X)
Local, total	-	-	2	-	-	(X)	(X)	-
Counties	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	-	-	2	-	-	(X)	(X)	-
Virginia	123	1,979	2,465	3,191	1,508.9	24.6	29.5	2,494.3
State	92	1,920	2,218	2,924	1,987.0	15.5	31.8	3,078.3
Local, total	31	59	247	267	90.3	318.6	8.1	761.3
Counties	3	42	88	122	1,300.0	109.5	38.6	3,966.7
Municipalities	28	19	159	145	-32.1	736.8	-8.8	417.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18. Percent change in indigent defense total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1974—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure[1]				Percent increase or decrease (-)			
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1974
Washington	574	1,079	1,582	2,186	88.0	46.6	38.2	280.8
State	143	115	136	129	-19.6	18.3	-5.1	-9.8
Local, total	431	964	1,446	2,057	123.7	50.0	42.3	377.3
Counties	431	964	1,411	1,980	123.7	46.4	40.3	359.4
Municipalities	27	26	126	160	-3.7	384.6	27.0	492.6
West Virginia	4	49	24	72	1,125.0	-51.0	200.0	1,700.0
State	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total	4	49	24	72	1,125.0	-51.0	200.0	1,700.0
Counties	4	47	24	72	1,075.0	-48.9	200.0	1,700.0
Municipalities	-	2	-	-	(X)	(X)	-	-
Wisconsin	831	1,399	1,852	2,177	68.4	32.4	17.5	162.0
State	55	197	168	269	258.2	-14.7	60.1	389.1
Local, total	783	1,202	1,684	1,909	53.5	40.1	13.4	143.8
Counties	776	1,202	1,651	1,899	54.9	37.4	15.0	144.7
Municipalities	18	-	34	11	(X)	(X)	-67.6	-38.9
Wyoming	32	95	100	152	196.9	5.3	52.0	375.0
State	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total	32	95	100	152	196.9	5.3	52.0	375.0
Counties	32	82	100	150	156.3	22.0	50.0	368.8
Municipalities	-	13	-	2	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.
X Not applicable.
[1]For each State, and the United States summary, the expenditure figures shown on the "Local, total" line and the combined State-local line (the data shown opposite the names of the individual States) exclude duplicative intergovernmental expenditure amounts. This was done to avoid the artificial inflation which would result if an intergovernmental expenditure amount for one government is tabulated and then counted again when the recipient government(s) ultimately expend(s) that amount.

Table 19. Percent change in indigent defense full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1974

State and type of government	Employment and payroll								Percent increase or decrease (-)							
	October 1971		October 1972		October 1973		October 1974		October 1971 to October 1972		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1973 to October 1974		October 1971 to October 1974	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
United States, total	3,458	3,351	4,068	4,267	5,069	5,575	5,965	6,979	17.6	27.3	24.6	30.7	17.7	25.2	72.5	108.3
States	985	878	1,406	1,410	2,102	2,244	2,625	2,950	42.7	60.6	49.5	59.1	24.9	31.5	166.5	236.0
Local, total	2,473	2,474	2,662	2,857	2,967	3,331	3,340	4,029	7.6	15.5	11.5	16.6	12.6	21.0	35.1	62.9
Counties	2,259	2,281	2,503	2,700	2,822	3,180	3,161	3,849	10.8	18.4	12.7	17.8	12.0	21.0	39.9	68.7
Municipalities	214	193	159	155	145	151	179	180	-25.7	-19.7	-8.8	-2.6	23.4	19.2	-16.4	-6.7
Alabama	1	1	1	1	6	5	7	5	-	-	500.0	400.0	16.7	-	600.0	400.0
State	-	-	-	-	4	3	3	3	-	-	(X)	(X)	-25.0	-	(X)	(X)
Local, total	1	1	1	1	2	2	4	2	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	300.0	100.0
Counties	1	1	-	(Z)	2	1	3	2	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	50.0	100.0	200.0	100.0
Municipalities	-	-	1	1	-	(Z)	1	1	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Alaska	20	30	29	51	23	40	39	62	45.0	70.0	-20.7	-21.6	69.6	55.0	95.0	106.7
State	20	30	29	51	23	40	39	62	45.0	70.0	-20.7	-21.6	69.6	55.0	95.0	106.7
Local, total	-	-	-	-	-	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	-	(X)	-	-
Boroughs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	-	(X)	-	-
Arizona	65	67	64	69	92	106	118	147	-1.5	3.0	43.8	53.6	28.3	38.7	81.5	119.4
State	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total	65	67	64	69	92	106	118	147	-1.5	3.0	43.8	53.6	28.3	38.7	81.5	119.4
Counties	65	67	64	69	91	106	117	147	-1.5	3.0	42.2	53.6	28.6	38.7	80.0	119.4
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	(X)	(X)	-	-	(X)	(X)
Arkansas	-	-	13	10	34	26	24	22	(X)	(X)	161.5	160.0	-29.4	-15.4	(X)	(X)
State	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Local, total	-	-	13	10	34	26	23	21	(X)	(X)	161.5	160.0	-32.4	-19.2	(X)	(X)
Counties	-	-	13	10	34	26	23	21	(X)	(X)	161.5	160.0	-32.4	-19.2	(X)	(X)
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	-	(X)	-	-
California	1,138	1,507	1,231	1,726	1,337	1,975	1,438	2,279	8.2	14.5	8.6	14.4	7.6	15.4	26.4	51.2
State	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total	1,138	1,507	1,231	1,726	1,337	1,975	1,438	2,279	8.2	14.5	8.6	14.4	7.6	15.4	26.4	51.2
Counties	1,099	1,447	1,186	1,661	1,287	1,894	1,385	2,193	7.9	14.8	8.5	14.0	7.6	15.8	26.0	51.6
Municipalities	39	61	45	65	50	81	53	86	15.4	6.6	11.1	24.6	6.0	6.2	35.9	41.0
Colorado	100	95	107	117	118	145	152	159	7.0	23.2	10.3	23.9	28.8	9.7	52.0	67.4
State	99	94	107	117	118	145	152	159	8.1	24.5	10.3	23.9	28.8	9.7	53.5	69.1
Local, total	1	1	-	-	-	(Z)	-	-	(X)	(X)	-	(X)	-	(X)	(X)	(X)
Counties	1	1	-	-	-	(Z)	-	-	(X)	(X)	-	(X)	-	(X)	(X)	(X)
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Connecticut	114	97	65	73	59	76	93	116	-43.0	-24.7	-9.2	4.1	57.6	52.6	-18.4	19.6
State	114	97	62	70	57	74	91	114	-45.6	-27.8	-8.1	5.7	59.6	54.1	-20.2	17.5
Local, total	-	-	3	3	2	2	2	2	(X)	(X)	-33.3	-33.3	-	-	(X)	(X)
Municipalities	-	-	3	3	2	2	2	2	(X)	(X)	-33.3	-33.3	-	-	(X)	(X)
Delaware	23	17	17	17	25	25	29	27	-26.1	-	47.1	47.1	16.0	8.0	26.1	58.8
State	23	17	17	17	25	25	29	27	-26.1	-	47.1	47.1	16.0	8.0	26.1	58.8
Local, total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counties	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
District of Columbia:																
Local, total	65	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)
Florida	350	237	361	347	559	577	677	705	3.1	46.4	54.8	66.3	21.1	22.2	93.4	197.5
State	210	151	305	311	538	559	649	680	45.2	106.0	76.4	79.7	20.6	21.6	209.0	350.3
Local, total	140	86	56	35	21	18	28	25	-60.0	-59.3	-62.5	-48.6	33.3	38.9	-80.0	-70.9
Counties	102	64	50	30	19	17	21	19	-51.0	-53.1	-62.0	-43.3	10.5	11.8	-79.4	-70.3
Municipalities	38	22	6	5	2	2	7	6	-84.2	-77.3	-66.7	-60.0	250.0	200.0	-81.6	-72.7
Georgia	20	16	38	32	47	50	63	60	90.0	100.0	23.7	56.3	34.0	20.0	215.0	275.0
State	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	3	-	-	(X)	(X)	-	-	(X)	(X)
Local, total	20	16	38	32	44	46	60	57	90.0	100.0	15.8	43.8	36.4	23.9	200.0	256.2
Counties	19	15	38	32	37	40	56	52	100.0	113.3	-2.6	25.0	51.4	30.0	194.7	246.7
Municipalities	1	2	-	-	7	6	4	5	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-42.9	-16.7	300.0	150.0
Hawaii	22	23	26	28	30	33	40	45	18.2	21.7	15.4	17.9	33.3	36.4	81.8	95.7
State	22	23	26	28	30	33	40	45	18.2	21.7	15.4	17.9	33.3	36.4	81.8	95.7
Local, total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counties	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Idaho	20	10	20	10	27	14	23	14	-	-	35.0	40.0	-14.8	-	15.0	40.0
State	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total	20	10	20	10	27	14	23	14	-	-	35.0	40.0	-14.8	-	15.0	40.0
Counties	20	10	20	10	27	14	23	14	-	-	35.0	40.0	-14.8	-	15.0	40.0
Municipalities	-	-	-	(Z)	-	(Z)	-	-	-	(X)	-	(X)	-	(X)	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 19. Percent change in indigent defense full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1974–Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll								Percent increase or decrease (-)							
	October 1971		October 1972		October 1973		October 1974		October 1971 to October 1972		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1973 to October 1974		October 1971 to October 1974	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
Illinois	220	194	232	208	387	405	474	510	5.5	7.2	66.8	94.7	22.5	25.9	115.5	162.9
State	-	-	-	-	77	91	93	106	-	-	(X)	(X)	20.8	16.5	(X)	(X)
Local, total	220	194	232	208	310	313	381	404	5.5	7.2	33.6	50.5	22.9	29.1	73.2	108.2
Counties	220	194	231	208	309	312	381	404	5.0	7.2	33.8	50.0	23.3	29.5	73.2	108.2
Municipalities	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	(X)	(X)	-	-	(X)	(X)	-	-
Indiana	52	36	83	56	114	78	135	97	59.6	55.6	37.3	39.3	18.4	24.4	159.6	169.4
State	8	7	12	9	15	13	19	18	50.0	28.6	25.0	44.4	26.7	38.5	137.5	157.1
Local, total	44	29	71	47	99	65	116	79	61.4	62.1	39.4	38.3	17.2	21.5	163.6	172.4
Counties	40	24	50	35	83	56	84	63	25.0	45.8	66.0	60.0	1.2	12.5	110.0	162.5
Municipalities	4	6	21	11	16	9	32	16	425.0	83.3	-23.8	-18.2	100.0	77.8	700.0	166.7
Iowa	5	3	16	15	17	12	20	16	220.0	400.0	6.3	-20.0	17.6	33.3	300.0	433.3
State	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total	5	3	16	15	17	12	20	16	220.0	400.0	6.3	-20.0	17.6	33.3	300.0	433.3
Counties	5	3	16	15	17	12	20	16	220.0	400.0	6.3	-20.0	17.6	33.3	300.0	433.3
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kansas	21	11	21	14	20	14	18	14	-	27.3	-4.8	-	-10.0	-	-14.3	27.3
State	10	6	10	7	14	10	15	11	-	16.7	40.0	42.9	7.1	10.0	50.0	83.3
Local, total	11	5	11	6	6	4	3	2	-	20.0	-45.5	-33.3	-50.0	-50.0	-72.7	-60.0
Counties	11	5	11	6	6	4	3	2	-	20.0	-45.5	-33.3	-50.0	-50.0	-72.7	-60.0
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	-	(X)	-	-
Kentucky	-	-	5	4	41	37	61	47	(X)	(X)	720.0	825.0	48.8	27.0	(X)	(X)
State	-	-	-	-	25	25	35	30	-	-	(X)	(X)	40.0	20.0	(X)	(X)
Local, total	-	-	5	4	16	11	26	17	(X)	(X)	220.0	175.0	62.5	54.5	(X)	(X)
Counties	-	-	5	4	16	11	26	17	(X)	(X)	220.0	175.0	62.5	54.5	(X)	(X)
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Louisiana	24	18	39	26	43	28	46	31	62.5	44.4	10.3	7.7	7.0	10.7	91.7	72.2
State	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total	24	18	39	26	43	28	46	31	62.5	44.4	10.3	7.7	7.0	10.7	91.7	72.2
Parishes	-	-	9	5	9	5	15	9	(X)	(X)	-	-	66.7	80.0	(X)	(X)
Municipalities	24	18	30	22	34	23	31	22	25.0	22.2	13.3	4.5	-8.8	-4.3	29.2	22.2
Maine	-	-	5	3	1	1	2	1	(X)	(X)	-80.0	-66.7	100.0	-	(X)	(X)
State	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total	-	-	5	3	1	1	2	1	(X)	(X)	-80.0	-66.7	100.0	-	(X)	(X)
Counties	-	-	5	3	1	1	2	1	(X)	(X)	-80.0	-66.7	100.0	-	(X)	(X)
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maryland	12	11	198	196	234	244	249	313	1,550.0	1,681.8	18.2	24.5	6.4	28.3	1,975.0	2,745.5
State	-	-	193	193	233	244	249	313	(X)	(X)	20.7	26.4	6.9	28.3	(X)	(X)
Local, total	12	11	5	3	1	(Z)	-	-	-58.3	72.7	-80.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Counties	12	11	5	3	1	(Z)	-	-	-58.3	72.7	-80.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Massachusetts	74	60	85	74	124	117	158	165	14.9	23.3	45.9	58.1	27.4	41.0	113.5	175.0
State	74	59	85	74	124	117	148	156	14.9	25.4	45.9	58.1	19.4	33.3	100.0	164.4
Local, total	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	10	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Counties	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	10	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Michigan	8	4	73	47	65	62	129	148	812.5	1,075.0	-11.0	31.9	98.5	138.7	1,512.5	3,600.0
State	-	-	40	24	30	35	83	109	(X)	(X)	-25.0	45.8	176.7	211.4	(X)	(X)
Local, total	8	4	33	23	35	27	46	39	312.5	475.0	6.1	17.4	31.4	44.4	475.0	875.0
Counties	8	4	33	23	35	27	45	38	312.5	475.0	6.1	17.4	28.6	40.7	462.5	850.0
Municipalities	-	-	-	(Z)	-	-	1	1	-	(X)	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Minnesota	42	29	45	33	63	48	104	96	7.1	13.8	40.0	45.5	65.1	100.0	147.6	231.0
State	5	5	9	8	10	9	10	10	80.0	60.0	11.1	12.5	-	11.1	100.0	100.0
Local, total	37	24	36	24	53	38	94	86	-2.7	-	47.2	58.3	77.4	126.3	154.1	258.3
Counties	33	22	35	24	53	38	94	86	6.1	9.1	51.4	58.3	77.4	126.3	184.8	290.9
Municipalities	4	2	1	1	-	(Z)	-	-	-75.0	-50.0	(X)	(X)	-	(X)	(X)	(X)
Mississippi	-	-	32	56	10	5	20	16	(X)	(X)	-68.8	-91.1	100.0	220.0	(X)	(X)
State	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total	-	-	32	56	10	5	20	16	(X)	(X)	-68.8	-91.1	100.0	220.0	(X)	(X)
Counties	-	-	30	55	8	4	12	13	(X)	(X)	-73.3	-92.7	50.0	225.0	(X)	(X)
Municipalities	-	-	2	1	2	1	8	3	(X)	(X)	-	-	300.0	200.0	(X)	(X)
Missouri	39	35	38	36	102	98	102	97	-2.6	2.9	168.4	172.2	-	-1.0	161.5	177.1
State	-	-	-	-	102	98	100	96	-	-	(X)	(X)	-2.0	-2.0	(X)	(X)
Local, total	39	35	38	36	-	(Z)	2	1	-2.6	2.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-94.9	-97.1
Counties	10	9	8	8	-	(Z)	1	1	-20.0	-11.1	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-90.0	-88.9
Municipalities	29	25	30	28	-	-	1	1	3.4	12.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-96.6	-96.0
Montana	11	7	10	6	22	17	22	15	-9.1	-14.3	120.0	183.3	-	-11.8	100.0	114.3
State	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total	11	7	10	6	22	17	22	15	-9.1	-14.3	120.0	183.3	-	-11.8	100.0	114.3
Counties	11	7	10	6	22	17	21	15	-9.1	-14.3	120.0	183.3	-4.5	-11.8	90.9	114.3
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	(Z)	1	1	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 19. Percent change in indigent defense full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1974–Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll								Percent increase or decrease (-)							
	October 1971		October 1972		October 1973		October 1974		October 1971 to October 1972		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1973 to October 1974		October 1971 to October 1974	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
Nebraska	21	19	35	31	45	44	49	58	66.7	63.2	28.6	41.9	8.9	31.8	133.3	205.3
State	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total	21	19	35	31	45	44	49	58	66.7	63.2	28.6	41.9	8.9	31.8	133.3	205.3
Counties	21	19	35	30	45	44	49	58	66.7	57.9	28.6	46.7	8.9	31.8	133.3	205.3
Municipalities	-	-	-	(Z)	-	(Z)	-	-	-	(X)	-	(X)	-	(X)	-	-
Nevada	36	35	45	47	51	59	62	79	25.0	34.3	13.3	25.5	21.6	33.9	72.2	125.7
State	-	-	4	4	4	5	5	7	(X)	(X)	-	25.0	25.0	40.0	(X)	(X)
Local, total	36	35	41	42	47	54	57	73	13.9	20.0	14.6	28.6	21.3	35.2	58.3	108.6
Counties	36	35	41	42	47	54	57	73	13.9	20.0	14.6	28.6	21.3	35.2	58.3	108.6
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Hampshire	2	1	-	(Z)	-	(Z)	-	-	(X)	(X)	-	(X)	-	(X)	(X)	(X)
State	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total	2	1	-	(Z)	-	(Z)	-	-	(X)	(X)	-	(X)	-	(X)	(X)	(X)
Counties	2	1	-	(Z)	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	-	(X)	-	-	(X)	(X)
Municipalities	-	-	-	(Z)	-	(Z)	-	-	-	(X)	-	(X)	-	(X)	-	-
New Jersey	366	355	466	454	512	547	641	762	27.3	27.9	9.9	20.5	25.2	39.3	75.1	114.6
State	366	355	460	448	506	539	637	760	25.7	26.2	10.0	20.3	25.9	41.0	74.0	114.1
Local, total	-	-	6	6	6	7	4	2	(X)	(X)	-	16.7	-33.3	-71.4	(X)	(X)
Counties	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	-	-	6	6	6	7	4	2	(X)	(X)	-	16.7	-33.3	-71.4	(X)	(X)
New Mexico	2	1	1	1	-	-	42	38	-50.0	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2,000.0	3,700.0
State	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	37	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Local, total	2	1	1	1	-	-	2	1	-50.0	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-
Counties	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	2	1	1	1	-	-	2	1	-50.0	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-
New York	126	92	132	109	152	127	175	159	4.8	18.5	15.2	16.5	15.1	25.2	38.9	72.8
State	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total	126	92	132	109	152	127	175	159	4.8	18.5	15.2	16.5	15.1	25.2	38.9	72.8
Counties	126	92	132	109	152	127	174	159	4.8	18.5	15.2	16.5	14.5	25.2	38.1	72.8
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	-	(X)	-
North Carolina	13	13	16	16	90	108	103	120	23.1	23.1	462.5	575.0	14.4	11.1	692.3	823.1
State	13	13	16	16	90	108	103	120	23.1	23.1	462.5	575.0	14.4	11.1	692.3	823.1
Local, total	-	-	-	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	-	(X)	-	-	-	-
Counties	-	-	-	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	-	(X)	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
North Dakota	19	10	7	5	15	11	4	4	-63.2	-50.0	114.3	120.0	-73.3	-63.6	-78.9	-60.0
State	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total	19	10	7	5	15	11	4	4	-63.2	-50.0	114.3	120.0	-73.3	-63.6	-78.9	-60.0
Counties	19	10	7	5	15	10	4	4	-63.2	-50.0	114.3	100.0	-73.3	-60.0	-78.9	-60.0
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	-	(X)	-	-
Ohio	26	14	20	12	15	10	38	33	-23.1	-14.3	-25.0	-16.7	153.3	230.0	46.2	135.7
State	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Local, total	26	14	20	12	15	10	33	28	-23.1	-14.3	-25.0	-16.7	120.0	180.0	26.9	100.0
Counties	26	13	20	12	13	7	22	16	-23.1	-7.7	-35.0	-41.7	69.2	128.6	-15.4	23.1
Municipalities	-	1	-	(Z)	2	2	11	12	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	450.0	500.0	(X)	1,100.0
Oklahoma	36	17	6	3	27	23	36	32	-83.3	-82.4	350.0	666.7	33.3	39.1	-	88.2
State	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total	36	17	6	3	27	23	36	32	-83.3	-82.4	350.0	666.7	33.3	39.1	-	88.2
Counties	36	17	6	3	25	21	34	30	-83.3	-82.4	316.7	600.0	36.0	42.9	-5.6	76.5
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	-	-	(X)	(X)	-	-	(X)	(X)
Oregon	12	11	36	25	19	15	16	18	200.0	127.3	-47.2	-40.0	-15.8	20.0	33.3	63.6
State	8	7	11	10	12	10	10	11	37.5	42.9	9.1	-	-16.7	10.0	25.0	57.1
Local, total	4	4	25	16	7	5	6	7	525.0	300.0	-72.0	-68.8	-14.3	40.0	50.0	75.0
Counties	3	3	25	15	7	4	6	7	733.3	400.0	-72.0	-73.3	-14.3	75.0	100.0	133.3
Municipalities	1	1	-	(Z)	-	(Z)	-	-	(X)	(X)	-	(X)	-	(X)	(X)	(X)
Pennsylvania	222	135	265	174	326	225	355	270	19.4	28.9	23.0	29.3	8.9	20.0	59.9	100.0
State	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total	222	135	265	174	326	225	355	270	19.4	28.9	23.0	29.3	8.9	20.0	59.9	100.0
Counties	222	135	265	174	326	225	355	270	19.4	28.9	23.0	29.3	8.9	20.0	59.9	100.0
Municipalities	-	-	-	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	-	(X)	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island	11	10	16	16	20	19	27	30	45.5	60.0	25.0	18.8	35.0	57.9	145.5	200.0
State	11	10	16	16	20	19	27	30	45.5	60.0	25.0	18.8	35.0	57.9	145.5	200.0
Local, total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Carolina	11	6	19	13	20	13	11	9	72.7	116.7	5.3	-	-45.0	-30.8	-	50.0
State	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total	11	6	19	13	20	13	11	9	72.7	116.7	5.3	-	-45.0	-30.8	-	50.0
Counties	11	6	19	13	20	13	11	9	72.7	116.7	5.3	-	-45.0	-30.8	-	50.0
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	-	(X)	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 19. Percent change in indigent defense full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1974—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll								Percent increase or decrease (-)							
	October 1971		October 1972		October 1973		October 1974		October 1971 to October 1972		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1973 to October 1974		October 1971 to October 1974	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
Soutb Dakota	7	3	8	5	11	8	9	6	14.3	66.7	37.5	60.0	-18.2	-25.0	28.6	100.0
State	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total	7	3	8	5	11	8	9	6	14.3	66.7	37.5	60.0	-18.2	-25.0	28.6	100.0
Counties	7	3	8	5	11	8	9	6	14.3	66.7	37.5	60.0	-18.2	-25.0	28.6	100.0
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tennessee	34	24	40	32	55	40	58	58	17.6	33.3	37.5	25.0	5.5	45.0	70.6	141.7
State	-	-	-	-	9	5	10	8	-	-	(X)	(X)	11.1	60.0	(X)	(X)
Local, total	34	24	40	32	46	35	48	50	17.6	33.3	15.0	9.4	4.3	42.9	41.2	108.3
Counties	27	21	28	23	27	24	31	31	3.7	9.5	-3.6	4.3	14.8	29.2	14.8	47.6
Municipalities	7	4	12	9	19	11	17	19	71.4	125.0	58.3	22.2	-10.5	72.7	142.9	375.0
Texas	33	19	49	28	29	22	17	15	48.5	47.4	-40.8	-21.4	-41.4	-31.8	-48.5	-21.1
State	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total	33	19	49	28	29	22	17	15	48.5	47.4	-40.8	-21.4	-41.4	-31.8	-48.5	-21.1
Counties	33	19	49	28	29	22	17	15	48.5	47.4	-40.8	-21.4	-41.4	-31.8	-48.5	-21.1
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Utah	2	1	3	1	3	2	3	2	50.0	-	-	100.0	-	-	50.0	100.0
State	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total	2	1	3	1	3	2	3	2	50.0	-	-	100.0	-	-	50.0	100.0
Counties	2	1	3	1	3	2	3	2	50.0	-	-	100.0	-	-	50.0	100.0
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	-	(X)	-	-
Vermont	-	-	-	-	9	9	4	4	-	-	(X)	(X)	-55.6	-55.6	(X)	(X)
State	-	-	-	-	9	9	4	4	-	-	(X)	(X)	-55.6	-55.6	(X)	(X)
Local, total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counties	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Virginia	-	-	-	(Z)	11	10	11	9	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-10.0	(X)	(X)
State	-	-	-	-	11	10	11	9	-	-	(X)	(X)	-	-10.0	(X)	(X)
Local, total	-	-	-	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	-	(X)	-	-	-	-
Counties	-	-	-	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	-	(X)	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	-	-	-	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	-	(X)	-	-	-	-
Washington	23	16	28	23	32	26	39	41	21.7	43.8	14.3	13.0	21.9	57.7	69.6	156.3
State	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total	23	16	28	23	32	26	39	41	21.7	43.8	14.3	13.0	21.9	57.7	69.6	156.3
Counties	23	16	28	21	31	26	39	41	21.7	31.3	10.7	23.8	21.9	57.7	69.6	156.3
Municipalities	-	-	-	2	1	(Z)	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-
West Virginia	-	-	1	1	2	1	-	-	(X)	(X)	100.0	-	(X)	(X)	-	-
State	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total	-	-	1	1	2	1	-	-	(X)	(X)	100.0	-	(X)	(X)	-	-
Counties	-	-	1	1	2	1	-	-	(X)	(X)	100.0	-	(X)	(X)	-	-
Municipalities	-	-	-	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	-	(X)	-	-	-	-
Wiaconsin	8	9	17	11	21	19	19	20	112.5	22.2	23.5	72.7	-9.5	5.3	137.5	122.2
State	2	3	4	4	13	15	14	16	100.0	33.3	225.0	275.0	7.7	6.7	600.0	433.3
Local, total	6	6	13	7	8	4	5	4	116.7	16.7	-38.5	-42.9	-37.5	-	-16.7	-33.3
Counties	6	6	13	7	8	4	5	4	116.7	16.7	-38.5	-42.9	-37.5	-	-16.7	-33.3
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wyoming	2	1	4	2	4	2	3	3	100.0	100.0	-	-	-25.0	50.0	50.0	200.0
State	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total	2	1	4	2	4	2	3	3	100.0	100.0	-	-	-25.0	50.0	50.0	200.0
Counties	2	1	4	2	4	2	3	3	100.0	100.0	-	-	-25.0	50.0	50.0	200.0
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

- Representa zero or rounds to zero.
X Not applicable.
Z Leaa tban half the unit of meaaurement ahown.

Section VII. CORRECTIONS

Table 20. Percent change in corrections total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1974

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure[1]				Percent increase or decrease (-)			
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1974
United States, total	2,180,272	2,289,058	2,569,354	3,025,867	5.0	12.2	17.8	38.8
States	1,387,331	1,467,522	1,613,049	1,895,434	5.8	9.9	17.5	36.6
Local, total	895,420	948,640	1,066,000	1,240,815	5.9	12.4	16.4	38.6
Counties	596,039	690,971	783,789	917,427	15.9	13.4	17.0	53.9
Municipalities	308,554	270,367	291,920	342,367	-12.4	8.0	17.3	11.0
Alabama	14,467	16,323	17,974	25,573	12.8	10.1	42.3	76.8
State	10,498	11,058	14,540	18,302	5.3	31.5	25.9	74.3
Local, total	5,075	6,388	5,485	8,672	25.9	-14.1	58.1	70.9
Counties	3,802	4,970	4,148	6,789	30.7	-16.5	63.7	78.6
Municipalities	1,372	1,529	1,466	2,074	11.4	-4.1	41.5	51.2
Alaska	8,782	11,348	8,324	13,827	29.2	-26.6	66.1	57.4
State	8,170	11,047	8,899	13,680	35.2	-19.4	53.7	67.4
Local, total	627	1,420	749	804	126.5	-47.3	7.3	28.2
Boroughs	-	-	-	11	-	-	(X)	(X)
Municipalities	627	1,420	749	793	126.5	-47.3	5.9	26.5
Arizona	16,094	18,220	23,375	32,766	13.2	28.3	40.2	103.6
State	10,661	11,217	13,586	16,893	5.2	21.1	24.3	58.5
Local, total	5,433	7,003	9,789	15,874	28.9	39.8	62.2	192.2
Counties	4,733	6,310	8,974	15,183	33.3	42.2	69.2	220.8
Municipalities	833	840	951	780	0.8	13.2	-18.0	-6.4
Arkansas	6,885	7,773	9,472	13,730	12.9	21.9	45.0	99.4
State	5,404	6,702	7,132	12,348	24.0	6.4	73.1	128.5
Local, total	1,680	1,935	2,340	3,001	15.2	20.9	28.2	78.6
Counties	1,185	1,421	1,709	2,467	19.9	20.3	44.3	108.2
Municipalities	507	536	674	564	5.7	25.7	-16.3	11.2
California	390,149	418,618	477,087	550,947	7.3	14.0	15.5	41.2
State	180,153	193,146	221,150	260,371	7.2	14.5	17.7	44.5
Local, total	230,573	248,580	282,469	317,932	7.8	13.6	12.5	37.9
Counties	218,586	237,240	271,839	306,373	8.5	14.6	12.7	40.2
Municipalities	12,426	11,933	11,271	12,539	-4.0	-5.5	11.2	0.9
Colorado	20,523	20,961	24,177	33,639	2.1	15.3	39.1	63.9
State	16,638	17,071	17,923	25,652	2.6	5.0	43.1	54.2
Local, total	3,893	3,900	6,264	8,437	0.2	60.6	34.7	116.7
Counties	1,214	1,572	3,528	4,728	29.5	124.4	34.0	289.5
Municipalities	2,716	2,353	2,748	3,739	-13.4	16.8	36.1	37.7
Connecticut	23,182	28,471	32,635	39,775	22.8	14.6	21.9	71.6
State	23,157	28,483	32,594	39,731	23.0	14.4	21.9	71.6
Local, total	25	78	41	44	212.0	-47.4	7.3	76.0
Municipalities	25	78	41	44	212.0	-47.4	7.3	76.0
Delaware	7,606	7,178	10,349	9,662	-5.6	44.2	-6.6	27.0
State	7,603	7,167	10,343	9,662	-5.7	44.3	-6.6	27.1
Local, total	3	11	6	-	266.7	-45.5	(X)	(X)
Counties	2	11	-	-	450.0	(X)	-	(X)
Municipalities	1	-	6	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
District of Columbia:								
Local, total	36,551	42,134	48,447	57,730	15.3	15.0	19.2	57.9
Florida	61,720	79,482	99,832	125,058	28.8	25.6	25.3	102.6
State	36,171	49,767	70,456	93,252	37.6	41.6	32.3	157.8
Local, total	25,549	29,715	29,376	31,806	16.3	-1.1	8.3	24.5
Counties	19,910	23,515	22,859	24,941	18.1	-2.8	9.1	25.3
Municipalities	5,661	6,302	6,606	7,006	11.3	4.8	23.8	6.1
Georgia	41,637	50,374	58,502	80,421	21.0	16.1	37.5	93.1
State	28,348	43,882	37,900	55,771	54.8	-13.6	47.1	96.7
Local, total	13,949	16,612	22,093	25,250	19.1	33.0	14.3	81.0
Counties	12,314	14,455	19,396	22,428	17.4	34.2	15.6	82.1
Municipalities	1,664	2,247	2,804	3,042	35.0	24.8	8.5	82.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. Percent change in corrections total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1974—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure[1]				Percent increase or decrease (-)			
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1974
Hawaii	5,695	5,613	6,048	7,520	-1.4	7.7	24.3	32.0
State	4,835	4,708	5,033	6,353	-2.6	6.9	26.2	31.4
Local, total	860	905	1,015	1,167	5.2	12.2	15.0	35.7
Counties	168	178	218	227	6.0	22.5	4.1	35.1
Municipalities	692	727	797	940	5.1	9.6	17.9	35.8
Idaho	5,716	5,613	7,060	9,617	-1.8	25.8	36.2	68.2
State	5,216	4,857	6,112	7,751	-6.9	25.8	26.8	48.6
Local, total	507	774	1,001	1,900	52.7	29.3	89.8	274.7
Counties	461	742	964	1,873	61.0	29.9	94.3	306.3
Municipalities	58	41	50	44	-29.3	22.0	-12.0	-24.1
Illinois	84,602	91,779	105,027	115,008	8.5	14.4	9.5	35.9
State	62,311	64,699	70,515	75,389	3.8	9.0	7.0	21.0
Local, total	22,291	28,912	36,486	41,662	29.7	26.2	14.2	86.9
Counties	20,824	29,755	37,484	40,932	42.9	26.0	9.2	96.6
Municipalities	1,775	346	414	5,435	-80.5	19.7	1,212.8	206.2
Indiana	27,188	33,119	33,849	42,421	21.8	2.2	25.3	56.0
State	20,518	21,690	22,572	28,638	5.7	4.1	26.9	39.6
Local, total	8,167	13,156	12,859	15,235	61.1	-2.3	18.5	86.5
Counties	5,659	9,937	9,882	10,977	75.6	-0.6	11.1	94.0
Municipalities	2,520	3,264	2,997	4,258	29.5	-8.2	42.1	69.0
Iowa	19,098	17,887	18,427	25,818	-6.3	3.0	40.1	35.2
State	14,568	13,382	14,627	19,216	-8.1	9.3	31.4	31.9
Local, total	5,479	4,939	4,719	7,894	-9.9	-4.5	67.3	44.1
Counties	5,476	5,085	4,781	7,682	-7.1	-6.0	60.7	40.3
Municipalities	91	32	75	405	-64.8	134.4	440.0	345.0
Kansas	20,786	23,137	26,171	29,925	11.3	13.1	14.3	44.0
State	18,426	20,505	22,665	24,994	11.3	10.5	10.3	35.6
Local, total	2,360	2,634	3,506	4,932	11.6	33.1	40.7	109.0
Counties	1,970	2,162	2,866	4,034	9.7	32.6	40.7	104.8
Municipalities	399	506	680	928	26.8	34.4	36.5	132.6
Kentucky	15,112	18,782	21,340	25,966	24.3	13.6	21.7	71.8
State	12,439	14,100	15,707	18,462	13.4	11.4	17.5	48.4
Local, total	2,673	4,977	5,909	7,506	86.2	18.7	27.0	180.8
Counties	2,397	4,621	5,359	7,032	92.8	16.0	31.2	193.4
Municipalities	533	628	841	895	17.8	33.9	6.4	67.9
Louisiana	24,961	30,245	29,268	35,138	21.2	-3.2	20.1	40.8
State	16,454	19,176	19,094	22,937	16.5	-0.4	20.1	39.4
Local, total	8,507	11,069	10,184	12,201	30.1	-8.0	19.8	43.4
Parishes	4,007	5,697	4,922	6,039	42.2	-13.6	22.7	50.7
Municipalities	4,522	5,399	5,306	6,311	19.4	-1.7	18.9	39.6
Maine	7,219	8,247	9,127	10,677	14.2	10.7	17.0	47.9
State	6,387	7,372	8,078	9,422	15.4	9.6	16.6	47.5
Local, total	832	875	1,049	1,255	5.2	19.9	19.6	50.8
Counties	832	851	1,023	1,265	2.3	20.2	23.7	52.0
Municipalities	-	24	117	15	(X)	387.5	-87.2	(X)
Maryland	63,078	72,814	76,549	82,532	15.4	5.1	7.8	30.8
State	55,421	63,123	63,814	69,604	13.9	1.1	9.1	25.6
Local, total	9,667	9,988	12,872	13,081	3.3	28.9	1.6	35.3
Counties	3,485	4,103	5,417	6,297	17.7	32.0	16.2	80.7
Municipalities	6,182	5,885	7,470	6,786	-4.8	26.9	-9.2	9.8
Massachusetts	60,692	74,561	87,067	86,753	22.9	16.8	-0.4	42.9
State	40,978	51,009	57,581	58,624	24.5	12.9	1.8	43.1
Local, total	19,714	23,582	29,586	28,152	19.6	25.5	-4.8	42.8
Counties	14,244	17,472	22,954	20,984	22.7	31.4	-8.6	47.3
Municipalities	5,574	6,439	6,825	7,207	15.5	6.0	5.6	29.3
Michigan	79,171	91,203	104,171	117,698	15.2	14.2	13.0	48.7
State	46,250	53,599	58,624	62,285	15.9	9.4	6.2	34.7
Local, total	38,083	43,553	52,502	59,162	14.4	20.5	12.7	55.3
Counties	35,504	41,459	48,965	54,638	16.8	18.1	11.6	53.9
Municipalities	4,398	4,830	5,186	6,912	9.8	7.4	33.3	57.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. Percent change in corrections total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1974—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure[1]				Percent increase or decrease (-)			
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1974
Minnesota	35,535	35,419	38,372	41,554	-0.3	8.3	8.3	16.9
State	22,411	22,685	24,697	25,089	1.2	8.9	1.6	12.0
Local, total	13,663	13,301	15,043	16,994	-2.6	13.1	13.0	24.4
Counties	11,955	11,279	13,585	16,492	-5.7	20.4	21.4	38.0
Municipalities	2,726	3,102	1,626	1,525	13.8	-47.6	-6.2	-44.1
Mississippi	7,499	9,312	10,981	13,855	24.2	17.9	26.2	84.8
State	6,095	7,228	8,856	11,706	18.6	22.5	32.2	92.1
Local, total	1,404	2,084	2,125	2,149	48.4	2.0	1.1	53.1
Counties	1,096	1,360	1,513	1,645	24.1	11.3	8.7	50.1
Municipalities	329	769	649	561	133.7	-15.6	-13.6	70.5
Missouri	26,015	37,484	36,260	46,179	44.1	-3.3	27.4	77.5
State	14,743	16,035	17,980	25,410	8.8	12.1	41.3	72.3
Local, total	11,448	21,523	18,367	20,853	88.0	-14.7	13.5	82.1
Counties	5,524	14,687	9,318	10,773	165.9	-36.6	15.6	95.0
Municipalities	5,931	6,857	9,069	10,129	15.6	32.3	11.7	70.8
Montana	4,729	5,650	6,577	8,663	19.5	16.4	31.7	83.2
State	3,937	4,749	5,515	7,090	20.6	16.1	28.6	80.1
Local, total	792	901	1,062	1,573	13.8	17.9	48.1	98.6
Counties	714	834	965	1,468	16.8	15.7	52.1	105.6
Municipalities	85	84	111	109	-1.2	32.1	-1.8	28.2
Nebraska	7,330	8,463	10,738	12,700	15.5	26.9	18.3	73.3
State	5,662	6,611	7,926	9,133	16.8	19.9	15.2	61.3
Local, total	1,668	1,871	2,836	3,580	12.2	51.6	26.2	114.6
Counties	1,454	1,675	2,470	3,246	15.2	47.5	31.4	123.2
Municipalities	375	413	531	515	10.1	28.6	-3.0	37.3
Nevada	9,495	11,526	13,125	14,910	21.4	13.9	13.6	57.0
State	5,766	7,082	7,922	9,144	22.8	11.9	15.4	58.6
Local, total	3,828	4,647	5,368	6,277	21.4	15.5	16.9	64.0
Counties	3,124	3,853	4,417	5,653	23.3	14.6	28.0	81.0
Municipalities	711	801	961	772	12.7	20.0	-19.7	8.6
New Hampshire	4,016	4,894	4,867	5,655	21.9	-0.6	16.2	40.8
State	2,991	3,410	3,525	4,087	14.0	3.4	15.9	36.6
Local, total	1,025	1,488	1,354	1,587	45.2	-9.0	17.2	54.8
Counties	917	1,254	1,138	1,371	36.8	-9.3	20.5	49.5
Municipalities	110	240	218	230	118.2	-9.2	5.5	109.1
New Jersey	72,178	78,143	90,870	110,659	8.3	16.3	21.8	53.3
State	42,112	42,708	49,713	62,747	1.4	16.4	26.2	49.0
Local, total	30,131	35,475	41,197	47,936	17.7	16.1	16.4	59.1
Counties	29,991	35,314	41,143	47,853	17.7	16.5	16.3	59.6
Municipalities	141	169	54	167	19.9	-68.0	209.3	18.4
New Mexico	7,665	8,352	10,304	10,454	9.0	23.4	1.5	36.4
State	6,296	6,876	8,074	7,319	9.2	17.4	-9.3	16.2
Local, total	1,369	1,554	2,231	3,135	13.5	43.6	40.5	129.0
Counties	718	939	1,423	1,734	30.8	51.5	21.9	141.5
Municipalities	685	646	994	1,487	-5.7	53.9	49.6	117.1
New York	407,667	307,542	328,695	373,619	-24.6	6.9	13.7	-8.3
State	236,233	190,610	185,721	206,798	-19.3	-2.6	11.3	-12.5
Local, total	208,104	167,892	180,613	203,430	-19.3	7.6	12.6	-2.2
Counties	53,039	61,440	69,803	74,405	15.8	13.6	6.6	40.3
Municipalities	155,066	106,488	110,833	129,040	-31.3	4.1	16.4	-16.8
North Carolina	51,185	53,538	58,736	71,131	4.6	9.7	21.1	39.0
State	45,375	46,682	51,210	60,852	2.9	9.7	18.8	34.1
Local, total	5,821	7,046	7,557	10,293	21.0	7.3	36.2	76.8
Counties	5,803	7,027	7,526	10,231	21.1	7.1	35.9	76.3
Municipalities	63	128	90	126	103.2	-29.7	40.0	100.0
North Dakota	2,176	2,400	2,645	4,097	10.3	10.2	54.9	88.3
State	1,827	2,107	2,185	3,638	15.3	3.7	66.5	99.1
Local, total	350	293	460	459	-16.3	57.0	-0.2	31.1
Counties	306	271	415	424	-11.4	53.1	2.2	38.6
Municipalities	51	34	53	56	-33.3	55.9	5.7	9.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. Percent change in corrections total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1974—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure[1]				Percent increase or decrease (-)			
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1974
Ohio	97,868	107,082	117,295	135,338	9.4	9.5	15.4	38.3
State	73,258	80,167	87,361	98,847	9.4	9.0	13.1	34.9
Local, total	25,172	27,487	30,671	37,303	9.2	11.6	21.6	48.2
Counties	19,787	23,348	24,011	32,822	18.0	2.8	36.7	65.9
Municipalities	7,380	6,435	7,877	8,956	-12.8	22.4	13.7	21.4
Oklahoma	14,570	15,243	17,097	20,693	4.6	12.2	21.0	42.0
State	10,861	12,130	13,327	16,424	11.7	9.9	23.2	51.2
Local, total	3,709	3,113	3,832	4,270	-16.1	23.1	11.4	15.1
Counties	2,775	2,073	2,483	3,096	-25.3	19.8	24.7	11.6
Municipalities	936	1,041	1,359	1,185	11.2	30.5	-12.8	26.6
Oregon	22,813	25,627	28,105	34,662	12.3	9.7	23.3	51.9
State	15,337	17,778	18,584	23,263	15.9	4.5	25.2	51.7
Local, total	7,476	7,876	9,553	11,413	5.4	21.3	19.5	52.7
Counties	6,695	7,196	9,235	11,172	7.5	28.3	21.0	66.9
Municipalities	1,036	1,033	680	296	-0.3	-34.2	-56.5	-71.4
Pennsylvania	85,533	107,028	123,362	146,698	25.1	15.3	18.9	71.5
State	47,515	61,396	73,541	84,261	29.2	19.8	14.6	77.3
Local, total	62,898	65,974	66,067	81,948	4.9	0.1	24.0	30.3
Counties	34,345	36,513	34,409	46,818	6.3	-5.8	36.1	36.3
Municipalities	28,656	29,561	31,805	35,503	3.2	7.6	11.6	23.9
Rhode Island	6,836	6,007	7,891	10,343	-12.1	31.4	31.1	51.3
State	6,836	6,007	7,891	10,343	-12.1	31.4	31.1	51.3
Local, total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Carolina	17,661	23,473	27,988	39,247	32.9	19.2	40.2	122.2
State	11,084	15,947	20,798	30,211	43.9	30.4	45.3	172.6
Local, total	6,577	7,526	7,190	9,218	14.4	-4.5	28.2	40.2
Counties	6,267	7,294	6,946	8,756	16.4	-4.8	26.1	39.7
Municipalities	311	237	311	482	-23.8	31.2	55.0	55.0
South Dakota	3,386	3,601	3,770	5,049	6.3	4.7	33.9	49.1
State	2,760	2,769	2,780	3,928	0.3	0.4	41.3	42.3
Local, total	626	832	990	1,121	32.9	19.0	13.2	79.1
Counties	600	810	963	1,110	35.0	18.9	15.3	85.0
Municipalities	36	89	68	90	147.2	-23.6	32.3	150.0
Tennessee	25,239	29,777	37,251	46,232	18.0	25.1	24.1	83.2
State	20,206	22,797	25,426	30,978	12.8	11.5	21.8	53.3
Local, total	5,961	8,228	14,178	18,022	38.0	72.3	27.1	202.3
Counties	4,684	6,903	11,128	14,557	47.4	61.2	30.8	210.8
Municipalities	2,422	2,457	3,666	4,102	1.4	49.2	11.9	69.4
Texas	63,329	64,835	71,530	88,399	2.4	10.3	23.6	39.6
State	40,384	40,344	43,475	49,852	-0.1	7.8	14.7	23.4
Local, total	22,947	24,493	28,135	38,548	6.7	14.9	37.0	68.0
Counties	20,131	21,433	24,951	34,290	6.5	16.4	37.4	70.3
Municipalities	3,171	3,404	3,753	4,899	7.3	10.3	30.5	54.5
Utah	6,674	7,322	8,876	11,350	9.7	21.2	27.9	70.1
State	6,154	6,472	7,365	8,897	5.2	13.8	20.8	44.6
Local, total	768	1,107	1,781	2,904	44.1	60.9	63.0	278.1
Counties	762	1,188	1,716	2,852	55.9	44.4	66.2	274.3
Municipalities	13	6	70	86	-53.8	1,066.7	22.9	561.5
Vermont	6,508	5,764	7,203	7,833	-11.4	25.0	8.7	20.4
State	6,501	5,762	7,187	7,818	-11.4	24.7	8.8	20.3
Local, total	7	2	16	15	-71.4	700.0	-6.2	114.3
Counties	7	2	16	15	-71.4	700.0	-6.2	114.3
Municipalities	-	-	-	2	-	-	(X)	-
Virginia	40,945	44,047	50,942	63,345	7.6	15.7	24.3	54.7
State	35,532	36,680	40,980	51,548	3.2	11.7	25.8	45.1
Local, total	9,559	11,237	14,537	17,730	17.6	29.4	22.0	85.5
Counties	3,174	4,852	6,705	7,277	52.9	38.2	8.5	129.3
Municipalities	6,716	6,604	8,191	10,900	-1.7	24.0	33.1	62.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. Percent change in corrections total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1974—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure[1]				Percent increase or decrease (-)			
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1974
Washington	48,518	43,453	50,852	58,502	-10.4	17.0	15.0	20.6
State	34,562	29,420	36,209	42,253	-14.9	23.1	16.7	22.2
Local, total	15,047	14,630	16,268	17,583	-2.8	11.2	8.1	16.8
Counties	13,020	12,897	14,530	15,825	-0.9	12.7	8.9	21.5
Municipalities	2,061	1,967	2,055	2,252	-4.6	4.5	9.6	9.3
West Virginia	6,511	7,944	10,571	14,488	22.0	33.1	37.0	122.5
State	4,878	5,929	7,782	9,963	21.5	31.3	28.0	104.2
Local, total	1,643	2,015	2,795	4,527	22.6	38.7	62.0	175.5
Counties	1,556	1,996	2,778	4,569	28.3	39.2	64.5	193.6
Municipalities	125	107	123	173	-14.4	15.0	40.6	38.4
Wisconsin	54,629	57,997	56,793	53,965	6.2	-2.1	-5.0	-1.2
State	45,059	46,636	45,186	41,114	3.5	-3.1	-9.0	-8.8
Local, total	10,426	12,391	12,526	13,586	18.8	1.1	8.5	30.3
Counties	10,391	12,595	12,526	13,616	21.2	-0.5	8.7	31.0
Municipalities	211	64	136	56	-69.7	112.5	-58.8	-73.5
Wyoming	2,848	3,256	3,380	4,047	14.3	3.8	19.7	42.1
State	2,350	2,745	2,888	3,384	16.8	5.2	17.2	44.0
Local, total	502	515	501	664	2.6	-2.7	32.5	32.3
Counties	431	384	391	458	-10.9	1.8	17.1	6.3
Municipalities	76	136	118	223	78.9	-13.2	89.0	193.4

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.
X Not applicable.
[1]For each State, and the United States summary, the expenditure figures shown on the "Local, total" line and the combined State-local line (the data shown opposite the names of the individual States) exclude duplicative intergovernmental expenditure amounts. This was done to avoid the artificial inflation which would result if an intergovernmental expenditure amount for one government is tabulated and then counted again when the recipient government(s) ultimately expend(s) that amount.

Table 21. Percent change in corrections full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1974

State and type of government	Employment and payroll								Percent increase or decrease (-)							
	October 1971		October 1972		October 1973		October 1974		October 1971 to October 1972		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1973 to October 1974		October 1971 to October 1974	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
United States, total	172,821	129,119	177,864	142,905	187,298	159,518	203,230	185,577	2.9	10.7	5.3	11.6	8.5	16.3	17.6	43.7
States	106,045	78,648	107,785	86,710	112,176	95,565	121,160	110,710	1.6	10.3	4.1	10.2	8.0	15.8	14.3	40.8
Local, total	66,776	50,470	70,079	56,193	75,122	63,953	82,070	74,867	4.9	11.3	7.2	13.8	9.2	17.1	22.9	48.3
Counties	49,261	36,028	53,014	40,958	56,905	46,742	62,482	55,027	7.6	13.7	7.3	14.1	9.8	17.7	26.8	52.7
Municipalities	17,515	14,442	17,065	15,235	18,217	17,211	19,588	19,840	-2.6	5.5	6.8	13.0	7.5	15.3	11.8	37.4
Alabama	1,425	730	1,590	892	1,763	1,103	2,036	1,393	11.6	22.2	10.9	23.7	15.5	26.3	42.9	90.8
State	939	486	1,003	563	1,066	695	1,243	850	6.8	15.8	6.3	23.4	16.6	22.3	32.4	74.9
Local, total	486	244	587	330	697	409	793	544	20.8	35.2	18.7	23.9	13.8	33.0	63.2	123.0
Counties	333	163	414	234	536	319	620	411	24.3	43.6	29.5	36.3	15.7	28.8	86.2	152.1
Municipalities	153	81	173	95	161	90	173	132	13.1	17.3	-6.9	-5.3	7.5	46.7	13.1	63.0
Alaska	380	401	442	559	385	403	445	571	16.3	39.4	-12.9	-27.9	15.6	41.7	17.1	42.4
State	335	364	370	476	341	360	412	534	10.4	30.8	-7.8	-24.4	20.8	48.3	23.0	46.7
Local, total	45	37	72	83	44	43	33	37	60.0	124.3	-38.9	-48.2	-25.0	-14.0	-26.7	-
Boroughs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	45	37	72	83	44	43	33	37	60.0	124.3	-38.9	-48.2	-25.0	-14.0	-26.7	-
Arizona	1,374	881	1,450	1,020	1,845	1,403	2,099	1,811	5.5	15.8	27.2	37.5	13.8	29.1	52.8	105.6
State	745	512	744	539	950	761	1,070	943	-0.1	5.3	27.7	41.2	12.6	23.9	43.6	84.2
Local, total	629	369	706	481	895	642	1,029	868	12.2	30.4	26.8	33.5	15.0	35.2	63.6	135.2
Counties	576	334	649	437	847	601	1,013	856	12.7	30.8	30.5	37.5	19.6	42.4	75.9	156.3
Municipalities	53	35	57	44	48	41	16	13	7.5	25.7	-15.8	-6.8	-66.7	-68.3	-69.8	-62.9
Arkansas	665	313	761	405	821	479	892	561	14.4	29.4	7.9	18.3	8.6	17.1	34.1	79.2
State	452	215	543	306	560	348	643	420	20.1	42.3	3.1	13.7	14.8	20.7	42.3	95.3
Local, total	213	98	218	99	261	132	249	141	2.3	1.0	19.7	33.3	-4.6	6.8	16.9	43.9
Counties	157	65	165	67	176	80	197	107	5.1	3.1	6.7	19.4	11.9	33.8	25.5	64.6
Municipalities	56	33	53	32	85	51	52	34	-5.4	-3.0	60.4	59.4	-38.8	-33.3	-7.1	3.0
California	26,754	25,266	29,039	28,329	29,589	31,039	31,996	35,768	8.5	12.1	1.9	9.6	8.1	15.2	19.6	41.6
State	10,159	9,925	11,891	11,687	11,714	12,691	12,807	14,913	17.0	17.8	-1.5	8.6	9.3	17.5	26.1	50.3
Local, total	16,595	15,342	17,148	16,643	17,875	18,348	19,189	20,855	3.3	8.5	4.2	10.2	7.4	13.7	15.6	35.9
Counties	15,802	14,543	16,310	15,806	17,094	17,528	18,321	19,963	3.2	8.7	4.8	10.9	7.2	13.9	15.9	37.3
Municipalities	793	799	838	836	781	820	868	892	5.7	4.6	-6.8	-1.9	11.1	8.8	9.5	11.6
Colorado	1,710	1,265	1,778	1,360	1,910	1,601	2,053	1,884	4.0	7.5	7.4	17.7	7.5	17.7	20.1	48.9
State	1,327	1,012	1,399	1,101	1,470	1,268	1,535	1,443	5.4	8.8	5.1	15.2	4.4	13.8	15.7	42.6
Local, total	383	253	379	259	440	333	518	441	-1.0	2.4	16.1	28.6	17.7	32.4	35.2	74.3
Counties	148	76	161	87	217	131	280	184	8.8	14.5	34.8	50.6	29.0	40.5	89.2	142.1
Municipalities	235	177	218	172	223	202	238	258	-7.2	-2.8	2.3	17.4	6.7	27.7	1.3	45.8
Connecticut	2,058	1,660	2,087	1,806	2,312	1,907	2,703	2,542	1.4	8.8	10.8	5.6	16.9	33.3	31.3	53.1
State	2,048	1,654	2,087	1,806	2,312	1,907	2,701	2,539	1.9	9.2	10.8	5.6	16.8	33.1	31.9	53.5
Local, total	10	6	-	-	-	-	2	3	(X)	(X)	-	-	(X)	(X)	-80.0	-50.0
Municipalities	10	6	-	-	-	-	2	3	(X)	(X)	-	-	(X)	(X)	-80.0	-50.0
Delaware	583	493	690	565	654	522	683	637	18.4	14.6	-5.2	-7.6	4.4	22.0	17.2	29.2
State	583	493	690	565	654	522	683	637	18.4	14.6	-5.2	-7.6	4.4	22.0	17.2	29.2
Local, total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counties	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
District of Columbia:																
Local, total	2,625	2,390	2,850	2,917	2,922	2,883	3,333	3,486	8.6	22.1	2.5	-1.2	14.1	20.9	27.0	45.9
Florida	7,367	4,572	8,472	5,674	9,827	7,116	10,816	9,058	15.0	24.1	16.0	25.4	10.1	27.3	46.8	98.1
State	4,698	3,019	5,831	4,037	7,065	5,157	8,274	7,035	24.1	33.7	21.2	27.7	17.1	36.4	76.1	133.0
Local, total	2,669	1,553	2,641	1,637	2,762	1,959	2,542	2,024	-1.0	5.4	4.6	19.7	-8.0	3.3	-4.8	30.3
Counties	2,037	1,188	2,031	1,256	2,219	1,603	1,999	1,615	-0.3	5.7	9.3	27.6	-9.9	0.7	-1.9	35.9
Municipalities	632	365	610	381	543	357	543	409	-3.5	4.4	-11.0	-6.3	-	14.6	-14.1	12.1
Georgia	3,896	2,164	4,050	2,561	4,970	3,294	5,315	3,867	4.0	18.3	22.7	28.6	6.9	17.4	36.4	78.7
State	2,503	1,412	2,593	1,736	3,183	2,170	3,427	2,566	3.6	22.9	22.8	25.0	7.7	18.2	36.9	81.7
Local, total	1,393	752	1,457	824	1,787	1,124	1,888	1,301	4.6	9.6	22.6	36.4	5.7	15.7	35.5	73.0
Counties	1,214	649	1,269	717	1,548	978	1,662	1,151	4.5	10.5	22.0	36.4	7.4	17.7	36.9	77.3
Municipalities	179	103	188	108	239	145	226	150	5.0	4.9	27.1	34.3	-5.4	3.4	26.3	45.6
Hawaii	434	400	432	384	444	450	453	494	-0.5	-4.0	2.8	17.2	2.0	9.8	4.4	23.5
State	358	337	351	320	360	371	372	412	-2.0	-5.0	2.6	15.9	3.3	11.1	3.9	22.3
Local, total	76	62	81	64	84	79	81	82	6.6	3.2	3.7	23.4	-3.6	3.8	6.6	32.3
Counties	17	13	17	11	20	18	17	12	-	-15.4	17.6	63.6	-15.0	-33.3	-	-7.7
Municipalities	59	49	64	53	64	61	64	69	8.5	8.2	-	15.1	-	13.1	8.5	40.8
Idaho	425	253	458	293	542	346	469	337	7.8	15.8	18.3	18.1	-13.5	-2.6	10.4	33.2
State	360	223	369	245	441	292	364	276	2.5	9.9	19.5	19.2	-17.5	-5.5	1.1	23.8
Local, total	65	30	89	48	101	54	105	61	36.9	60.0	13.5	12.5	4.0	13.0	61.5	103.3
Counties	63	29	85	46	97	52	102	59	34.9	58.6	14.1	13.0	5.2	13.5	61.9	103.4
Municipalities	2	1	4	2	4	2	3	2	100.0	100.0	-	-	-25.0	-	50.0	100.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 21. Percent change in corrections full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1974—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll								Percent increase or decrease (-)							
	October 1971		October 1972		October 1973		October 1974		October 1971 to October 1972		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1973 to October 1974		October 1971 to October 1974	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
Illinois	7,161	5,213	7,391	5,865	6,877	6,340	7,437	6,855	3.2	12.5	-7.0	8.1	8.1	8.1	3.9	31.5
State	4,959	3,634	4,910	4,031	4,502	4,380	4,767	4,668	-1.0	10.9	-8.3	8.7	5.9	6.6	-3.9	28.5
Local, total	2,202	1,579	2,481	1,834	2,375	1,960	2,670	2,186	12.7	16.1	-4.3	6.9	12.4	11.5	21.3	38.4
Counties	2,165	1,549	2,459	1,815	2,337	1,931	2,654	2,175	13.6	17.2	-5.0	6.4	13.6	12.6	22.6	40.4
Municipalities	37	29	22	20	38	29	16	12	-40.5	-31.0	72.7	45.0	-57.9	-58.6	-56.8	-58.6
Indiana	3,042	1,812	2,828	1,818	3,024	2,085	3,284	2,461	-7.0	0.3	6.9	14.7	8.6	18.0	8.0	35.8
State	1,999	1,234	1,856	1,257	1,869	1,397	1,969	1,598	-7.2	1.9	0.7	11.1	5.4	14.4	-1.5	29.5
Local, total	1,043	578	972	560	1,155	688	1,315	863	-6.8	-3.1	18.8	22.9	13.9	25.4	26.1	49.3
Counties	542	271	644	356	836	485	880	566	18.8	31.4	29.8	36.2	5.3	16.7	62.4	108.9
Municipalities	501	307	328	204	319	202	435	298	-34.5	-33.6	-2.7	-1.0	36.4	47.5	-13.2	-2.9
Iowa	1,563	979	1,508	1,059	1,549	1,209	1,806	1,417	-3.5	8.2	2.7	14.2	16.6	17.2	15.5	44.7
State	1,134	752	1,115	843	1,131	964	1,271	1,061	-1.7	12.1	1.4	14.4	12.4	10.1	12.1	41.1
Local, total	429	227	393	216	418	245	535	356	-8.4	-4.8	6.4	13.4	28.0	45.3	24.7	56.8
Counties	424	223	389	211	412	240	527	349	-8.3	-5.4	5.9	13.7	27.9	45.4	24.3	56.5
Municipalities	5	4	4	4	6	5	8	7	-20.0	-	50.0	25.0	33.3	40.0	60.0	75.0
Kansas	2,379	1,445	2,208	1,326	2,300	1,445	2,570	1,694	-7.2	-8.2	4.2	9.0	11.7	17.2	8.0	17.2
State	2,045	1,280	1,911	1,171	1,945	1,241	2,114	1,422	-6.6	-8.5	1.8	6.0	8.7	14.6	3.4	11.1
Local, total	334	165	297	155	355	204	456	272	-11.1	-6.1	19.5	31.6	28.5	33.3	36.5	64.8
Counties	297	143	252	127	290	159	400	233	-15.2	-11.2	15.1	25.2	37.9	46.5	34.7	62.9
Municipalities	37	23	45	28	65	45	56	39	21.6	21.7	44.4	60.7	-13.8	-13.3	51.4	69.6
Kentucky	1,710	903	1,763	1,048	1,971	1,358	2,032	1,389	3.1	16.1	11.8	29.6	3.1	2.3	18.8	53.8
State	1,487	784	1,332	819	1,458	1,040	1,448	1,011	-10.4	4.5	9.5	27.0	-0.7	-2.8	-2.6	29.0
Local, total	223	120	431	229	513	318	584	377	93.3	90.8	19.0	38.9	13.8	18.6	161.9	214.2
Counties	201	106	403	210	462	279	517	332	100.5	98.1	14.6	32.9	11.9	19.0	157.2	213.2
Municipalities	22	14	28	19	51	39	67	45	27.3	35.7	82.1	105.3	31.4	15.4	204.5	221.4
Louisiana	2,395	1,292	2,556	1,499	3,043	1,838	3,146	2,155	6.7	16.0	19.1	22.6	3.4	17.2	31.4	66.8
State	1,582	867	1,742	1,070	2,095	1,289	2,139	1,486	10.1	23.4	20.3	20.5	2.1	15.3	35.2	71.4
Local, total	813	425	814	429	948	549	1,007	669	0.1	0.9	16.5	28.0	6.2	21.9	23.9	57.4
Parishes	308	159	417	214	422	248	490	303	35.4	34.6	1.2	15.9	16.1	22.2	59.1	90.6
Municipalities	505	266	397	215	526	301	517	366	-21.4	-19.2	32.5	40.0	-1.7	21.6	2.4	37.6
Maine	737	439	751	529	785	583	806	631	1.9	20.5	4.5	10.2	2.7	8.2	9.4	43.7
State	629	388	641	474	672	519	668	548	1.9	22.2	4.8	9.5	-0.6	5.6	6.2	41.2
Local, total	108	51	110	55	113	64	138	83	1.9	7.8	2.7	16.4	22.1	29.7	27.8	62.7
Counties	108	51	106	53	109	61	138	83	-1.9	3.9	2.8	15.1	26.6	36.1	27.8	62.7
Municipalities	-	-	4	2	4	2	-	-	(X)	(X)	-	-	(X)	(X)	-	-
Maryland	5,095	3,896	5,323	4,902	5,356	5,041	5,522	5,559	4.5	25.8	0.6	2.8	3.1	10.3	8.4	42.7
State	4,336	3,385	4,508	4,136	4,652	4,454	4,683	4,773	4.0	22.2	3.2	7.7	0.7	7.2	8.0	41.0
Local, total	759	512	815	767	704	586	839	786	7.4	49.8	-13.6	-23.6	19.2	34.1	10.5	53.5
Counties	320	236	406	333	333	284	400	367	26.9	41.1	-18.0	-14.7	20.1	29.2	25.0	55.5
Municipalities	439	276	409	433	371	303	439	419	-6.8	56.9	-9.3	-30.0	18.3	38.3	-	51.8
Massachusetts	4,670	3,772	4,709	3,883	4,966	4,312	5,273	4,937	0.8	2.9	5.5	11.0	6.2	14.5	12.9	30.9
State	3,016	2,587	2,895	2,315	3,100	2,578	3,187	2,885	-4.0	-10.5	7.1	11.4	2.8	11.9	5.7	11.5
Local, total	1,654	1,185	1,814	1,568	1,866	1,734	2,086	2,052	9.7	32.3	2.9	10.6	11.8	18.3	26.1	73.2
Counties	1,235	825	1,363	1,166	1,441	1,301	1,640	1,583	10.4	41.3	5.7	11.6	13.8	21.7	32.8	91.9
Municipalities	419	360	451	402	425	433	446	469	7.6	11.7	-5.8	7.7	4.9	8.3	6.4	30.3
Michigan	5,575	4,924	5,782	5,228	5,903	5,850	6,613	6,754	3.7	6.2	2.1	11.9	12.0	15.5	18.6	37.2
State	3,178	2,963	3,132	3,013	3,143	3,310	3,312	3,538	-1.4	1.7	0.4	9.9	5.4	6.9	4.2	19.4
Local, total	2,397	1,961	2,650	2,215	2,760	2,540	3,301	3,217	10.6	13.0	4.2	14.7	19.6	26.7	37.7	64.0
Counties	2,063	1,675	2,354	1,945	2,464	2,229	2,970	2,853	14.1	16.1	4.7	14.6	20.5	28.0	44.0	70.3
Municipalities	334	287	296	270	296	311	331	363	-11.4	-5.9	-	15.2	11.8	16.7	-0.9	26.5
Minnesota	2,670	2,084	2,671	2,283	2,544	2,314	2,635	2,500	-	9.5	-4.8	1.4	3.6	8.0	-1.3	20.0
State	1,534	1,132	1,811	1,536	1,494	1,361	1,442	1,329	18.1	35.7	-17.5	-11.4	-3.5	-2.4	-6.0	17.4
Local, total	1,136	952	860	747	1,050	953	1,193	1,171	-24.3	-21.5	22.1	27.6	13.6	22.9	5.0	23.0
Counties	944	776	779	671	975	877	1,118	1,089	-17.5	-13.5	25.2	30.7	14.7	24.2	18.4	40.3
Municipalities	192	176	81	75	75	76	75	82	-57.8	-57.4	-7.4	1.3	-	7.9	-60.9	-53.4
Mississippi	595	297	760	397	927	558	1,122	688	27.7	33.7	22.0	40.6	21.0	23.3	88.6	131.6
State	485	242	578	311	754	473	924	581	19.2	28.5	30.4	52.1	22.5	22.8	90.5	140.1
Local, total	110	55	182	86	173	84	198	107	65.5	56.4	-4.9	-2.3	14.5	27.4	80.0	94.5
Counties	72	34	102	45	123	57	142	74	41.7	32.4	20.6	26.7	15.4	29.8	97.2	117.6
Municipalities	38	21	80	40	50	27	56	33	110.5	90.5	-37.5	-32.5	12.0	22.2	47.4	57.1
Missouri	2,833	1,650	3,229	1,896	3,467	2,237	3,669	2,572	14.0	14.9	7.4	18.0	5.8	15.0	29.5	55.9
State	1,630	916	1,744	946	1,847	1,115	1,972	1,312	7.0	3.3	5.9	17.9	6.8	17.7	21.0	43.2
Local, total	1,203	735	1,485	950	1,620	1,122	1,697	1,259	23.4	29.3	9.1	18.1	4.8	12.2	41.1	71.3
Counties	742	424	768	448	848	536	944	645	3.5	5.7	10.4	19.6	11.3	20.3	27.2	52.1
Municipalities	461	311	717	502	772	586	753	615	55.5	61.4	7.7	16.7	-2.5	4.9	63.3	97.7
Montana	538	329	556	349	587	408	609	463	3.3	6.1	5.6	16.9	3.7	13.5	13.2	40.7
State	437	279	455	294	485	344	490	382	4.1	5.4	6.6	17.0	1.0	11.0	12.1	36.9
Local, total	101	50	101	54	102	65	119	81	-	8.0	1.0	20.4	16.7	24.6	17.8	62.0
Counties	95	46	93	49	94	59	115	77	-2.1	6.5	1.1	20.4	22.3	30.5	21.1	67.4
Municipalities	6	4	8	5	8	6	4	4	33.3	25.0	-	20.0	-50.0	-33.3	-33.3	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 21. Percent change in corrections full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1974—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll								Percent increase or decrease (-)							
	October 1971		October 1972		October 1973		October 1974		October 1971 to October 1972		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1973 to October 1974		October 1971 to October 1974	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
Nebraska	823	483	870	533	909	639	1,022	773	5.7	10.4	4.5	19.9	12.4	21.0	24.2	60.0
State	689	416	707	427	669	465	780	590	2.6	2.6	-5.4	8.9	16.6	26.9	13.2	41.8
Local, total	134	67	163	106	240	174	242	182	21.6	58.2	47.2	64.2	0.8	4.6	80.6	171.6
Counties	117	55	146	91	203	143	216	160	24.8	65.5	39.0	57.1	6.4	11.9	84.6	190.9
Municipalities	17	13	17	15	37	31	26	23	-	15.4	117.6	106.7	-29.7	-25.8	52.9	76.9
Nevada	767	607	842	721	876	776	958	963	9.8	18.8	4.0	7.6	9.4	24.1	24.9	58.6
State	398	325	418	367	445	389	477	475	5.0	12.9	6.5	6.0	7.2	22.1	19.8	46.2
Local, total	369	282	424	354	431	388	481	488	14.9	25.5	1.7	9.6	11.6	25.8	30.4	73.0
Counties	323	244	361	294	397	355	440	446	11.8	20.5	10.0	20.7	10.8	25.6	36.2	82.8
Municipalities	46	38	63	60	34	33	41	42	37.0	57.9	-46.0	-45.0	20.6	27.3	-10.9	10.5
New Hampshire	367	226	454	283	425	296	457	363	23.7	25.2	-6.4	4.6	7.5	22.6	24.5	60.6
State	256	158	277	189	274	206	311	271	8.2	19.6	-1.1	9.0	13.5	31.6	21.5	71.5
Local, total	111	68	177	94	151	91	146	93	59.5	38.2	-14.7	-3.2	-3.3	2.2	31.5	36.8
Counties	100	60	158	81	130	73	126	79	58.0	35.0	-17.7	-9.9	-3.1	8.2	26.0	31.7
Municipalities	11	8	19	13	21	18	20	13	72.7	62.5	10.5	38.5	-4.8	-27.8	81.8	62.5
New Jersey	6,383	5,025	6,573	5,406	7,119	5,962	7,700	7,078	3.0	7.6	8.3	10.3	8.2	18.7	20.6	40.9
State	3,243	2,660	3,082	2,553	3,252	2,863	3,398	3,340	-5.0	-4.0	5.5	12.1	4.5	16.7	4.8	25.6
Local, total	3,140	2,364	3,491	2,853	3,867	3,099	4,302	3,737	11.2	20.7	10.8	8.6	11.2	20.6	37.0	58.1
Counties	3,133	2,360	3,485	2,849	3,863	3,096	4,287	3,731	11.2	20.7	10.8	8.7	11.0	20.5	36.8	58.1
Municipalities	7	4	6	4	4	3	15	7	-14.3	-	-33.3	-25.0	275.0	133.3	114.3	75.0
New Mexico	780	404	802	469	823	534	835	593	2.8	16.1	2.6	13.9	1.5	11.0	7.1	46.8
State	624	317	633	382	590	388	617	445	1.4	20.5	-6.8	1.6	4.6	14.7	-1.1	40.4
Local, total	156	86	169	87	233	146	218	147	8.3	1.2	37.9	67.8	-6.4	0.7	39.7	70.9
Counties	102	45	108	46	104	53	97	56	5.9	2.2	-3.7	15.2	-6.7	5.7	-4.9	24.4
Municipalities	54	41	61	41	129	93	121	92	13.0	-	111.5	126.8	-6.2	-1.1	124.1	124.4
New York	25,797	21,874	20,512	20,214	21,733	22,336	23,550	26,026	-20.5	-7.6	6.0	10.5	8.4	16.5	-8.7	19.0
State	15,124	13,181	10,632	11,490	10,999	11,799	11,959	13,664	-29.7	-12.8	3.5	2.7	8.7	15.8	-20.9	3.7
Local, total	10,673	8,693	9,880	8,724	10,734	10,537	11,591	12,363	-7.4	0.4	8.6	20.8	8.0	17.3	8.6	42.2
Counties	4,367	3,053	4,559	3,501	4,830	3,927	5,213	4,627	4.4	14.7	5.9	12.2	7.9	17.8	19.4	51.6
Municipalities	6,306	5,640	5,321	5,223	5,904	6,610	6,378	7,735	-15.6	-7.4	11.0	26.6	8.0	17.0	1.1	37.1
North Carolina	4,989	3,005	5,332	3,491	5,300	3,682	5,905	4,620	6.9	16.2	-0.6	5.5	11.4	25.5	18.4	53.7
State	4,377	2,722	4,744	3,197	4,682	3,341	5,196	4,180	8.4	17.5	-1.3	4.5	11.0	25.1	18.7	53.6
Local, total	612	283	588	294	618	341	709	440	-3.9	3.9	5.1	16.0	14.7	29.0	15.8	55.5
Counties	612	283	583	291	612	337	702	436	-4.7	2.8	5.0	15.8	14.7	29.4	14.7	54.1
Municipalities	-	-	5	3	6	3	7	4	(X)	(X)	20.0	-	16.7	33.3	(X)	(X)
North Dakota	267	174	233	151	259	156	296	208	-12.7	-13.2	11.2	3.3	14.3	33.3	10.9	19.5
State	215	152	192	129	205	125	247	178	-10.7	-15.1	6.8	-3.1	20.5	42.4	14.9	17.1
Local, total	52	23	41	22	54	31	49	30	-21.2	-4.3	31.7	40.9	-9.3	-3.2	-5.8	30.4
Counties	49	20	38	19	51	28	46	27	-22.4	-5.0	34.2	47.4	-9.8	-3.6	-6.1	35.0
Municipalities	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	-	50.0	-	-	-	-	-	50.0
Ohio	7,563	5,163	8,881	6,839	9,155	7,562	9,447	8,319	17.4	32.5	3.1	10.6	3.2	10.0	24.9	61.1
State	5,220	3,656	6,246	5,064	6,427	5,526	6,389	5,952	19.7	38.5	2.9	9.1	-0.6	7.7	22.4	62.8
Local, total	2,343	1,507	2,635	1,775	2,728	2,035	3,058	2,368	12.5	17.8	3.5	14.6	12.1	16.4	30.5	57.1
Counties	1,766	1,108	2,120	1,346	2,126	1,500	2,476	1,816	20.0	21.5	0.3	11.4	16.5	21.1	40.2	63.9
Municipalities	577	399	515	429	602	536	582	552	-10.7	7.5	16.9	24.9	-3.3	3.0	0.9	38.3
Oklahoma	1,465	726	1,759	846	1,927	1,004	2,004	1,212	20.1	16.5	9.6	18.7	4.0	20.7	36.8	66.9
State	1,081	523	1,435	666	1,526	753	1,603	942	32.7	27.3	6.3	13.1	5.0	25.1	48.3	80.1
Local, total	384	203	324	180	401	250	401	271	-15.6	-11.3	23.8	38.9	-	8.4	4.4	33.5
Counties	301	148	222	115	311	183	298	186	-26.2	-22.3	40.1	59.1	-4.2	1.6	-1.0	25.7
Municipalities	83	55	102	65	90	68	103	84	22.9	18.2	-11.8	4.6	14.4	23.5	24.1	52.7
Oregon	1,990	1,507	2,094	1,702	2,060	1,780	2,248	2,036	5.2	12.9	-1.6	4.6	9.1	14.4	13.0	35.1
State	1,262	981	1,394	1,172	1,236	1,090	1,427	1,283	10.5	19.5	-11.3	-7.0	15.5	17.7	13.1	30.8
Local, total	728	526	700	530	824	690	821	752	-3.8	0.8	17.7	30.2	0.4	9.0	12.8	43.0
Counties	643	451	643	478	802	678	812	745	-	6.0	24.7	41.8	1.2	9.9	26.3	65.2
Municipalities	85	75	57	52	22	13	9	7	-32.9	-30.7	-61.4	-75.0	-59.1	-46.2	-89.4	-90.7
Pennsylvania	6,592	4,809	7,855	6,198	8,139	6,996	8,739	7,980	19.2	28.9	3.6	12.9	7.4	14.1	32.6	65.9
State	3,269	2,354	3,946	3,199	3,944	3,717	4,008	4,143	20.7	35.9	-0.1	16.2	1.6	11.5	22.6	76.0
Local, total	3,323	2,456	3,909	2,999	4,195	3,279	4,731	3,838	17.6	22.1	7.3	9.3	12.8	17.0	42.4	56.3
Counties	1,998	1,126	2,318	1,414	2,543	1,628	2,797	1,980	16.0	25.6	9.7	15.1	10.0	21.6	40.0	75.8
Municipalities	1,325	1,329	1,591	1,585	1,652	1,651	1,934	1,858	20.1	19.3	3.8	4.2	17.1	12.5	46.0	39.8
Rhode Island	440	390	519	458	563	565	739	790	18.0	17.4	8.5	23.4	31.3	39.8	68.0	102.6
State	440	390	519	458	563	565	739	790	18.0	17.4	8.5	23.4	31.3	39.8	68.0	102.6
Local, total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Carolina	2,024	1,077	2,267	1,310	2,345	1,491	2,616	1,784	12.0	21.6	3.4	13.8	11.6	19.7	29.2	65.6
State	1,354	772	1,576	965	1,715	1,150	2,048	1,445	16.4	25.0	8.8	19.2	19.4	25.7	51.3	87.2
Local, total	670	306	691	345	630	340	568	338	3.1	12.7	-8.8	-1.4	-9.8	-0.6	-15.2	10.5
Counties	640	290	660	330	597	320	531	314	3.1	13.8	-9.5	-3.0	-11.1	-1.9	-17.0	8.3
Municipalities	30	16	31	16	33	21	37	24	3.3	-	6.5	31.3	12.1	14.3	23.3	50.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 21. Percent change in corrections full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1974—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll								Percent increase or decrease (-)							
	October 1971		October 1972		October 1973		October 1974		October 1971 to October 1972		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1973 to October 1974		October 1971 to October 1974	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
South Dakota	341	188	329	198	332	222	312	229	-3.5	5.3	0.9	12.1	-6.0	3.2	-8.5	21.8
State	265	154	242	157	224	160	214	170	-8.7	1.9	-7.4	1.9	-4.5	6.3	-19.2	10.4
Local, total	76	35	87	41	108	61	98	59	14.5	17.1	24.1	48.8	-9.3	-3.3	28.9	68.6
Counties	72	33	84	40	104	59	96	58	16.7	21.2	23.8	47.5	-7.7	-1.7	33.3	75.8
Municipalities	4	2	3	2	4	2	2	1	-25.0	-	33.3	-	-50.0	-50.0	-50.0	-50.0
Tennessee	2,665	1,422	2,844	1,608	3,278	2,035	3,570	2,366	6.7	13.1	15.3	26.6	8.9	16.3	34.0	66.4
State	1,966	1,019	2,015	1,137	2,247	1,388	2,379	1,562	2.5	11.6	11.5	22.1	5.9	12.5	21.0	53.3
Local, total	699	403	829	471	1,031	647	1,191	803	18.6	16.9	24.4	37.4	15.5	24.1	70.4	99.3
Counties	556	317	673	381	684	408	823	536	21.0	20.2	1.6	7.1	20.3	31.4	48.0	69.1
Municipalities	143	86	156	90	347	240	368	267	9.1	4.7	122.4	166.7	6.1	11.3	157.3	210.5
Texas	6,565	3,601	6,451	3,921	7,181	4,696	7,460	5,230	-1.7	8.9	11.3	19.8	3.9	11.4	13.6	45.2
State	3,898	2,094	3,679	2,285	4,080	2,721	4,124	2,890	-5.6	9.1	10.9	19.1	1.1	6.2	5.8	38.0
Local, total	2,667	1,507	2,772	1,636	3,101	1,975	3,336	2,340	3.9	8.6	11.9	20.7	7.6	18.5	25.1	55.3
Counties	2,300	1,304	2,432	1,435	2,777	1,741	3,019	2,090	5.7	10.0	14.2	21.3	8.7	20.0	31.3	60.3
Municipalities	567	204	340	202	324	233	317	250	-7.4	-1.0	-4.7	15.3	-2.2	7.3	-13.6	22.5
Utah	612	397	683	457	767	544	901	701	11.6	15.1	12.3	19.0	17.5	28.9	47.2	76.6
State	499	341	552	386	587	441	653	549	10.6	13.2	6.3	14.2	11.2	24.5	30.9	61.0
Local, total	113	56	131	71	180	103	248	152	15.9	26.8	37.4	45.1	37.8	47.6	119.5	171.4
Counties	113	56	131	71	179	102	246	151	15.9	26.8	36.6	43.7	37.4	48.0	117.7	169.6
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	1	(Z)	2	1	-	-	(X)	(X)	100.0	(X)	(X)	(X)
Vermont	439	333	438	418	437	352	420	350	-0.2	25.5	-0.2	-15.8	-3.9	-0.6	-4.3	5.1
State	435	330	438	418	435	351	418	349	0.7	26.7	-0.7	-16.0	-3.9	-0.6	-3.9	5.8
Local, total	4	2	-	(Z)	2	1	2	1	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-	-50.0	-50.0
Counties	1	-	-	(Z)	2	1	2	1	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-	100.0	(X)
Municipalities	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)
Virginia	3,320	1,981	3,732	2,431	4,092	2,976	5,430	3,862	12.4	22.7	9.6	22.4	32.7	29.8	63.6	95.0
State	2,535	1,548	2,722	1,830	2,958	2,218	4,159	2,932	7.4	18.2	8.7	21.2	40.6	32.2	64.1	89.4
Local, total	785	434	1,010	601	1,134	758	1,271	930	28.7	38.5	12.3	26.1	12.1	22.7	61.9	114.3
Counties	317	178	375	231	399	299	488	374	18.3	29.8	6.4	29.4	22.3	25.1	53.9	110.1
Municipalities	468	256	635	371	735	459	783	557	35.7	44.9	15.7	23.7	6.5	21.4	67.3	117.6
Washington	3,510	2,686	3,718	2,773	3,697	2,928	3,851	3,288	5.9	3.2	-0.6	5.6	4.2	12.3	9.7	22.4
State	2,597	2,031	2,427	1,875	2,369	1,932	2,408	2,112	-6.5	-7.7	-2.4	3.0	1.6	9.3	-7.3	4.0
Local, total	913	655	1,291	898	1,328	996	1,443	1,176	41.4	37.1	2.9	10.9	8.7	18.1	58.1	79.5
Counties	775	540	1,159	785	1,193	866	1,362	1,095	49.5	45.4	2.9	10.3	14.2	26.4	75.7	102.8
Municipalities	138	115	132	113	135	130	81	81	-4.3	-1.7	2.3	15.0	-40.0	-37.7	-41.3	-29.6
West Virginia	983	443	867	454	949	519	1,040	617	-11.8	2.5	9.5	14.3	9.6	18.9	5.8	39.3
State	736	343	628	335	676	379	744	459	-14.7	-2.3	7.6	13.1	10.1	21.1	1.1	33.8
Local, total	247	100	239	119	273	140	296	158	-3.2	19.0	14.2	17.6	8.4	12.9	19.8	58.0
Counties	245	99	237	118	271	139	295	157	-3.3	19.2	14.3	17.8	8.9	12.9	20.4	58.6
Municipalities	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-50.0	-	-50.0	-
Wisconsin	3,188	2,625	3,362	3,009	3,340	3,169	3,571	3,486	5.5	14.6	-0.7	5.3	6.9	10.0	12.0	32.8
State	2,365	1,968	2,526	2,292	2,550	2,436	2,657	2,640	6.8	16.5	1.0	6.3	4.2	8.4	12.3	34.1
Local, total	823	657	836	717	790	732	914	847	1.6	9.1	-5.5	2.1	15.7	15.7	11.1	28.9
Counties	823	657	836	717	790	732	914	847	1.6	9.1	-5.5	2.1	15.7	15.7	11.1	28.9
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wyoming	292	148	313	167	309	176	342	219	7.2	12.8	-1.3	5.4	10.7	24.4	17.1	48.0
State	239	120	254	140	260	150	288	187	6.3	16.7	2.4	7.1	10.8	24.7	20.5	55.8
Local, total	53	28	59	30	49	27	54	32	11.3	7.1	-16.9	-10.0	10.2	18.5	1.9	14.3
Counties	45	23	50	24	37	19	50	29	11.1	4.3	-26.0	-20.8	35.1	52.6	11.1	26.1
Municipalities	8	5	9	6	12	7	4	4	12.5	20.0	33.3	16.7	-66.7	-42.9	-50.0	-20.0

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.
X Not applicable.
Z Less than half the unit of measurement shown.

Section VIII. OTHER CRIMINAL JUSTICE

Table 22. Percent change in total other criminal justice expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1974

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure[1]				Percent increase or decrease (-)			
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1974
United States, total	66,344	126,872	138,728	208,350	91.2	9.3	50.2	214.0
States	147,576	301,425	447,955	552,396	104.3	48.6	23.3	274.3
Local, total	19,538	44,626	62,478	99,343	128.4	40.0	59.0	408.5
Counties	1,787	7,531	27,102	44,542	321.4	259.9	64.3	2,392.6
Municipalities	18,063	37,144	35,685	55,402	105.6	-3.9	55.3	206.7
Alabama	873	1,141	1,234	1,304	30.7	8.2	5.7	49.4
State	2,530	4,748	6,627	8,491	87.7	39.6	28.1	235.6
Local, total	75	130	350	220	73.3	169.2	-37.1	193.3
Counties	31	130	283	104	319.4	117.7	-63.3	235.5
Municipalities	44	-	67	116	(X)	(X)	73.1	163.6
Alaska	337	148	242	534	-56.1	63.5	120.7	58.5
State	337	336	813	953	-0.3	142.0	17.2	182.8
Local, total	-	-	-	22	-	-	(X)	(X)
Boroughs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	-	-	-	22	-	-	(X)	(X)
Arizona	453	693	935	976	53.0	34.9	4.4	115.5
State	2,837	2,793	5,834	6,286	-1.6	108.9	7.7	121.6
Local, total	211	248	405	165	17.5	63.3	-59.3	-21.8
Counties	-	27	63	-	(X)	133.3	(X)	-
Municipalities	211	221	342	181	4.7	54.8	-47.1	-14.2
Arkansas	227	282	352	426	24.2	24.8	21.0	87.7
State	1,336	849	2,903	3,855	-36.5	241.9	32.8	188.5
Local, total	-	28	-	3	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Counties	-	30	-	-	(X)	(X)	-	-
Municipalities	-	-	-	3	-	-	(X)	(X)
California	4,155	12,034	11,747	15,972	189.6	-2.4	36.0	284.4
State	11,919	24,886	35,516	46,095	108.8	42.7	29.8	286.7
Local, total	1,578	4,804	4,510	6,090	204.4	-6.1	35.0	285.9
Counties	648	2,356	3,724	5,130	263.6	58.1	37.8	691.7
Municipalities	942	2,453	798	1,033	160.4	-67.5	29.4	9.7
Colorado	618	859	730	950	39.0	-15.0	30.1	53.7
State	3,043	2,639	8,207	7,393	-13.3	211.0	-9.9	143.0
Local, total	149	75	41	268	-49.7	-45.3	553.7	79.9
Counties	-	6	29	114	(X)	383.3	293.1	(X)
Municipalities	149	69	12	154	-53.7	-82.6	1,183.3	3.4
Connecticut	666	1,331	2,438	1,285	99.8	83.2	-47.3	92.9
State	2,467	2,004	3,036	5,354	-18.8	51.5	76.4	117.0
Local, total	161	454	970	120	182.0	113.7	-87.6	-25.5
Municipalities	177	464	970	120	162.1	109.1	-87.6	-32.2
Delaware	814	406	514	783	-50.1	26.6	52.3	-3.8
State	2,116	1,334	1,475	1,327	-37.0	10.6	-10.0	-37.3
Local, total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counties	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
District of Columbia:								
Local, total	2,268	5,680	1,364	1,550	150.4	-76.0	13.6	-31.7
Florida	2,664	2,629	3,926	7,930	-1.3	49.3	102.0	197.7
State	4,091	8,064	14,082	11,904	97.1	74.6	-15.5	191.0
Local, total	819	1,348	1,765	5,628	64.6	30.9	218.9	587.2
Counties	166	189	984	4,407	13.9	420.6	347.9	2,554.8
Municipalities	653	1,159	781	1,221	77.5	-32.6	56.3	87.0
Georgia	691	1,301	1,580	1,911	88.3	21.4	20.9	176.6
State	3,867	6,771	21,041	17,006	75.1	210.8	-19.2	339.8
Local, total	9	212	175	430	2,255.6	-17.5	145.7	4,677.8
Counties	-	190	159	386	(X)	-16.3	142.8	(X)
Municipalities	9	21	16	44	133.3	-23.8	175.0	388.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 22. Percent change in total other criminal justice expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1974—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure[1]				Percent increase or decrease (-)			
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1974
Hawaii	346	434	689	341	25.4	58.8	-21.5	56.4
State	986	994	1,840	1,803	0.8	85.1	-2.0	82.9
Local, total	-	-	3	24	-	(X)	700.0	(X)
Counties	-	-	3	24	-	(X)	700.0	(X)
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Idaho	227	352	1,818	209	55.1	416.5	-88.5	-7.9
State	1,340	1,893	2,418	3,068	41.3	27.7	26.9	129.0
Local, total	17	13	770	11	-23.5	5,823.1	-98.6	-35.3
Counties	2	-	759	4	(X)	(X)	-99.5	100.0
Municipalities	15	13	10	8	-13.3	-23.1	-20.0	-46.7
Illinois	10,695	18,459	3,547	14,395	72.6	-80.8	305.8	34.6
State	12,552	20,450	22,932	35,964	62.9	12.1	56.8	186.5
Local, total	482	853	1,463	2,337	77.0	71.5	59.7	384.9
Counties	75	283	179	1,776	277.3	-36.7	892.2	2,268.0
Municipalities	407	573	1,284	979	40.8	124.1	-23.8	140.5
Indiana	909	3,219	3,756	2,735	254.1	16.7	-27.2	200.9
State	990	2,554	10,044	12,439	158.0	293.3	23.8	1,156.5
Local, total	56	2,124	2,545	1,403	3,692.9	19.8	-44.9	2,405.4
Counties	10	625	1,319	532	6,150.0	111.0	-59.7	5,220.0
Municipalities	45	1,498	1,226	870	3,228.9	-18.2	-29.0	1,833.3
Iowa	773	601	1,152	1,189	-22.3	91.7	3.2	53.8
State	3,582	3,588	4,333	4,307	0.2	20.8	-0.6	20.2
Local, total	340	153	730	751	-55.0	377.1	2.9	120.9
Counties	107	53	262	225	-50.5	394.3	-14.1	110.3
Municipalities	233	103	545	533	-55.8	429.1	-2.2	128.8
Kansas	500	669	1,469	1,640	33.8	119.6	11.6	228.0
State	2,545	2,585	3,691	6,398	1.6	42.8	73.3	151.4
Local, total	59	130	922	1,095	120.3	609.2	18.8	1,755.9
Counties	13	19	81	225	46.2	326.3	177.8	1,630.8
Municipalities	47	110	842	876	134.0	665.5	4.0	1,763.8
Kentucky	577	776	1,090	3,936	34.5	40.5	261.1	582.1
State	3,826	5,513	7,473	8,399	44.1	35.6	12.4	119.5
Local, total	44	37	30	2,678	-15.9	-18.9	8,826.7	5,986.4
Counties	36	19	15	2,647	-47.2	-21.1	17,546.7	7,252.8
Municipalities	8	20	15	34	150.0	-25.0	126.7	325.0
Louisiana	227	883	719	1,066	289.0	-18.6	48.3	369.6
State	462	10,451	11,189	13,996	2,162.1	7.1	25.1	2,929.4
Local, total	123	305	142	294	148.0	-53.4	107.0	139.0
Parishes	5	-	11	59	(X)	(X)	436.4	1,080.0
Municipalities	350	305	141	235	-12.9	-53.8	66.7	-32.9
Maine	775	981	536	727	26.6	-45.4	35.6	-6.2
State	1,554	1,768	1,499	1,931	13.8	-15.2	28.8	24.3
Local, total	-	122	19	52	(X)	-84.4	173.7	(X)
Counties	-	-	19	29	-	(X)	52.6	(X)
Municipalities	-	122	-	52	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Maryland	1,198	3,947	6,542	7,112	229.5	65.7	8.7	493.7
State	2,989	6,404	11,384	12,306	114.3	77.8	8.1	311.7
Local, total	316	847	1,814	2,759	168.0	114.2	52.1	773.1
Counties	10	-	860	1,563	(X)	(X)	81.7	15,530.0
Municipalities	306	847	954	1,196	176.8	12.6	25.4	290.8
Massachusetts	1,122	4,353	6,493	8,635	288.0	49.2	33.0	669.6
State	5,125	10,975	14,225	17,921	114.1	29.6	26.0	249.7
Local, total	64	2,364	3,521	2,639	3,593.8	48.9	-25.0	4,023.4
Counties	-	13	-	-	(X)	(X)	-	-
Municipalities	64	2,369	3,521	2,639	3,601.6	48.6	-25.0	4,023.4
Michigan	2,162	4,337	4,711	5,457	100.6	8.6	15.8	152.4
State	3,925	12,257	18,143	18,743	212.3	48.0	3.3	377.5
Local, total	715	1,225	1,211	2,578	71.3	-1.1	112.9	260.6
Counties	150	427	593	752	184.7	38.9	26.8	401.3
Municipalities	564	800	795	1,830	41.8	-0.6	130.2	224.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 22. Percent change in total other criminal justice expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1974—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure[1]				Percent increase or decrease (-)			
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1974
Minnesota	1,578	1,245	2,380	2,726	-21.1	91.2	14.5	72.8
State	3,769	4,393	8,046	8,675	16.6	83.2	7.8	130.2
Local, total	52	563	1,559	1,653	982.7	176.9	6.0	3,078.8
Counties	28	186	574	275	564.3	208.6	-52.1	882.1
Municipalities	25	379	986	1,380	1,416.0	160.2	40.0	5,420.0
Mississippi	818	1,004	1,140	1,546	22.7	13.5	35.6	89.0
State	1,616	2,701	3,071	4,146	67.1	13.7	35.0	156.6
Local, total	49	58	54	60	18.4	-6.9	11.1	22.4
Counties	-	7	6	1	(X)	-14.3	-83.3	(X)
Municipalities	49	51	49	59	4.1	-3.9	20.4	20.4
Missouri	664	947	628	3,592	42.6	-33.7	472.0	441.0
State	4,855	12,308	16,743	16,696	153.5	36.0	-0.3	243.9
Local, total	173	439	163	2,794	153.8	-62.9	1,614.1	1,515.0
Counties	52	238	-	1,425	357.7	(X)	(X)	2,640.4
Municipalities	121	201	163	1,369	66.1	-18.9	739.9	1,031.4
Montana	410	721	697	715	75.9	-3.3	2.6	74.4
State	944	1,574	1,992	1,992	66.7	26.6	-	111.0
Local, total	79	249	95	106	215.2	-61.8	11.6	34.2
Counties	15	75	32	77	400.0	-57.3	140.6	413.3
Municipalities	64	174	63	29	171.9	-63.8	-54.0	-54.7
Nebraska	359	722	1,067	1,211	101.1	47.8	13.5	237.3
State	1,197	2,582	3,069	3,388	115.7	18.9	10.4	183.0
Local, total	82	146	491	494	78.0	236.3	0.6	502.4
Counties	19	12	17	5	-36.8	41.7	-70.6	-73.7
Municipalities	63	134	474	489	112.7	253.7	3.2	676.2
Nevada	128	466	616	683	264.1	32.2	10.9	433.6
State	481	1,171	1,981	2,023	143.5	69.2	2.1	320.6
Local, total	-	-	-	12	-	-	(X)	(X)
Counties	-	-	-	12	-	-	(X)	(X)
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Hampshire	223	246	292	1,475	10.3	18.7	405.1	561.4
State	372	515	235	1,010	38.4	-54.4	329.8	171.5
Local, total	-	-	57	466	-	(X)	717.5	(X)
Counties	-	-	35	-	-	(X)	(X)	-
Municipalities	-	-	23	466	-	(X)	1,926.1	(X)
New Jersey	706	2,573	3,063	6,659	264.4	19.0	117.4	843.2
State	4,712	8,817	11,698	18,363	87.1	32.7	57.0	289.7
Local, total	308	1,153	1,251	4,415	274.4	8.5	252.9	1,333.4
Counties	29	303	537	1,028	944.8	77.2	91.4	3,444.8
Municipalities	284	850	714	3,387	199.3	-16.0	374.4	1,092.6
New Mexico	485	588	710	1,190	21.2	20.7	67.6	145.4
State	1,342	1,266	2,577	3,794	-5.7	103.6	47.2	182.7
Local, total	10	134	186	404	1,240.0	38.8	117.2	3,940.0
Counties	10	134	186	404	1,240.0	38.8	117.2	3,940.0
Municipalities	-	-	-	19	-	-	(X)	(X)
New York	11,478	28,991	33,521	50,166	152.6	15.6	49.7	337.1
State	8,695	36,633	36,288	50,647	321.3	-0.9	39.6	482.5
Local, total	9,106	14,834	24,819	35,830	62.9	67.3	44.4	293.5
Counties	122	380	9,228	13,070	211.5	2,328.4	41.6	10,613.1
Municipalities	8,984	14,454	15,591	22,761	60.9	7.9	46.0	153.4
North Carolina	610	888	4,681	3,442	45.6	427.1	-26.5	464.3
State	3,256	5,617	6,571	9,844	72.5	17.0	49.8	202.3
Local, total	252	191	3,985	2,525	-24.2	1,986.4	-36.6	902.0
Counties	16	43	3,899	2,329	168.8	8,967.4	-40.3	14,456.3
Municipalities	237	148	88	201	-37.6	-40.5	128.4	-15.2
North Dakota	201	224	325	423	11.4	45.1	30.2	110.4
State	664	917	1,452	1,731	38.1	58.3	19.2	160.7
Local, total	2	11	4	8	450.0	-63.6	100.0	300.0
Counties	-	2	-	-	(X)	(X)	-	-
Municipalities	1	10	4	8	900.0	-60.0	100.0	700.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 22. Percent change in total other criminal justice expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1974—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure[1]				Percent increase or decrease (-)			
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1974
Ohio	2,339	1,457	2,050	8,263	-37.7	40.7	303.1	253.3
State	6,930	11,793	26,461	35,531	70.2	124.4	34.3	412.7
Local, total	239	471	609	6,435	97.1	29.3	956.7	2,592.5
Counties	5	65	139	2,733	1,200.0	113.8	1,866.2	54,560.0
Municipalities	234	406	489	3,704	73.5	20.4	657.5	1,482.9
Oklahoma	176	694	1,134	1,821	294.3	63.4	60.6	934.7
State	1,790	4,094	4,611	6,874	128.7	12.6	49.1	284.0
Local, total	-	-	445	1,105	-	(X)	148.3	(X)
Counties	-	-	9	2	-	(X)	-77.8	(X)
Municipalities	-	-	445	1,103	-	(X)	147.9	(X)
Oregon	1,326	1,664	1,255	2,436	25.5	-24.6	94.1	83.7
State	2,474	4,049	5,152	7,115	63.7	27.2	38.1	187.6
Local, total	379	649	554	1,530	71.2	-14.6	176.2	303.7
Counties	121	271	218	61	124.0	-19.6	-72.0	-49.6
Municipalities	303	378	336	1,469	24.8	-11.1	337.2	384.8
Pennsylvania	1,933	3,758	4,190	5,790	94.4	11.5	38.2	199.5
State	1,741	19,738	36,190	42,441	1,033.7	83.4	17.3	2,337.7
Local, total	263	1,026	1,044	2,169	290.1	1.8	107.8	724.7
Counties	8	297	417	32	3,612.5	40.4	-92.3	300.0
Municipalities	254	729	627	2,138	187.0	-14.0	241.0	741.7
Rhode Island	139	494	468	660	255.4	-5.3	41.0	374.8
State	1,010	1,670	1,652	1,981	65.3	-1.1	19.9	96.1
Local, total	85	107	233	106	25.9	117.8	-54.5	24.7
Municipalities	85	107	235	111	25.9	119.6	-52.8	30.6
South Carolina	1,536	735	2,051	2,235	-52.1	179.0	9.0	45.5
State	4,838	5,158	6,733	9,407	6.6	30.5	39.7	94.4
Local, total	15	104	128	103	593.3	23.1	-19.5	586.7
Counties	-	7	26	4	(X)	271.4	-84.6	(X)
Municipalities	15	97	102	99	546.7	5.2	-2.9	560.0
South Dakota	453	423	542	337	-6.6	28.1	-37.8	-25.6
State	793	2,045	2,885	2,300	157.9	41.1	-20.3	190.0
Local, total	1	-	14	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Counties	1	-	14	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Municipalities	-	-	1	6	-	(X)	500.0	(X)
Tennessee	381	493	678	1,832	29.4	37.5	170.2	380.8
State	1,684	1,871	3,348	7,454	11.1	78.9	122.6	342.6
Local, total	51	88	75	990	72.5	-14.8	1,220.0	1,841.2
Counties	1	41	28	840	4,000.0	-31.7	2,900.0	83,900.0
Municipalities	50	47	47	150	-6.0	-	219.1	200.0
Texas	4,398	6,374	5,259	19,180	44.9	-17.5	264.7	336.1
State	10,564	19,304	28,604	37,379	82.7	48.2	30.7	253.8
Local, total	729	2,927	3,301	5,729	301.5	12.8	73.6	685.9
Counties	65	992	2,115	3,281	1,426.2	113.2	55.1	4,947.7
Municipalities	663	1,937	1,186	2,448	192.2	-38.8	106.4	269.2
Utah	522	675	921	699	29.3	36.4	-24.1	33.9
State	1,197	1,993	3,061	4,212	66.5	53.6	37.6	251.9
Local, total	46	57	128	-	23.9	124.6	(X)	(X)
Counties	-	1	-	-	(X)	(X)	-	-
Municipalities	46	56	128	-	21.7	128.6	(X)	(X)
Vermont	5	319	278	334	6,280.0	-12.9	20.1	6,580.0
State	904	1,360	629	594	50.4	-53.8	-5.6	-34.3
Local, total	-	-	2	-	-	(X)	(X)	-
Counties	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	-	-	2	-	-	(X)	(X)	-
Virginia	636	890	1,414	2,325	39.9	58.9	64.4	265.6
State	2,810	6,000	7,786	11,111	113.5	29.8	42.7	295.4
Local, total	1	21	88	240	2,000.0	319.0	172.7	23,900.0
Counties	-	-	66	233	-	(X)	253.0	(X)
Municipalities	1	21	22	12	2,000.0	4.8	-45.5	1,100.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 22. Percent change in total other criminal justice expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1974—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure[1]				Percent increase or decrease (-)			
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1974
Washington	521	944	1,300	1,707	81.2	37.7	31.3	227.6
State	1,678	3,089	8,347	6,107	84.1	170.2	-26.8	263.9
Local, total	5	80	346	826	1,500.0	332.5	138.7	16,420.0
Counties	-	54	205	628	(X)	279.6	206.3	(X)
Municipalities	5	26	141	198	420.0	442.3	40.4	3,860.0
West Virginia	361	488	540	564	35.2	10.7	4.4	56.2
State	1,384	1,087	2,055	3,004	-21.5	89.1	46.2	117.1
Local, total	-	1	15	9	(X)	1,400.0	-40.0	(X)
Counties	-	1	-	9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Municipalities	-	-	15	-	-	(X)	(X)	-
Wisconsin	557	3,132	4,510	4,859	462.3	44.0	7.7	772.4
State	748	5,086	7,138	7,622	579.9	40.3	6.8	919.0
Local, total	117	135	56	187	15.4	-58.5	233.9	59.8
Counties	41	47	8	113	14.6	-83.0	1,312.5	175.6
Municipalities	76	88	48	74	15.8	-45.5	54.2	-2.6
Wyoming	125	199	186	220	59.2	-6.5	18.3	76.0
State	709	736	873	1,018	3.8	18.6	16.6	43.6
Local, total	10	30	28	30	200.0	-6.7	7.1	200.0
Counties	-	6	-	3	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Municipalities	10	24	27	27	140.0	12.5	-	170.0

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.
X Not applicable.
[1]For each State, and the United States summary, the expenditure figures shown on the "Local, total" line and the combined State-local line (the data shown opposite the names of the individual States) exclude duplicative intergovernmental expenditure amounts. This was done to avoid the artificial inflation which would result if an intergovernmental expenditure amount for one government is tabulated and then counted again when the recipient government(s) ultimately expend(s) that amount.

Table 23. Percent change in other criminal justice full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1974

State and type of government	Employment and payroll								Percent increase or decrease (-)							
	October 1971		October 1972		October 1973		October 1974		October 1971 to October 1972		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1973 to October 1974		October 1971 to October 1974	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
United States, total	2,113	1,858	4,046	3,695	4,523	4,475	5,077	5,376	91.5	98.9	11.8	21.1	12.2	20.1	140.3	189.3
States	1,465	1,181	2,608	2,309	2,920	2,756	3,266	3,329	78.0	95.5	12.0	19.4	11.8	20.8	122.9	181.9
Local, total	648	677	1,438	1,386	1,603	1,718	1,811	2,047	121.9	104.7	11.5	24.0	13.0	19.2	179.5	202.4
Counties	121	107	366	283	497	381	621	551	202.5	164.5	35.8	34.6	24.9	44.6	413.2	415.0
Municipalities	527	570	1,072	1,103	1,106	1,338	1,190	1,497	103.4	93.5	3.2	21.3	7.6	11.9	125.8	162.6
Alabama	17	14	42	38	39	37	39	36	147.1	171.4	-7.1	-2.6	-	-2.7	129.4	157.1
State	17	14	27	24	37	36	37	34	58.8	71.4	37.0	50.0	-	-5.6	117.6	142.9
Local, total	-	-	15	13	2	1	2	2	(X)	(X)	-86.7	-92.3	-	100.0	(X)	(X)
Counties	-	-	15	13	2	1	-	-	(X)	(X)	-86.7	-92.3	(X)	(X)	-	-
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Alaska	9	13	5	9	11	14	11	18	-44.4	-30.8	120.0	55.6	-	28.6	22.2	38.5
State	5	7	5	9	11	14	10	17	-	28.6	120.0	55.6	-9.1	21.4	100.0	142.8
Local, total	4	6	-	-	-	-	1	1	(X)	(X)	-	-	(X)	(X)	-75.0	-83.3
Boroughs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	4	6	-	-	-	-	1	1	(X)	(X)	-	-	(X)	(X)	-75.0	-83.3
Arizona	20	16	32	29	38	37	33	38	60.0	81.3	18.8	27.6	-13.1	2.7	65.0	137.5
State	14	12	17	16	32	31	33	38	21.4	33.3	88.2	93.8	3.1	22.6	135.7	216.7
Local, total	6	4	15	13	6	5	-	-	150.0	225.0	-60.0	-61.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Counties	-	-	4	3	4	3	-	-	(X)	(X)	-	-	(X)	(X)	-	-
Municipalities	6	4	11	10	2	3	-	-	83.3	150.0	-81.8	-70.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Arkansas	16	10	20	14	29	24	29	25	25.0	40.0	45.0	71.4	-	4.2	81.3	150.0
State	16	10	17	13	29	24	29	25	6.3	30.0	70.6	84.6	-	4.2	81.3	150.0
Local, total	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-	-	-
Counties	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
California	129	116	216	196	227	222	349	382	67.4	69.0	5.1	13.3	53.7	72.1	170.5	229.3
State	70	61	94	95	115	118	209	234	34.3	55.7	22.3	24.2	81.7	98.3	198.6	283.6
Local, total	59	54	122	101	112	103	140	148	106.8	87.0	-8.2	2.0	25.0	43.7	137.3	174.1
Counties	54	50	105	87	97	86	91	100	94.4	74.0	-7.6	-1.1	-6.2	16.3	68.5	100.0
Municipalities	5	4	17	14	15	17	49	48	240.0	250.0	-11.8	21.4	226.7	182.4	880.0	1,100.0
Colorado	18	17	20	19	23	24	46	47	11.1	11.8	15.0	26.3	100.0	95.8	155.6	176.5
State	18	17	20	19	20	20	32	37	11.1	11.8	-	5.3	60.0	85.0	77.8	117.6
Local, total	-	-	-	-	3	3	14	10	-	-	(X)	(X)	366.7	233.3	(X)	(X)
Counties	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	4	-	-	(X)	(X)	-	33.3	(X)	(X)
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	6	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Connecticut	72	49	80	64	105	87	49	47	11.1	30.6	31.3	35.9	-53.3	-46.0	-31.9	-4.1
State	25	19	50	41	62	52	40	40	100.0	115.8	24.0	26.8	-35.5	-23.1	60.0	110.5
Local, total	47	30	30	23	43	35	9	7	-36.2	-23.3	43.3	52.2	-79.1	-80.0	-80.9	-76.7
Municipalities	47	30	30	23	43	35	9	7	-36.2	-23.3	43.3	52.2	-79.1	-80.0	-80.9	-76.7
Delaware	10	8	18	16	19	18	18	20	80.0	100.0	5.6	12.5	-5.3	11.1	80.0	150.0
State	10	8	18	16	19	18	18	20	80.0	100.0	5.6	12.5	-5.3	11.1	80.0	150.0
Local, total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counties	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
District of Columbia:																
Local, total	27	28	19	19	31	36	33	42	-29.6	-32.1	63.2	89.5	6.4	16.7	22.2	50.0
Florida	41	37	78	69	96	91	168	164	90.2	86.5	23.1	31.9	75.0	80.2	309.8	343.2
State	37	32	56	52	67	64	73	76	51.4	62.5	19.6	23.1	9.0	18.8	97.3	137.5
Local, total	4	4	22	16	29	27	95	88	450.0	300.0	31.8	68.8	227.6	225.9	2,275.0	2,100.0
Counties	4	4	1	1	15	16	80	73	-75.0	-75.0	1,400.0	1,500.0	433.3	356.2	1,900.0	1,725.0
Municipalities	-	-	21	15	14	11	15	15	(X)	(X)	-33.3	-26.7	7.1	36.4	(X)	(X)
Georgia	12	6	25	23	29	28	34	37	108.3	283.3	16.0	21.7	17.2	32.1	183.3	516.7
State	12	6	23	22	28	28	33	36	91.7	266.7	21.7	27.3	17.8	28.6	175.0	500.0
Local, total	-	-	2	1	1	(Z)	1	1	(X)	(X)	-50.0	(X)	-	(X)	(X)	(X)
Counties	-	-	1	1	1	(Z)	1	1	(X)	(X)	-	(X)	-	(X)	(X)	(X)
Municipalities	-	-	1	(Z)	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-	-	-
Hawaii	11	14	11	14	14	16	16	21	-	-	27.3	14.3	14.3	31.3	45.5	50.0
State	11	14	11	14	13	15	12	18	-	-	18.2	7.1	-7.7	20.0	9.1	28.6
Local, total	-	-	-	-	1	1	4	3	-	-	(X)	(X)	300.0	200.0	(X)	(X)
Counties	-	-	-	-	1	1	4	3	-	-	(X)	(X)	300.0	200.0	(X)	(X)
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Idaho	13	11	16	16	28	26	31	30	23.1	45.5	75.0	62.5	10.7	15.4	138.5	172.7
State	13	11	16	16	28	25	31	30	23.1	45.5	75.0	56.3	10.7	20.0	138.5	172.7
Local, total	-	-	-	-	-	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	-	(X)	-	-
Counties	-	-	-	-	-	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	-	(X)	-	-
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. Percent change in other criminal justice full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1974—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll								Percent increase or decrease (-)							
	October 1971		October 1972		October 1973		October 1974		October 1971 to October 1972		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1973 to October 1974		October 1971 to October 1974	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
Illinois	67	79	94	101	120	154	123	155	40.3	27.8	27.7	52.5	2.5	0.6	83.6	96.2
State	52	67	72	86	104	141	112	144	38.5	28.4	44.4	64.0	7.7	2.1	115.4	114.9
Local, total	15	12	22	15	16	13	11	11	46.7	25.0	-27.3	-13.3	-31.3	-15.4	-26.7	-8.3
Counties	9	8	9	6	8	7	7	8	-	-25.0	-11.1	16.7	-12.5	14.3	-22.2	-
Municipalities	6	4	13	8	8	6	4	3	116.7	100.0	-38.5	-25.0	-50.0	-50.0	-33.3	-25.0
Indiana	42	33	71	49	85	67	95	83	69.0	48.5	19.7	36.7	11.8	23.9	126.2	151.5
State	42	33	34	27	42	36	58	51	-19.0	-18.2	23.5	33.3	38.1	41.7	38.1	54.5
Local, total	-	-	37	22	43	31	37	32	(X)	(X)	16.2	40.9	-14.0	3.2	(X)	(X)
Counties	-	-	17	11	1	1	14	12	(X)	(X)	-94.1	-90.9	1,300.0	1,100.0	(X)	(X)
Municipalities	-	-	20	11	42	30	23	19	(X)	(X)	110.0	172.7	-45.2	-36.7	(X)	(X)
Iowa	29	24	29	26	59	52	47	45	-	8.3	103.4	100.0	-20.3	-13.5	62.1	87.5
State	26	23	25	23	24	24	28	30	-3.8	-	-4.0	4.3	16.7	25.0	7.7	30.4
Local, total	3	2	4	3	35	28	19	15	33.3	50.0	775.0	833.3	-45.7	-46.4	533.3	650.0
Counties	3	2	4	2	13	8	10	7	33.3	-	225.0	300.0	-23.1	-12.5	233.3	250.0
Municipalities	-	-	-	2	22	19	9	8	-	(X)	(X)	850.0	-59.1	-57.9	(X)	(X)
Kansas	27	20	23	18	85	59	47	39	-14.8	-10.0	269.6	227.8	-44.7	-33.9	74.1	95.0
State	16	13	19	15	20	18	24	21	18.8	15.4	5.3	20.0	20.0	-16.7	50.0	61.5
Local, total	11	7	4	3	65	41	23	18	-63.6	-57.1	1,525.0	1,266.7	-64.6	-56.1	109.1	157.1
Counties	5	2	1	(Z)	-	-	4	2	-80.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-20.0	-
Municipalities	6	4	3	3	65	41	19	16	-50.0	-25.0	2,066.7	1,266.7	-70.8	-61.0	216.7	300.0
Kentucky	37	29	40	35	45	42	58	51	8.1	20.7	12.5	20.0	28.9	21.4	56.8	75.9
State	36	28	40	35	45	42	58	51	11.1	25.0	12.5	20.0	28.9	21.4	61.1	82.1
Local, total	1	1	-	-	-	(Z)	-	-	(X)	(X)	-	(X)	-	(X)	(X)	(X)
Counties	-	-	-	-	-	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	-	(X)	-	-
Municipalities	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)
Louisiana	54	36	43	33	47	38	68	52	-20.4	-8.3	9.3	15.2	44.7	36.8	25.9	44.4
State	31	23	26	20	36	29	61	45	-16.1	-13.0	38.5	45.0	69.4	55.2	96.8	95.6
Local, total	23	13	17	12	11	9	7	8	-26.1	-7.7	-35.3	-25.0	-36.4	-11.1	-69.6	-38.5
Parishes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	23	13	17	12	11	9	7	8	-26.1	-7.7	-35.3	-25.0	-36.4	-11.1	-69.6	-38.5
Maine	12	10	16	14	28	26	36	33	33.3	40.0	75.0	85.7	28.6	26.9	200.0	230.0
State	12	10	16	14	28	25	36	33	33.3	40.0	75.0	78.6	28.6	32.0	200.0	230.0
Local, total	-	-	-	-	-	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	-	(X)	-	-
Counties	-	-	-	-	-	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	-	(X)	-	-
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maryland	37	31	165	163	168	169	153	176	345.9	425.8	1.8	3.7	-8.9	4.1	313.5	467.7
State	34	29	165	163	166	168	151	173	385.3	462.1	0.6	3.1	-9.0	3.0	344.1	496.6
Local, total	3	2	-	-	2	1	2	4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	300.0	-33.3	100.0
Counties	3	2	-	-	2	1	2	4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	300.0	-33.3	100.0
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Massachusetts	86	69	227	196	163	147	165	177	164.0	184.1	-28.2	-25.0	1.2	20.4	91.9	156.5
State	82	65	74	72	106	97	97	108	-9.8	10.8	43.2	34.7	-8.5	11.3	18.3	66.2
Local, total	4	4	153	124	57	50	68	69	3,725.0	3,000.0	-62.7	-59.7	19.3	38.0	1,600.0	1,625.0
Counties	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	4	4	153	124	57	50	68	69	3,725.0	3,000.0	-62.7	-59.7	19.3	38.0	1,600.0	1,625.0
Michigan	88	88	74	84	65	89	94	114	-15.9	-4.5	-12.2	6.0	44.6	28.1	6.8	29.5
State	53	57	51	60	45	63	52	65	-3.8	5.3	-11.8	5.0	15.5	3.2	-1.9	14.0
Local, total	35	31	23	24	20	26	42	49	-34.3	-22.6	-13.0	8.3	110.0	88.5	-20.0	58.1
Counties	4	5	15	13	18	22	23	28	275.0	160.0	20.0	69.2	27.8	27.3	475.0	460.0
Municipalities	31	27	8	11	2	4	19	21	-74.2	-59.3	-75.0	-63.6	850.0	425.0	-38.7	-22.2
Minnesota	27	23	129	125	60	54	122	106	377.8	443.5	-53.5	-56.8	103.3	96.3	351.9	360.9
State	24	21	122	118	43	39	69	60	408.3	461.9	-64.8	-66.9	60.5	53.8	187.5	185.7
Local, total	3	2	7	7	17	15	53	45	133.3	250.0	142.9	114.3	211.8	200.0	1,666.7	2,150.0
Counties	3	2	7	7	9	8	21	18	133.3	250.0	28.6	14.3	133.3	125.0	600.0	800.0
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	8	7	32	27	-	-	(X)	(X)	300.0	285.7	(X)	(X)
Mississippi	30	23	33	24	45	37	54	45	10.0	4.3	36.4	54.2	20.0	21.6	80.0	95.6
State	30	23	29	22	45	37	54	45	-3.3	-4.3	55.2	68.2	20.0	21.6	80.0	95.6
Local, total	-	-	4	2	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-	-	-
Counties	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	-	-	4	2	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-	-	-
Missouri	29	27	24	26	26	27	30	32	-17.2	-3.7	8.3	3.8	15.4	18.5	3.4	18.5
State	14	13	10	14	24	25	28	29	-28.6	7.7	140.0	78.6	16.7	16.0	100.0	123.1
Local, total	15	14	14	13	2	2	2	3	-6.7	-7.1	-85.7	-84.6	-	50.0	-86.7	-78.6
Counties	12	9	11	9	-	-	-	-	-8.3	-	(X)	(X)	-	-	(X)	(X)
Municipalities	3	5	3	4	2	2	2	3	-	-20.0	-33.3	-50.0	-	50.0	-33.3	-40.0
Montana	21	18	39	36	30	28	37	39	85.7	100.0	-23.1	-22.2	23.3	39.3	76.2	116.7
State	21	18	39	36	30	28	37	39	85.7	100.0	-23.1	-22.2	23.3	39.3	76.2	116.7
Local, total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counties	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. Percent change in other criminal justice full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1974—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll								Percent increase or decrease (-)							
	October 1971		October 1972		October 1973		October 1974		October 1971 to October 1972		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1973 to October 1974		October 1971 to October 1974	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
Nebraska	11	8	26	20	63	54	70	64	136.4	150.0	142.3	170.0	11.1	18.5	536.4	700.0
State	11	8	19	17	23	19	30	27	72.7	112.5	21.1	11.8	30.4	42.1	172.7	237.5
Local, total	-	-	7	3	40	35	40	38	(X)	(X)	471.4	1,066.7	-	8.6	(X)	(X)
Counties	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	-	-	7	3	40	35	40	38	(X)	(X)	471.4	1,066.7	-	8.6	(X)	(X)
Nevada	8	5	42	39	20	20	27	26	425.0	680.0	-52.4	-48.7	35.0	30.0	237.5	420.0
State	8	5	42	39	20	20	25	25	425.0	680.0	-52.4	-48.7	25.0	25.0	212.5	400.0
Local, total	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Counties	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Hampshire	12	9	12	10	12	12	17	15	-	11.1	-	20.0	41.7	25.0	41.7	66.7
State	12	9	12	10	11	11	17	15	-	11.1	-8.3	10.0	54.5	36.4	41.7	66.7
Local, total	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-
Counties	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Jersey	25	24	93	92	150	150	211	216	272.0	283.3	61.3	63.0	40.7	44.0	744.0	800.0
State	22	20	68	71	93	107	112	131	209.1	255.0	36.8	50.7	20.4	22.4	409.1	555.0
Local, total	3	3	25	21	57	43	99	85	733.3	600.0	128.0	104.8	73.7	97.7	3,200.0	2,733.3
Counties	-	-	17	14	42	31	72	61	(X)	(X)	147.1	121.4	71.4	96.8	(X)	(X)
Municipalities	3	3	8	7	15	11	27	24	166.7	133.3	87.5	57.1	80.0	118.2	800.0	700.0
New Mexico	15	11	19	16	44	33	44	39	26.7	45.5	131.6	106.3	-	18.2	193.3	254.5
State	13	10	14	11	23	18	38	35	7.7	10.0	64.3	63.6	65.2	94.4	192.3	250.0
Local, total	2	1	5	5	21	15	6	4	150.0	400.0	320.0	200.0	-71.4	-73.3	200.0	300.0
Counties	2	1	5	5	21	15	6	4	150.0	400.0	320.0	200.0	-71.4	-73.3	200.0	300.0
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New York	346	431	1,412	1,378	1,473	1,670	1,519	1,811	308.1	219.7	4.3	21.2	3.1	8.4	339.0	320.2
State	9	8	743	594	752	655	803	772	8,155.6	7,325.0	1.2	10.3	6.8	17.9	8,822.2	9,550.0
Local, total	337	423	669	784	721	1,015	716	1,039	98.5	85.3	7.8	29.5	-0.7	2.4	112.5	145.6
Counties	4	6	37	33	33	31	29	31	825.0	450.0	-10.8	-6.1	-12.1	-	625.0	416.7
Municipalities	333	417	632	750	688	984	687	1,009	89.8	79.9	8.9	31.2	0.1	2.5	106.3	142.0
North Carolina	19	14	31	23	57	43	61	56	63.2	64.3	83.9	87.0	7.0	30.2	221.1	300.0
State	19	14	26	20	49	39	51	48	36.8	42.9	88.5	95.0	4.1	23.1	168.4	242.8
Local, total	-	-	5	3	8	4	10	8	(X)	(X)	60.0	33.3	25.0	100.0	(X)	(X)
Counties	-	-	5	3	8	4	10	8	(X)	(X)	60.0	33.3	25.0	100.0	(X)	(X)
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
North Oakota	12	9	14	11	15	12	15	13	16.7	22.2	7.1	9.1	-	8.3	25.0	44.4
State	12	9	14	11	15	12	15	13	16.7	22.2	7.1	9.1	-	8.3	25.0	44.4
Local, total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counties	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ohio	42	37	70	61	85	86	107	113	66.7	64.9	21.4	41.0	25.9	31.4	154.8	205.4
State	35	31	52	50	69	73	85	93	48.6	61.3	32.7	46.0	23.2	27.4	142.9	200.0
Local, total	7	6	18	11	16	13	22	21	157.1	83.3	-11.1	18.2	37.5	61.5	214.3	250.0
Counties	2	1	6	2	9	8	5	4	200.0	100.0	50.0	300.0	-44.4	-50.0	150.0	300.0
Municipalities	5	5	12	9	7	5	17	17	140.0	80.0	-41.7	-44.4	142.8	240.0	240.0	240.0
Oklahoma	37	30	37	29	35	33	95	87	-	-3.3	-5.4	13.8	171.4	163.6	156.8	190.0
State	37	30	35	26	32	29	32	28	-5.4	-13.3	-8.6	11.5	-	-3.4	-13.5	-6.7
Local, total	-	-	2	3	3	4	63	60	(X)	(X)	50.0	33.3	2,000.0	1,400.0	(X)	(X)
Counties	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	-	-	2	3	3	4	63	60	(X)	(X)	50.0	33.3	2,000.0	1,400.0	(X)	(X)
Oregon	13	13	103	98	38	42	49	55	692.3	653.8	-63.1	-57.1	28.9	31.0	276.9	323.1
State	12	12	22	24	28	30	32	35	83.3	100.0	27.3	25.0	14.3	16.7	166.7	191.7
Local, total	1	1	81	74	10	12	17	20	8,000.0	7,300.0	-87.7	-83.8	70.0	66.7	1,600.0	1,900.0
Counties	1	1	43	33	6	6	1	-	4,200.0	3,200.0	-86.0	-81.8	-83.3	(X)	-	(X)
Municipalities	-	-	38	41	4	5	16	20	(X)	(X)	-89.5	-87.8	300.0	300.0	(X)	(X)
Pennsylvania	96	81	180	134	153	152	173	191	87.5	65.4	-15.0	13.4	13.1	25.7	80.2	135.8
State	93	80	143	112	151	151	173	191	53.8	40.0	5.6	34.8	14.6	26.5	86.0	138.8
Local, total	3	1	37	22	2	1	-	-	1,133.3	2,100.0	-94.6	-95.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Counties	3	1	14	9	2	1	-	-	366.7	800.0	-85.7	-88.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Municipalities	-	-	23	12	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island	26	17	19	13	18	17	23	23	-26.9	-23.5	-5.3	30.8	27.8	35.3	-11.5	35.3
State	8	5	9	9	11	11	14	15	12.5	80.0	22.2	22.2	27.3	36.4	75.0	200.0
Local, total	18	12	10	5	7	6	9	8	-44.4	-58.3	-30.0	20.0	28.6	33.3	-50.0	-33.3
Municipalities	18	12	10	5	7	6	9	8	-44.4	-58.3	-30.0	20.0	28.6	33.3	-50.0	-33.3
South Carolina	148	108	50	41	77	51	79	76	-66.2	-62.0	54.0	24.4	2.6	49.0	-46.6	29.6
State	148	108	41	38	71	47	73	71	-72.3	-64.8	73.2	23.7	2.8	51.1	-50.7	34.3
Local, total	-	-	9	4	6	4	6	4	(X)	(X)	-33.3	-	-	-	(X)	(X)
Counties	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	-	-	9	4	6	4	6	4	(X)	(X)	-33.3	-	-	-	(X)	(X)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. Percent change in other criminal justice full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1974—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll								Percent increase or decrease (-)							
	October 1971		October 1972		October 1973		October 1974		October 1971 to October 1972		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1973 to October 1974		October 1971 to October 1974	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
South Dakota	17	13	17	13	12	12	11	9	-	-	-29.4	-7.7	-8.3	-25.0	-35.3	-30.8
State	17	13	17	13	11	11	11	9	-	-	-35.3	-15.4	-	-18.2	-35.3	-30.8
Local, total	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-
Counties	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tennessee	20	14	24	18	46	37	51	44	20.0	28.6	91.7	105.6	10.9	18.9	155.0	214.3
State	20	14	21	16	32	26	30	25	5.0	14.3	52.4	62.5	-6.3	-3.8	50.0	78.6
Local, total	-	-	3	2	14	11	21	19	(X)	(X)	366.7	450.0	50.0	72.7	(X)	(X)
Counties	-	-	3	2	10	9	10	9	(X)	(X)	233.3	350.0	-	-	(X)	(X)
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	4	2	11	10	-	-	(X)	(X)	175.0	400.0	(X)	(X)
Texas	169	96	105	93	247	180	279	238	-37.9	-3.1	135.2	93.5	13.0	32.2	65.1	147.9
State	159	85	65	67	78	83	78	89	-59.1	-21.2	20.0	23.9	-	7.2	-50.9	4.7
Local, total	10	11	40	27	169	97	201	149	300.0	145.5	322.5	259.3	18.9	53.6	1,910.0	1,254.5
Counties	9	9	33	19	166	93	190	138	266.7	111.1	403.0	389.5	14.5	48.4	2,011.1	1,433.3
Municipalities	1	2	7	7	3	4	11	12	600.0	250.0	-57.1	-42.9	266.7	200.0	1,000.0	500.0
Utah	16	12	36	26	47	37	35	30	125.0	116.7	30.6	42.3	-25.5	-18.9	118.8	150.0
State	12	9	32	24	41	32	35	30	166.7	166.7	28.1	33.3	-14.6	-6.2	191.7	233.3
Local, total	4	2	4	2	6	5	-	-	-	-	50.0	150.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Counties	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	4	2	4	2	6	5	-	-	-	-	50.0	150.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Vermont	-	-	16	13	21	19	22	22	(X)	(X)	31.3	46.2	4.8	15.8	(X)	(X)
State	-	-	16	13	21	19	22	22	(X)	(X)	31.3	46.2	4.8	15.8	(X)	(X)
Local, total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counties	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Virginia	21	19	35	16	53	51	76	70	66.7	-15.8	51.4	218.8	43.4	37.2	261.9	268.4
State	21	19	35	16	49	46	61	58	66.7	-15.8	40.0	187.5	24.5	26.1	190.5	205.3
Local, total	-	-	-	-	4	4	15	13	-	-	(X)	(X)	275.0	225.0	(X)	(X)
Counties	-	-	-	-	3	4	15	13	-	-	(X)	(X)	400.0	225.0	(X)	(X)
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-
Washington	18	14	34	28	45	37	43	45	88.9	100.0	32.4	32.1	-4.4	21.6	138.9	221.4
State	16	13	25	21	24	17	24	26	56.3	61.5	-4.0	-19.0	-	53.0	50.0	100.0
Local, total	2	1	9	7	21	20	19	20	350.0	600.0	133.3	185.7	-9.5	-	850.0	1,900.0
Counties	2	1	9	7	21	20	19	20	350.0	600.0	133.3	185.7	-9.5	-	850.0	1,900.0
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
West Virginia	23	18	26	20	44	32	35	28	13.0	11.1	69.2	60.0	-20.5	-12.5	52.2	55.6
State	23	18	26	20	44	32	35	28	13.0	11.1	69.2	60.0	-20.5	-12.5	52.2	55.6
Local, total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counties	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wisconsin	29	23	44	40	41	40	37	40	51.7	73.9	-6.8	-	-9.8	-	27.6	73.9
State	28	22	44	40	41	40	35	38	57.1	81.8	-6.8	-	-14.6	-5.0	25.0	72.7
Local, total	1	1	-	-	-	-	2	2	(X)	(X)	-	-	(X)	(X)	100.0	100.0
Counties	1	1	-	-	-	-	2	2	(X)	(X)	-	-	(X)	(X)	100.0	100.0
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wyoming	9	6	12	9	12	9	13	10	33.3	50.0	-	-	8.3	11.1	44.4	66.7
State	9	6	11	8	12	9	13	10	22.2	33.3	9.1	12.5	8.3	11.1	44.4	66.7
Local, total	-	-	1	(Z)	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-	-	-
Counties	-	-	1	(Z)	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.
X Not applicable.
Z Less than half the unit of measurement shown.

APPENDIX 1: DEFINITION OF TERMS

Following is a glossary of terms, concepts, and categories used in this report and comments concerning their limitations.

The definitions are those applied in the field compilation of data for the 50 States, 312 largest counties, and 384 largest cities. These definitions were necessarily summarized for inclusion in the survey questionnaires sent to governments on the mail panel. (These questionnaires are exhibited in appendix 2.)

Government Expenditure

Expenditure comprises all amounts of money paid out (net of any correcting transactions) other than for retirement of debt, investment in securities, extensions of loans, or agency transactions. It includes only external cash payments and excludes any intragovernmental transfers and noncash transactions, such as the provision of meals or housing of employees. It also includes any payments financed from borrowing, fund balances, intergovernmental revenue, and other current revenue. In several instances, two or more governments share the expense of maintaining a court or other criminal justice agency. In these cases, the allocable direct expenditure amount is reported for each government in the appropriate category. When a government pays pensions directly to retired employees from appropriated funds, such payments are included as expenditure of the government concerned. However, State and local government contributions to retirement systems and various other employee benefits are not included in expenditure data, since the majority of governments make lump-sum contributions to plans covering all government employees and cannot report for criminal justice employees separately. Neither in government's basic accounting records (from which criminal justice expenditure figures are drawn) nor in the records of their general-coverage employee benefit systems is there usually any breakdown of amounts contributed in terms of the various agencies or functions involved. Nor has an adequate procedure for calculating the proportion of such contributions allocable to criminal justice employees been developed because of the wide variation in the coverage of various plans, employee status requirements, benefit rates, etc.

For those governments whose records reflect contributions for criminal justice employees separately, separate data were obtained. However, these data are subject to the same variation referred to above, and neither the amount nor the quality of the data reported would permit any attempt to estimate total contributions for all similar governments in a given State. Given the problems involved, no estimation procedure seems feasible. Such data as were reported separately were therefore excluded from total criminal justice expenditures to provide a consistent data base for administering the variable pass-through requirement.

Expenditure is divided into two major categories by character:

1. Direct expenditure comprises all expenditure except that classed as intergovernmental and is further divided into two principal object categories:

   a. Current operation, which includes salaries, wages, fees, and commissions, purchase of supplies, materials, and contractual services.

   b. Capital outlay, which includes expenditure for the three subcategories below:

   Construction: Production of fixed works and structures, and additions, replacements and major alterations thereto undertaken either on a contract basis by private contractors or through force account construction by the employees of the government. Included are the planning and designing of specific projects, the grading, landscaping, and other site improvement, and the provision of equipment and facilities that are integral parts of the structure.

   Equipment: Purchase and installation of apparatus, furnishings, office equipment, motor vehicles and the like having an expected life of more than 5 years. This includes both additional equipment and replacements. Rentals for equipment, including rental payments that may be credited on the purchase price if purchase options are exercised, are classified as current operation expenditure. Equipment and facilities

that are integral parts of constructed or purchased structures are classified respectively under construction or purchase of land and existing structures.

Purchase of land and existing structures: Purchase of these assets as such, purchase of rights-of-way, and title search and similar activities associated with purchase transactions.

The other object categories—interest on general debt, assistance and subsidies, and insurance benefits—are not applied to specific functions.

2. Intergovernmental expenditure includes payments from one government to another, including grants-in-aid, shared revenues, payments in lieu of taxes, and amounts for services performed by one government for another on a reimbursable or cost-sharing basis (for example, payments by one government to another for boarding prisoners).

Total expenditure is comprised of direct and intergovernmental expenditure of a government or level of government for criminal justice activities.

Government Employment

Employees includes all persons paid for personal services performed, including all paid officials and persons in paid leave status, and excludes unpaid officials, persons on unpaid leave, pensioners and contractors. Under this definition are two classes:

1. Full-time employees, which includes all persons employed during the pay period including October 15 of the relevant year (1971, 1972, 1973, or 1974) on a full-time basis, including all full-time temporary or seasonal workers employed during this pay period, as well as persons having permanent status.

2. Part-time employees, which includes persons employed during the pay period including October 15 of the relevant year (1971, 1972, 1973, or 1974) on a basis other than full-time, and persons paid by more than one government.

Derived from these two classes is:

Full-time equivalent employees, which is the total number of employees, discounted by applying average full-time earning rates. This is calculated by dividing the total payroll (full-time plus part-time) by the full-time payroll and multiplying this by the number of full-time employees.

Payroll is the gross payroll before deductions and includes salaries, wages, fees and commissions paid to employees as defined above for the month of October of the relevant year (1971, 1972, 1973, or 1974).

Governmental Functions

Police protection is the function of enforcing the law, preserving order, and apprehending those who violate the law, whether these activities are performed by a police department, a sheriff's department, or a special police force maintained by an agency whose prime responsibility is outside the criminal justice system, but which has a police force to perform these activities in its specialized area (geographic or functional).

Included in this activity are regular police services, the maintenance of buildings used for police purposes, and such specialized police forces (including public and private contract forces) as airport police, free and toll highway police, free and toll bridge and tunnel police, housing police, maritime police, park police, transit and other utility system police, college and university campus police, and alcoholic beverage control agents. Coroners and medical examiners are also included. Excluded are vehicular inspection and licensing, traffic safety and engineering, fish and game wardens, fire marshals, and the like.

The special police forces included in the data are only those which are part of general purpose governments. Security forces and building guards without the power to make a police arrest were excluded. Those special police forces that are part of independent school districts or special districts are not included in the data, inasmuch as these districts are not general purpose governments.

At the county government level, both county police agencies and sheriffs' departments, where such departments exist, are included in the police protection sector, unless research has indicated that sheriffs have no substantial responsibility for police activities. The lack of needed information has prevented the consistent proration of expenditure or employment for sheriffs' departments that are multifunctional.

Short-term custody and detention have traditionally been considered part of the "police protection" function. This concept was modified on the basis of information obtained from the 1970 National Jail Census. Data for institutions with authority to hold prisoners 48 hours or more are included in the "corrections" sector. Data for lockups or "tanks" holding prisoners less than 48 hours are included in the "police protection" sector.

Judicial activities encompass all courts and activities associated with courts such as law libraries, grand juries, petit juries, and the like. Included are the following:

1. Appellate courts include courts of last resort and intermediate appellate courts. These are courts having jurisdiction of appeal and review, with original jurisdiction conferred only in special cases. The court of last resort is the court of final appeal within the judicial structure of each State. Intermediate appellate courts are those that are limited in their appellate jurisdiction by State law or at the discretion of the court of last resort.

2. Major trial courts are trial courts of general jurisdiction having unlimited original jurisdiction in civil and/or criminal cases, the names of which vary considerably. In many States, statutes either require or permit local governments to supplement the salary of State-paid judges of major trial courts. These judges were counted as part-time employees at both the State and local levels when actually receiving a check from both governments.

3. Courts of limited jurisdiction are courts whose legal jurisdiction covers only a particular class of cases or cases in which the amount in controversy is less than a prescribed sum or is subject to specific exceptions. Probate courts are also called Orphans Courts, Surrogate's Courts or Courts of Ordinary. The subject jurisdiction varies from place to place, but generally includes estate settlement; probate and contest of wills; adoption; commitment of the insane; administration of the affairs of orphans, mental defectives and incompetents; guardianship of minors; apprenticeship; receivership; change of name proceedings; and the administration of trusts. Juvenile courts are those that deal primarily with delinquent and neglected children regardless of the name of the court. In various places such courts are Juvenile Courts, Family Courts, Juvenile and Domestic Relations Courts, Domestic Relations Courts, or other similar names. The jurisdiction of these courts can include crimes committed by persons under legal age; juvenile status offenses; offenses against children; probation of minor delinquents; adoption, custody, or disposition of minor and mentally incompetent children; child neglect or abandonment; child and wife support; and paternity. Other courts of limited jurisdiction include justices of the peace, district magistrates, justice courts, county courts of limited jurisdiction, municipal courts, city courts, etc. Also included are specialized courts such as Tax Courts, Court of Claims and courts having jurisdiction over more than one type of case (e.g., a court that handles both juvenile and probate cases).

Judicial data also included judicial activities not directly related to one type of court, such as judicial councils and conferences, court administration offices (where identifiable), law libraries, jury commissions, and grand juries.

Legal services and prosecution includes the civil and criminal justice activities of the attorneys general; district attorneys, States's attorneys and their variously named equivalents; corporation counsels, solicitors, and legal departments with various names. It includes providing legal advice to the chief executives and subordinate departmental officers, representation of the government in lawsuits, and the prosecution of accused violators of criminal law. These activities are included whether performed by one office or several, because in some jurisdictions a single officer provides all legal services, whereas in others a prosecutor's office handles only criminal matters and a separate attorney's office performs all civil legal services. The operations of various investigative agencies having full arrest powers and attached to offices of attorneys general, district attorneys, or their variously named equivalents are also included.

Indigent defense includes activities associated with the right of persons to have legal counsel and representation, office of the public defender, and other government programs that pay the fees of court-appointed counsel. These include court-paid fees to individually retained counsel, fees paid by the court to court-appointed counsel, government contributions to private legal aid societies and bar association sponsored programs, and the activities of an established public defender office or program. Employment data are included only for public defender offices because fee-paid counselors are not considered government employees, nor are counselors working for bar associations or legal aid societies.

Correction is that function of government involving the confinement and rehabilitation of adults and juveniles convicted of offenses against the law and the confinement of persons suspected of a crime and awaiting adjudication. Data for institutions with authority to hold prisoners 48 hours or more are included in this sector. Data for lockups or "tanks" holding prisoners less than 48 hours are included in "Police Protection."

Correction includes the operation of prisons, reformatories, jails, houses of correction, penitentiaries, correctional farms, workhouses, reception centers, diagnostic centers, industrial schools, training schools, detention centers, and a variety of other types of institutions for the confinement and correction of convicted adults and

juveniles and for the incarceration of those accused of a crime and awaiting adjudication. When an institution maintains a prison industry or agricultural program, data on the cost of production or the value of prison labor used by agencies of the same government, if identifiable, are excluded (and classed as expenditure for the function using the products or services). Expenditure for the manufacture, production, sale and distribution of goods produced for sale or use outside the government is included under this heading.

It also includes institutions, facilities and programs exclusively for the confinement of the criminally insane or for the examination, evaluation, classification, and assignment of inmates and institutions and programs for the confinement, treatment, and rehabilitation of drug addicts and alcoholics if the institution or program is administered by a correction agency of the criminal justice system. Pardon boards and parole and probation agencies, including resettlement or halfway houses for those not in need of institutionalization, are included in the correction sector. Although probation agencies frequently function under the administration of the major trial court, the data are presented here after having been deducted from the judicial data, because of the correctional nature of the probation function.

The administration of the correctional system, including data on the central administrative office (for example, the department of corrections or a youth authority) and available data on the administration of individual correctional institutions is also included.

Other criminal justice activities includes expenditure or employment data that is not elsewhere classified, that cuts across more than one category, or that is not allocable to separate categories; e.g., expenditure on a general curriculum in educational institutions, the operation of State criminal justice agencies, crime commissions, etc.

APPENDIX 2: SURVEY FORMS

Form CJ-6 Survey of Expenditure and Employment for Civil and Criminal Justice Activities of Local Governments

This form is mailed to the chief financial officer of the counties and municipalities surveyed.

Form CJ-6D Survey of Expenditure and Employment for Civil and Criminal Justice Activities of Local Governments (Fee-Supported Offices)

This form is mailed to the fee-supported offices of Sheriff and/or Clerk of Court in the States of Florida, Kentucky, Louisiana, and Tennessee. The form was used for the first time in the FY 1973 survey. In FY 1971 and FY 1972, Form CJ-6 (see above) was sent to the fee-office respondents but with special instructions directing them to complete only the pertinent portions of the form (police protection, judicial, and corrections).

Form CJ-23 Survey of Expenditure and Employment for Selected Special Police Forces

This form is mailed to special police forces serving colleges and universities, special districts, and independent school districts. Data for college and university forces are incorporated in the police data for the parent government. Data for special police forces serving independent school districts or special districts are not included in the regular police protection data, inasmuch as these districts are not general purpose governments. However, data for selected larger police forces serving such districts are displayed in appendix 1, tables A and B of each of the annual volumes.

Form CJ-25 Survey of Expenditure and Employment for Civil and Criminal Justice Activities of the Federal Government

This form is mailed to the chief financial or administrative officer of the individual Federal agencies, bureaus, and offices identified as part of the criminal justice system. A list of the units canvassed in each of the survey years is presented in Tables 4 and 5 of the annual volumes.

Note: There have been minor variations in the survey forms from year to year. The forms used in a given year are displayed in the annual volume for that year. The forms displayed here were used in the FY 1974 survey.

IMPORTANT – PLEASE READ

INSTRUCTIONS FOR PART II, PAGE 2

- If your government's fiscal year ends on December 31, enter annual expenditures for calendar year 1973 (even though calendar year 1974 data may be available).
- If your government's fiscal year ends on June 30, enter annual expenditures for the period July 1, 1973 – June 30, 1974.
- If your government's fiscal year ends on a date other that December 31 or June 30, enter annual expenditures for your government's fiscal year which **ended between** July 1, 1973 and June 30, 1974.

RETURN TO Bureau of the Census
ATTN: Governments Division
Washington, D.C. 20233

FORM CJ-6
(8-28-74)

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC STATISTICS ADMIN.
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

SURVEY OF EXPENDITURES AND EMPLOYMENT FOR CIVIL AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITIES OF LOCAL GOVERNMENTS

In correspondence pertaining to this report, please refer to the Census File Number above your address

(Please correct any error in name and address including ZIP code)

Data supplied by

Name	Title	
Official address *(Number and street, State, ZIP code)*	Telephone	
	Area code	Number	Extension

Dear Friend:

On behalf of the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration, U.S. Department of Justice, the Bureau of the Census annually collects public expenditure and employment data for six criminal justice functions: police protection, judicial, legal services and prosecution, indigent defense, corrections, and other criminal justice. Your cooperation in completing this year's questionnaire will be appreciated.

The data collected in this voluntary survey are utilized by the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration in implementing and administering the planning and action grant programs of the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968 as amended. The data are published annually in a report entitled **Expenditure and Employment Data for the Criminal Justice System.**

Please complete and return the questionnaire in the preaddressed envelope. If you have any problems in filling out this questionnaire, you may call collect for assistance on area code (301) 763-7825 or (301) 763-2843.

Sincerely,

Vincent P. Barabba

VINCENT P. BARABBA
Director
Bureau of the Census

Enclosures

Please check here if you would like to receive a free copy of the current report **Expenditure and Employment Data for the Criminal Justice System.** ☐

ACTIVITIES *Count a person only one time in the activity where he works the largest part of his time.*	Part I – EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLL *Enter employment and payroll for your government's one pay period which included October 15, 1974.* Do NOT report ANNUAL payroll data.				Part II – EXPENDITURES *Enter annual expenditures for the activities listed below for your government's fiscal year which ended between July 1, 1973 and June 30, 1974.* *See instructions on cover of questionnaire.*				
	FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES		PART-TIME EMPLOYEES		CURRENT OPERATION	CAPITAL OUTLAY	INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE		GOVERNMENT CONTRIBUTIONS FOR EMPLOYEE BENEFITS
	Number of employees	Payroll amount (pay period which included October 15, 1974) *(Omit cents)*	Number of employees	Payroll amount (pay period which included October 15, 1974) *(Omit cents)*	Exclude employer contributions to employee benefits *(Enter in col. (j))*	Construction, equipment and land	Payments to other local governments	Payments to the State government	Exclude employee contributions
	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(j)
1. **POLICE PROTECTION** – In addition to all regular police activities, include special police force units (park, housing, etc.) having the power to arrest. **Include** also coroners and medical examiners. **Exclude** jails holding adults or juveniles more than 48 hours and report under "Corrections." **Exclude** also school crossing guards.									
2. **JUDICIAL** – All civil and criminal courts and court-related activities (e.g., jury fees, clerk of court, law libraries). **Exclude** probation and parole and report under "Corrections." **Exclude** fees to court-appointed counsel and report under "Indigent Defense." **Exclude** prosecutors and report under "Legal Services."									
3. **LEGAL SERVICES AND PROSECUTION** Legal advice to the government, prosecution of law violators and representation of the government in civil lawsuits.									
4. **INDIGENT DEFENSE** – Office of the public defender, fees paid to court-appointed counsel, and other government programs to provide legal aid for persons unable to afford counsel in criminal and civil matters.									
5. **CORRECTIONS** – Jails, prisons, reformatories, detention homes and the like holding adults or juveniles for more than 48 hours. Also, probation and parole including halfway houses. **Include** alcohol and narcotic addiction programs only if administered by the correctional authority. **Exclude** institutions solely for dependent or neglected children.									
6. **OTHER CRIMINAL JUSTICE** – Other criminal justice activities (e.g., crime councils, criminal justice planning agencies) not reported above. *Please list these activities separately on page 3.*									

ITEM A – Mark the pay period interval which applies to the payrolls reported above.

1. Full-time employees (*"X" one box only*)

1 ☐ Monthly
2 ☐ Twice a month *(24 pay periods per year)*
3 ☐ Every two weeks *(26 pay periods per year)*
4 ☐ Weekly
5 ☐ Other – *Specify* _____

CENSUS USE

2. Part-time employees (*"X" one box only*)

1 ☐ Monthly
2 ☐ Twice a month *(24 pay periods per year)*
3 ☐ Every two weeks *(26 pay periods per year)*
4 ☐ Weekly
5 ☐ Other – *Specify* _____

CENSUS USE

ITEM B – Revenue direct from the Federal Government –

Enter all revenue your government received for **criminal justice** activities **direct** from the Federal Government (not passed through any State agency) in your fiscal year which ended between July 1, 1973 and June 30, 1974.

$ _____

DEFINITIONS

Part I – EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLL

- **EMPLOYEES** – All persons paid by your government for personal services performed, including all officials, salaried workers, and other persons in paid leave status. **Exclude** unpaid officials, persons on unpaid leave, pensioners, contractors and their employees, and persons paid entirely by another government for services performed for your government.

  Full-time employees (Column a) – Persons employed on a full-time basis during the one pay period which included October 15, 1974. **Include** all full-time temporary or seasonal workers employed during this pay period.

  Part-time employees (Column c) – Persons employed on a part-time basis during the one pay period which included October 15, 1974. **Include** here all persons working for your government who are paid by more than one government (e.g., with supplemental check).

- **PAYROLL (Columns b and d)** – Gross payroll before deductions including salaries, wages, fees, or commissions earned during the one pay period which included October 15, 1974, by employees as defined above. If some employees are paid on some basis different from the predominant pay period, please include amounts for them on an adjusted basis.

Part II – EXPENDITURES

- **CURRENT OPERATION (Column e)** – Salaries and payroll of your government's officers and employees and the purchase of supplies, materials, and contractual services from individuals and firms in the private sector, e.g., attorney retainers, fees to court-appointed counsel. **Exclude** all capital outlay (see below), debt retirement, securities investment, loan extensions, within-government transactions, and employer contributions to employee benefits (report in column "j").

- **CAPITAL OUTLAY (Column f)** – Direct expenditure for contract or force account construction of buildings and other improvements, and for the purchase of equipment, land, and existing structures.

Part II – EXPENDITURES – Continued

- **INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE** – All money paid to other governments as fiscal aid, or payment for services rendered, or for contracts or compacts with another government (e.g., purchase of police services, care and boarding of prisoners in another government's jail). **Exclude** money paid to another government for the purchase of commodities, property, utility services, any taxes imposed and paid as such, and contributions for social insurance.

  Payments to other local governments (Column g) – Payments of your government to another county, city, town, special or school district.

  Payments to the State government (Column h) – Payments of your government to the State government or any of its departments or agencies.

- **GOVERNMENT CONTRIBUTIONS FOR EMPLOYEE BENEFITS (Column i)** – Any employer contributions, **seporoble by octivity,** to the Federal Social Security system, State and local retirement systems, commercial or mutual insurance plans, workmen's compensation funds, and insurance premiums paid by your government for health, hospital, disability, and life insurance programs. **Exclude** payments made directly to individuals and contributions made **by employees** to any of the above programs.

- **ITEM A** – Report the pay period interval for which all or most of the full-time (or part-time) employees are paid.

- **ITEM B – REVENUE DIRECT FROM THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT** – Enter only the revenue received **directly** from the Federal Government (e.g., boarding and feeding of Federal prisoners, that portion of general revenue sharing used for criminal justice purposes, Alcohol Safety Action Program, etc.). **Do not** enter amounts from the Federal Government passed through the State or any of its departments or agencies.

OTHER CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITIES

List activities included on Page 2, Parts I and II, line 6.

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____
6. _____
7. _____
8. _____
9. _____
10. _____

Comments

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

IMPORTANT – PLEASE READ

INSTRUCTIONS FOR PART II, PAGE 2

- If your office's fiscal year ends on December 31, enter annual expenditures for calendar year 1973 (even though calendar year 1974 data may be available).
- If your office's fiscal year ends on June 30, enter annual expenditures for the period July 1, 1973 – June 30, 1974.
- If your office's fiscal year ends on a date other than December 31 or June 30, enter annual expenditures for your office's fiscal year which **ended between** July 1, 1973 and June 30, 1974.

RETURN TO ➧ Bureau of the Census
ATTN: Governments Division
Washington, D.C. 20233

FORM **CJ-6D**
(8-28-74)

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC STATISTICS ADMIN.
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

SURVEY OF EXPENDITURES AND EMPLOYMENT FOR CIVIL AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITIES OF LOCAL GOVERNMENTS
(FEE-SUPPORTED OFFICES)

In correspondence pertaining to this report, please refer to the Census File Number above your address

(Please correct any error in name and address including ZIP code)

Data supplied by

Name | Title

Official address *(Number and street, State, ZIP code)* | Telephone: Area code | Number | Extension

Dear Friend:

On behalf of the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration, U.S. Department of Justice, the Bureau of the Census annually collects public expenditure and employment data for various criminal justice activities. Since the fee-supported offices of Sheriff and Clerk of Court are included as part of the civil and criminal justice system, we will appreciate your cooperation in again providing information for three of these activities as they apply to your office: police protection, judicial, and corrections.

If your office has converted from a fee-supported to a county or State-supported office, please follow the instructions at the top of Page 2 of this questionnaire.

The data collected in this voluntary survey are utilized by the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration in implementing and administering the planning and action grant programs of the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968 as amended. The data are published annually in a report entitled **Expenditure and Employment Data for the Criminal Justice System.**

Please complete and return the questionnaire in the preaddressed envelope. If you have any problems in filling out this questionnaire, you may call collect for assistance on (301) 763–7825 or (301) 763–2843.

Sincerely,

Vincent P Barabba

VINCENT P. BARABBA
Director
Bureau of the Census

Enclosures

Please check here if you would like to receive a free copy of the current report **Expenditure and Employment Data for the Criminal Justice System** ——→ ☐

INSTRUCTIONS Before completing Parts I and II and Items A and B below, please complete the following question. Regardless of your answer to this question please complete the rest of the questionnaire.

Is your office a fee-supported office now? That is, is it financed and staffed in whole or in part by fees collected and retained?

- ☐ Yes – *Answer a*
- ☐ No – *Answer b*
- ☐ Never was a fee office

a. Will your office convert from a fee-supported to a county or State-supported office on or before June 30, 1975? ☐ Yes ☐ No — *Enter date*

b. When did your office convert from a fee-supported to a county or State-supported office? — *Enter date*

ACTIVITIES *Count a person only one time in the activity where he works the largest part of his time.*	Part I – EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLL *Enter employment and payroll for your office's one pay period which included October 15, 1974.* Do NOT report ANNUAL payroll data.				Part II – EXPENDITURES *Enter annual expenditures for the activities listed below for your office's fiscal year which ended between July 1, 1973 and June 30, 1974.* *See instructions on cover of questionnaire.*				
	FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES		PART-TIME EMPLOYEES		CURRENT OPERATION	CAPITAL OUTLAY	INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE		EMPLOYER CONTRIBUTIONS FOR EMPLOYEE BENEFITS
	Number of employees (a)	Payroll amount (pay period which included October 15, 1974) *(Omit cents)* (b)	Number of employees (c)	Payroll amount (pay period which included October 15, 1974) *(Omit cents)* (d)	Exclude employer contributions to employee benefits; *(Enter in col. (j))* (e)	Construction, equipment and land (f)	Payments to other local governments (g)	Payments to the State government (h)	Exclude employee contributions (j)
1. **POLICE PROTECTION** (Sheriffs only) – In addition to all regular police activities, include also coroners and medical examiners if paid by your office. **Exclude** jails holding adults or juveniles more than 48 hours and report under "Corrections." **Exclude** also school crossing guards.									
2. **JUDICIAL** (Sheriffs and Clerks of Court) – All civil and criminal courts and court-related activities (e.g., jury fees and law libraries). **Exclude** probation and parole and report under "Corrections." **Exclude** also fees to court-appointed counsel and prosecution.									
3. **CORRECTIONS** (Sheriffs only) – Jails, prisons, reformatories, detention homes and the like holding adults or juveniles for more than 48 hours. Also, probation and parole including halfway houses. **Include** alcohol and narcotic addiction programs only if administered by the correctional authority. **Exclude** institutions solely for dependent or neglected children.									

ITEM A – Mark the pay period interval which applies to the payrolls reported above.

1. Full-time employees (*"X" one box only*)

1 ☐ Monthly
2 ☐ Twice a month *(24 pay periods per year)*
3 ☐ Every two weeks *(26 pay periods per year)*
4 ☐ Weekly
5 ☐ Other – *Specify*

CENSUS USE

2. Part-time employees (*"X" one box only*)

1 ☐ Monthly
2 ☐ Twice a month *(24 pay periods per year)*
3 ☐ Every two weeks *(26 pay periods per year)*
4 ☐ Weekly
5 ☐ Other – *Specify*

CENSUS USE

ITEM B – Revenue direct from the Federal Government –

Enter all revenue your office received for **criminal justice** activities **direct** from the Federal Government (not passed through any State or local government agency) in your fiscal year which ended between July 1, 1973 and June 30, 1974.

$

DEFINITIONS

▶ PART I – EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLL

- **EMPLOYEES** – All persons paid by your office for personal services performed, including all officials, salaried workers and other persons in paid leave status. **Exclude** unpaid officials, persons on unpaid leave, pensioners, contractors and their employees, and persons paid entirely by another government for services performed for your office.

  Full-time employees (Column o) – Persons employed on a full-time basis during the one pay period which included October 15, 1974. **Include** all full-time temporary or seasonal workers employed during this pay period.

  Part-time employees (Column c) – Persons employed on a part-time basis during the one pay period which included October 15, 1974. **Include** here all persons working for your office who are paid by more than one government (e.g., with supplemental check).

- **PAYROLL (Columns b and d)** – Gross payroll before deductions including salaries, wages, fees, or commissions earned during the one pay period which included October 15, 1974, by employees as defined above. If some employees are paid on some basis different from the predominant pay period, please include amounts for them on an adjusted basis.

▶ Part II – EXPENDITURES

- **CURRENT OPERATION (Column e)** – Salaries and payroll of your office's officers and employees and the purchase of supplies, materials, and contractual services from individuals and firms in the private sector, e.g., attorney retainers, fees to court-appointed counsel. **Exclude** all capital outlay (see below), debt retirement, securities investment, loan extensions, within-government transactions, and employer contributions to employee benefits (report in column "j").

▶ PART II – EXPENDITURES – Continued

- **CAPITAL OUTLAY (Column f)** – Direct expenditure for contract or force account construction of buildings and other improvements, and for the purchase of equipment, land, and existing structures.

- **INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE** – All money paid to other governments as fiscal aid, or payment for services rendered, or for contracts or compacts with another government (e.g., care and boarding of prisoners in another government's jail). **Exclude** money paid to another government for the purchase of commodities, property, utility services, any taxes imposed and paid as such, and contributions for social insurance.

  Payments to other local governments (Column g) – Payments of your office to another county, city, town, special or school district.

  Poyments to the State government (Column h) – Payments of your office to the State government or any of its departments or agencies.

- **EMPLOYER CONTRIBUTIONS FOR EMPLOYEE BENEFITS (Column j)** – Any employer contributions, **seporable by activity**, to the Federal Social Security system, State and local retirement systems, commercial or mutual insurance plans, workmen's compensation funds, and insurance premiums paid by your office for health, hospital, disability, and life insurance programs. **Exclude** payments made directly to individuals and contributions made **by employees** to any of the above programs.

- **ITEM A** – Report the pay period interval for which all or most of the full-time (or part-time) employees are paid.

- **ITEM B – REVENUE DIRECT FROM THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT** – Enter only the revenue received **directly** from the Federal Government (e.g., boarding and feeding of Federal prisoners). **Do not** enter amounts from the Federal Government passed through the State or any of its departments or agencies.

COMMENTS

Data supplied by	FORM CJ-23 (7-12-74)	U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC STATISTICS ADMIN. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
Name	**SURVEY OF EXPENDITURES AND EMPLOYMENT FOR SELECTED SPECIAL POLICE FORCES**	
Title	In correspondence pertaining to this report, please refer to the Census File Number above your address	
Official address *(Number and street, city, State, ZIP code)*		
Telephone: Area code / Number / Extension	*(Please correct any error in name and address including ZIP code)*	
	RETURN TO	**Bureau of the Census ATTN: Governments Division Washington, D.C. 20233**

Dear Friend:

On behalf of the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration, U.S. Department of Justice, the Bureau of the Census annually collects expenditure and employment data for Special Police Forces serving colleges, universities, independent school districts, and special districts. Your cooperation in completing this year's questionnaire will be appreciated.

The data collected in this voluntary survey are used by the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration in implementing and administering the planning and action grant programs of the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968 as amended. They are published annually in a report entitled **Expenditure and Employment Data for the Criminal Justice System.**

Please complete and return the questionnaire in the preaddressed envelope. If you have any problems in filling out this questionnaire, you may call collect for assistance on area code (301) 763–7825 or (301) 763–2843.

Sincerely,

Vincent P Barabba

VINCENT P. BARABBA
Director
Bureau of the Census

Enclosures

NOTE: Please mark (X) the box if you would like to receive a free copy of the current report **Expenditure and Employment Data for the Criminal Justice System** ——→ ☐

Part I – SWORN POLICE OFFICERS

Does your unit (as described in the address box on the front of the questionnaire) **employ either directly or by contract a special police force, i.e., a group of sworn law enforcement officers with the power to arrest?**

☐ Yes – Please complete the questions below

☐ No – Please disregard the remainder of this questionnaire and RETURN the questionnaire to the Bureau of the Census

Enter here the number of full-time and part-time **sworn police officers** (i.e. having the power to arrest) in your special police force unit	FULL-TIME (a)	PART-TIME (b)
1. Officers employed directly by your unit →		
2. Contract officers →		

If applicable, enter here the name of the firm or police agency with whom you contract for police services . . . .

If you contract exclusively for police services and have no officers of your own, fill out only parts III and IV below. If you employ sworn police officers directly, fill out parts II, III, and IV below.

Part II – EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLL

A. For your **special police force unit,** enter employment and payroll for the one pay period which **included** October 15, 1974. **Include** sworn police officers, security patrols, guards, clerical and communications personnel and other support personnel who are employees of the special police force.

Do NOT report annual payroll data.

FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES		PART-TIME EMPLOYEES	
Number of employees (a)	Payroll amount (one pay period which included October 15, 1974) *(Omit cents)* (b)	Number of employees (c)	Payroll amount (one pay period which included October 15, 1974) *(Omit cents)* (d)
	$		$

B. *Mark the pay period interval which applies to the payrolls reported above.*

1. FULL-TIME *("X" one box only)*

1 ☐ Monthly
2 ☐ Twice a month *(24 pay periods per year)*
3 ☐ Every two weeks *(26 pay periods per year)*
4 ☐ Weekly
5 ☐ Other – *Specify* _____

CENSUS USE

2. PART-TIME *("X" one box only)*

1 ☐ Monthly
2 ☐ Twice a month *(24 pay periods per year)*
3 ☐ Every two weeks *(26 pay periods per year)*
4 ☐ Weekly
5 ☐ Other – *Specify* _____

CENSUS USE

Part III – EXPENDITURES

Enter the annual expenditures for your special police force unit for the fiscal year ending between July 1, 1973, and June 30, 1974

Please specify your fiscal year ending date here.

CURRENT OPERATION	CAPITAL OUTLAY	INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE		GOVERNMENT CONTRIBUTIONS FOR EMPLOYEE BENEFITS
Exclude employer contributions to employee benefits and report in column (e) (a)	Construction, equipment and land (b)	Payments to local governments (c)	Payments to the State government (d)	Exclude employee contributions (e)

Part IV – REVENUE DIRECT FROM THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT

Enter all revenue your unit received for **police** activities **direct** from the Federal Government (not passed through any State agency) in your fiscal year **ending between** July 1, 1973 and June 30, 1974 → $

FORM CJ-23 (7-12-74)

DEFINITIONS

Part I – SWORN POLICE OFFICERS

SPECIAL POLICE FORCE – A group of law enforcement officers other than the regular police which services a special area or jurisdiction, e.g., campus police, park police, transit police, harbor police, airport police. Though a special police force usually cooperates fully with the regular local police force, it is administratively independent.

Part II – EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLL

A. **EMPLOYEES** – All persons in your special police force unit (officers and employees) paid for personal services performed, including all officials, salary workers and other persons in paid leave status in your unit.

Exclude unpaid officials, persons on unpaid leave, pensioners, contractors, and their employees and persons paid entirely by another government for services performed for your unit.

FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES (Part II, column a) – Persons employed during the one pay period which included October 15, 1974, on a full-time basis. Include all full-time temporary or seasonal workers employed during this pay period.

PART-TIME EMPLOYEES (Part II, column c) – Persons employed during the one pay period which included October 15, 1974, on a part-time basis.

PAYROLL (Part II, columns b and d) – Gross payroll before deductions including salaries, wages, fees, or commissions earned during the one pay period which included October 15, 1974, by employees as defined above. If some employees are paid on some basis different from the predominant pay period, please include amounts for them on an adjusted basis.

B. Report the pay period interval for which all or most of the full-time (or part-time) employees are paid.

Part III – EXPENDITURES

CURRENT OPERATION (Part III, column a) – Salaries and payroll of your unit's officers and employees and the purchase of supplies, materials, and contractual services with individuals and firms in the private sector.

Exclude all capital outlay (see below), debt retirement, securities investment, loan extension, within-government transactions and employer contributions to employee benefits (see below).

CAPITAL OUTLAY (Part III, column b) – Direct expenditure for contract or force account construction of buildings and other improvements, and for the purchase of equipment, land, and existing structures.

INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE – All money paid to other governments as fiscal aid, or payment for services rendered, or for contracts or compacts with another government (e.g., purchase of police services).

PAYMENTS TO LOCAL GOVERNMENTS (Part III, column c) – Payments **to** a county, city, town, special or school district or any of their departments or agencies.

PAYMENTS TO THE STATE GOVERNMENT (Part III, column d) – Payments **to** the State government or any of its departments or agencies.

Exclude money paid to a government for the purchase of commodities, property, utility services, any taxes imposed and paid as such, and contributions for social insurance.

GOVERNMENT CONTRIBUTIONS FOR EMPLOYEE BENEFITS (Part III, column e) – Any employer contributions, separable for your unit, to the Federal Social Security system, State and local retirement systems, commercial or mutual insurance plans, workmen's compensation funds, and insurance premiums paid by your parent government for health, hospital, disability, and life insurance programs.

Exclude payments made **directly to individuals** and contributions made by **employees** to any of the above programs.

Part IV – REVENUE DIRECT FROM THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT

Enter only the revenue received **directly** from the Federal Government. **Do not** enter amounts passed from the Federal Government **through** the state or its departments or agencies to your unit.

This report has been cleared in accordance with FPMR 101-11.11 and assigned interagency report control number 1078-DOC-AN.

FORM CJ-25
(8-26-74)

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC STATISTICS ADMIN.
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

SURVEY OF EXPENDITURES AND EMPLOYMENT FOR CIVIL AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITIES OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT

Data supplied by

Name

Title

Official address *(Number and street, city, State, ZIP code)*

Telephone

Area code	Number	Extension

(Please correct any error in name and address including ZIP code)

RETURN TO **Bureau of the Census**
ATTN: Governments Division
Washington, D.C. 20233

Dear Sir:

On behalf of the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration, U S. Department of Justice, the Bureau of the Census annually collects public expenditure and employment data for civil and criminal justice activities from agencies of the Federal Government and from State and local governments. Your cooperation in completing this year's questionnaire will be appreciated.

The data collected in this voluntary survey are used by the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration in implementing and administering the provisions of the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968 as amended. Federal data are used particularly for intergovernmental comparisons and to meet the needs of criminal justice planners at all levels of government. The data are published annually in a report entitled **Expenditure and Employment Data for the Criminal Justice System.**

Please complete and return the questionnaire in the preaddressed envelope. The information you enter should be only for the bureau, agency, or office capitalized in the address block above. If you have any problems in filling out this questionnaire, please call for assistance on 763-7825 or 763-2843.

Sincerely,

Vincent P Barabba

VINCENT P. BARABBA
Director
Bureau of the Census

Enclosure

▶ Part I – EXPENDITURES ◀

(FOR FISCAL YEAR 1974; JULY 1, 1973 THROUGH JUNE 30, 1974)

•**NOTE** – *If unable to show actual cash disbursement, please show total obligations incurred* **minus** *the sum of unpaid accounts payable and undelivered orders.*

1. What was your total **CASH** disbursement for **CURRENT OPERATIONS**; i.e., salaries, wages, and expenses of officers and employees, purchase of supplies and materials, and contractual services with other Federal agencies or private organizations? *(Do not include government contributions to employee benefits – see item 5 below for further details.)*	$
2. What was your total **CASH** disbursement for **CAPITAL OUTLAY**; i.e., direct expenditure **FROM YOUR OWN BUDGET** for acquisition of land, construction, renovation and repairs of buildings and facilities, and purchase of equipment?	$
3. What was your total **INTERGOVERNMENTAL CASH** disbursement to **STATE GOVERNMENTS** for fiscal aid (e.g., grants, including amounts which were "passed through" State governments to local governments) or for services rendered?	$
4. What was your total **INTERGOVERNMENTAL CASH** disbursement to **LOCAL GOVERNMENTS** for fiscal aid (e.g., grants) or for services rendered, made **DIRECTLY** to local governments and **NOT** "passed through" State governments or their departments or agencies?	$
5. What was your total **CONTRIBUTIONS FOR EMPLOYEE BENEFITS**; i.e., payments made to the Federal Social Security program, Federal retirement systems, commercial or mutual insurance plans, or premiums paid for accident and health, hospital and other insurance programs? *(Do not include payments made directly to and contributions made by employees for any of the above programs.)*	$

▶ Part II – EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLL ◀

(FOR THE ONE PAY PERIOD WHICH INCLUDED OCTOBER 15, 1974 – NOT ANNUAL DATA)

•**NOTE** – *Please report* ***all*** *employees; executives, managers, operatives, and support personnel.* ***Temporary*** *employees should be reported as full-or part-time on the basis of number of hours worked.*

1. How many **FULL-TIME** (40 hours or more a week) employees did you have on your payroll during the **ONE PAY PERIOD WHICH INCLUDED OCTOBER 15, 1974?**	Full-time employees
2. What was the total payroll amount for all **FULL-TIME** employees noted in item 1 for the **ONE PAY PERIOD WHICH INCLUDED OCTOBER 15, 1974?**	$
3. What is the pay period interval which applies to the payroll reported in item 2? 1 ☐ Monthly 2 ☐ Twice a month 3 ☐ Every 2 weeks 4 ☐ Weekly 5 ☐ Other – Specify _____	**CENSUS USE ONLY**
4. How many **PART-TIME** (less than 40 hours a week) employees did you have on your payroll during the **ONE PAY PERIOD WHICH INCLUDED OCTOBER 15, 1974?**	Part-time employees
5. What was the total payroll amount for all **PART-TIME** employees noted in item 4 for the **ONE PAY PERIOD WHICH INCLUDED OCTOBER 15, 1974?**	$
6. What is the pay period interval which applies to the payroll reported in item 5? 1 ☐ Monthly 2 ☐ Twice a month 3 ☐ Every 2 weeks 4 ☐ Weekly 5 ☐ Other – Specify _____	**CENSUS USE ONLY**

Remarks

FORM CJ-25 (8-26-74)

☆U.S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE: 1976 210-802/1108 1-3

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
LAW ENFORCEMENT ASSISTANCE ADMINISTRATION

USER EVALUATION QUESTIONNAIRE

Trends in Expenditure and Employment Data for the Criminal Justice System, 1971–1974

Dear Reader:

We have provided an evaluation form below for whatever opinions you wish to express about this report. Please cut out both pages, staple them together on one corner, and fold so that the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration address appears on the outside. After folding, use tape to seal closed. No postage stamp is necessary.

Thank you for your help.

1. For what purpose did you use this report, **Trends in Expenditure and Employment Data for the Criminal Justice System, 1971–1974?**

2. For that purpose, the report –

☐ Met some of my needs ☐ Met all of my needs ☐ Met none of my needs

3. What particular types of data in the report did you use?

4. If the report did not meet your needs, what changes would increase its usefulness to you?

CUT ALONG THIS LINE

5. What additional types of data, if any, would you like to see collected regarding public expenditure and employment for criminal justice purposes?

6. Are there any data contained in the annual publication **Expenditure and Employment Data for the Criminal Justice System** you would like to see presented in the next volume of this report?

7. Which parts of this report, if any, were difficult to understand or use? How could they be improved?

8. Would a different format have been more useful to you?
If yes, please suggest a more useful organization of the material.

9. Can you point out specific parts of the text or table notes that are not clear or additional terms that need to be defined?

10. In what capacity did you use this report?

- ☐ Researcher
- ☐ Educator
- ☐ Student
- ☐ Criminal justice agency employee
- ☐ Government employee other than criminal justice – *Specify* _____
- ☐ Other – *Specify* _____

11. If you used this report as a governmental employee, please indicate the level of government.

- ☐ Federal
- ☐ State
- ☐ County
- ☐ City
- ☐ Other – *Specify* ▼ _____

12. If you used this report as a criminal justice agency employee, please indicate the sector in which you work.

- ☐ Law enforcement (police)
- ☐ Legal services and prosecution
- ☐ Public or private defense services
- ☐ Courts or court administration
- ☐ Probation
- ☐ Corrections
- ☐ Parole
- ☐ Criminal justice planning agency
- ☐ Other criminal justice agency – *Specify type* ▼ _____

13. If you used this report as a criminal justice employee, please indicate the type of position you hold.
Mark all that apply

- ☐ Agency or institution administrator
- ☐ General program planner/evaluator/analyst
- ☐ Operations or management planner/evaluator/analyst
- ☐ Budget planner/evaluator/analyst
- ☐ Program or project manager
- ☐ Statistician
- ☐ Other – *Specify* ▼ _____

14. Additional comments

If your comments require an answer, please enter your name and mailing address.

Name

Number and street

City State ZIP code

CUT ALONG THIS LINE

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
Law Enforcement Assistonce Administration
Washington, D.C. 20531

POSTAGE AND FEES PAID
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

JUS-436

Director, Statistics Division
National Criminal Justice Information and Statistics Service
Law Enforcement Assistance Administration
U.S. Department of Justice
Washington, D.C. 20531

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
LAW ENFORCEMENT ASSISTANCE ADMINISTRATION
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20530

OFFICIAL BUSINESS
PENALTY FOR PRIVATE USE, $300

POST
U.S. DE

PENN STATE UNIVERSITY LIBRARIES
A0000709615B4

SPECIAL FOURTH-CLASS RATE
BOOK

001 GSS79 GCRF F01 059519
PENNSYLVANIA STATE UNIVERSITY
LIBRARY
DOCUMENTS SECTION

UNIVERSITY PARK PA 16802

3